DIVISION

No 63,624

**THURSDAY FEBRUARY 8 1990** 

Party monopoly ends as Russia breaks with 70 years of history

# Gorbachov's 1990 revolution

# Growing power of President attacked

From Mary Dejevsky, Moscow

Party leadership agreed yesterday to break with more than 70 years of history and end the party's exclusive right to

The vote to approve the draft political platform including revising Article Six of the constitution which guarantees the party's "leading role" and the introduction of a presidential form of government — was hailed as a signal victory for President Gorbachov's attempts to reform the Soviet system from within.

The reforms had come in for fierce opposition from party reformists and traditionalists alike at the extended crisis Central Comm-

Mr Boris Yeltsin, the radical former leader of the Moscow Communist Party, described the draft platform as half-hearted and ambivalent and was reported to be the

only person to vote against it. Mr Yegor Ligachov, formerly number two in the Soviet hierarchy, attacked what he saw as the tendency to weaken the unity of the party and condemned its tolerance

of "anti-socialists" and "nationalists" within its ranks.

But after Rours of debate, Mr Svyatoslav Fyodorov; a leading eye surgeon attending the plenum as an observer, emerged to declare: "There will be no Article Six. There will be a multi-party system.

### INSIDE

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### The weather in depths

 As extremes in the climate become ever more pronounced, and meteorologists are forced to revise their methods of forecasting the world's weather, a £1 billion project

involving an international team of scientists is looking — not to the skies, but to the oceans - for the answers. Our four-page Science & Technology section, beginning on page 33 reports on the mysteries of Earth's "thermal

### Portfolio **PLATINUM**

 There were seven winners of yesterday's £4,000 Portfolio 3). Today's chance to win £2,000 is on page 31

### **Exam results** A further list of London University degrees is pub-

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TV & Radio

The Soviet Communist We will have normal democ- the Communist Party still

racy. It's fantastic."
Mr Alexander Yakolev, a politburo member, said later Mr Vadim Medvedev, said that the Cabinet and President would have full power and survival of the party was at that would be a step forward to democracy.

The strength of feeling, especially among defenders of it will become an uncontrolled the Communist Party's tra-deluge and fall under the ditional monopoly on power,

munist parties in Eastern Europe are doomed to lights of the struggle against nia, points to the tech-

Rouald Butt Leading article.

was such that the two-day meeting was continued into esterday, and even after the slatform had been approved, it dragged on into the evening delegates discussed the Lithuanian Communist Par-

ing for it to be suspended. plans for the first evening of the US Secretary of State Mr elopment of our country. James Baker's Moscow visit, which had twice been post-Central Committee session.

revealed a solit between those taken so far for what they saw subject of a referendum.

of the country. Gorbachov's proposals to extend the power of the president, some because they disapproved of one-man rule, others because they thanked in the man rule, ital. Toilisi, last April. others because they thought it would weaken the authority of

stake. "Either we prove able to lead a rapid but controlled process of transformation, or influence of populist demagogues or even fanatical leaders of pogroms," he said.

Mr Medvedev flew to London shortly after the vote and stood alongside Mrs Margaret Thatcher outside 10 Downing Street as she hailed the vote as "a great decision". Mr Medvedev said the de-Communist Party and its

Central Committee were full promote perestroika and deepen it. He had earlier rebutted claims made by some delegates that *perestroika* had caused the country's problems - it had merely brought them into the open, he said.

His words were echoed by Mr Eduard Shevardnadze, the ty's decision to declare itself new lease of life. "If we cannot independent of the Soviet consolidate healthy forces, to-Party. The session ended with morrow there may emerge delegates condemning the chaos and anarchy. In these Lithuanian decision and call-conditions it is easy to foresee conditions it is easy to foresee the entry of dictators large and The overrun complicated small with nothing to preven them turning back the dev-

On Tuesday, Central Committee members had heard Mr poned to accommodate the Ligachov - who is regarded as the leader of the conser-Reports of the meeting varive wing of the leadership voice missivings about the who wanted yet more thor- direction the party was taking oughgoing reform which in particular its tolerance of would eventually turn the nationalist opinion within its party into a political group ranks and calls for the acceplike any other, and those who tance of private property. blamed the reforms under- which he said should be the

He also dissented publicly as the anarchy and indisci-pline destroying the stability from Mr Gorbachov's policy on the unification of Germany Delegates criticized Mr and linked reformers in the

Mr Ligachov emphasized Continued on page 22, col 4



Red Square scramble: Reporters crowding in on Lieutenant-General Yuri Shatalin, a Central Committee member, as he leaves the Kremlin yesterday.

Mr Gorbachov: Carried the

# Emergency alert as gales strike

Warnings of the "severe and damaging" weather approaching were sent to all bodies which might be called on to deal with the aftermath of the storm sweeping in from the

The forecast was for winds and 70mph inland, with gusts west. Weather officers forecast up to 100mph, reaching the an all-night storm passing

Premium rates for household, over the United Kingdom in a guards began searching the north-easterly direction shoreline. police, fire brigades and local are likely to rise as much as 25 councils were on emergency per cent by the end of 1990 alert last night after the Meteo-because of the recent storm rological Office issued warn-damage. The rush of claims is ings of widespread storm- expected to top £3 billion in

Photograph ...

south of the country between 10pm yesterday and 3am. Last night the first galeforce gusts from an expected 12 hours of wind and rain reaching 90mph on the coasts began buffeting the South-

whipped up by a "vigorous' Atlantic depression. They feared winds could be

January 25 killing 47 people parts of the region. and causing damage estimated

Train services were canat £1 billion. This time, celled in South Wales and pected to suffer as well.

night for the four-man crews sandbanks of the River Dee ther conditions and coast-

The South-west and Wales had already been particularly They feared winds could be badly hit by yesterday's as strong as those which squally weather. Gales and battered southern counties on floods were affecting many

though, the North was ex- parts of Scotland after heavy rain. River authorities were on Fears were growing last red alert in many areas.

Gusts of up to 100mph were of two 12ft boats working the reported in the South-west, and AA Roadwatch said on Merseyside. Lifeboats from motorways and major roads West Kirby and Hoylake were were flooded throughout launched in worsening wea- southern England. In South Continued on page 22, col 1

### Saunders fails to stop trial reports

By Michael Horsnell and Frances Gibb

mer Guinness chairman, lost a application for a contemporalegal battle yesterday to prevent reporting of the first of two trials he faces over the company's £2.5 billion takeover of Distillers.

The first trial will begin on Monday when Mr Saunders, aged 54, and three other defendants will face a number of criminal charges arising out of an alleged illegal sharesupport operation mounted by Guinness during the company's successful bid.

A second trial at which Mr Saunders and three different co-defendants will appear will begin in October.

Yesterday he lost a complex legal battle to prevent the After a legal challenge by all test case.

Mr Ernest Saunders, the for- sections of the media to his Justice Henry at Southwark Crown Court.

The Appeal Court ruling also means that for the first time the media are able to Appeal raling...

report that Mr Saunders faces two trials. The ruling has averted a widely-feared dan-ger that the case would, as Mr Justice Henry put it, disappear behind "a curtain of reporting

restrictions". Reporting has been subject reporting of the first trial until to unprecedented restrictions the end of the second on the under the 1987 Criminal Jusgrounds that contempora-neous media coverage would fraud cases, of which the prejudice the later hearing. Guinness trial is the first big

### **Identity** parade for attack girl

By Stewart Tendler and Stephen Warr

A girl aged seven who was abducted and sexually assaulted took part in an identity parade last night, believed to have been conducted with the use of a video camera.

Mr Ralph Haeems, solicitor for Mr Russell Bishop, aged 23, who is being held by police investigating the abduction and assault, and several of Mr Bishop's reletives were also as Bishop's relatives, were also at the police station at Brighton, East Sussex

The girl was found abandoned and naked at a beauty spot near Brighton on Sunday. Magistrates agreed on Tues-day that Mr Bishop could be held for a further 36 hours. Police said they had found the clothing taken from the girl. They are appealing for the driver of a red Ford Sierra

seen near the area at the time

of the attack to come forward.

No 10 dispenses medicine for ills of the press

### King refuses help to Wallace inquiry

By Sheila Gunn, Nigel Williamson and Edward Gorman

ary inquiry into Mr Colin Wallace's allegations of a smear campaign against se-nior politicians in the 1970s.

His defiance threatens severely to hamper the Conservative-dominated Commons defence committee's inquiry into the affair announced earlier yesterday in spite of the insistence of Mr King and Mrs Thatcher that there is not enough evidence to justify it.

The committee was originally reluctant to become he would authorize the embroiled in the affair, but questioning of his officials by changed its mind, according to Mr Michael Mates, its chairman, after admissions by the these things. We cannot have Ministry of Defence of "some four people investigating at Ministry of Defence of "some four people investigating at maladministration" in the the same time into the same thing," he insisted. The per-

The decision coincided with fresh allegations by Mr Wal-

Mr Tom King, the Defence lace that British intelligence Secretary, made clear last used smear tactics against Mr night that he is not prepared to Charles Haughey, the current co-operate with a parliament- Irish Prime Minister, during a general election in the Irish Republic in 1973. Mr Wallace also alleged in a letter to Mrs Thatcher yesterday that the House of Commons was still

being given false information. Giving evidence to the Commons procedure com-

Parliament ...

mittee after the announcement of the inquiry, Mr King refused to give assurances tha the defence committee.

"There has to be an order in thing," he insisted. The personal conduct of individuals is

Continued on page 22, col 7

### RAISED IN THE HIGHLANDS.



### by Mr Ingham and his army of basic facts of the case, like, for example, government press officers. "It con-what the Prime Minister actually said, ditions the journalist to the conspiracy are never reported". By Nigel Williamson Political Staff Mr Bernard Ingham, the Prime Minister's press secretary, dropped his usual theory of life, not merely of politics, and But the most serious disease of all is Separatitis. "This is an unshakeable to reject absolutely the cock-up theory of the human experience."

can be constructed".

The Conan Doyle complication, a closely related complaint, has reached

"epidemic proportions", resulting in journalists who "never go for the simple

explanations when an elaborate theory

Columnar pox is "a social contagion

particularly affecting diarists and gossip

columnists arising from intercourse with

the chattering classes. It is marked by a wilful refusal to check any fact lest a



cloak of anonymity yesterday as "sour-ces close to the Government" went on the record with a withering attack on the

failings and foibles of the press. At a press gallery luncheon at the Commons, Mr Ingham placed his stethoscope on the heart of the Fourth Estate and diagnosed five debilitating sicknesse afflicting the "raddled diseaseracked body" of the public prints. "The illnesses I have isolated in journalism

are probably old viruses in acute form. They are nevertheless rife." Le Carré syndreme includes a tendency not to believe every word uttered

paragraph is lost to truth". The Coleman/Carpenter phenomenon "is a condition which ensures that the

belief in the media's entitlement to lead a privileged existence."

Mr Ingham, a former Guardian and Yorkshire Past journalist, but now apparently enjoying the security that comes with a self-diagnosed clean bill of health, said of his present profession: "I sometimes compare press officers to riflemen on the Somme, mowing down wave upon wave of distortion and taking out rank upon rank of supposition. deduction and gossip while laying down a barrage of facts behind which something approximating to the truth might

### THE FAMOUS GROUSE FINEST SCOTCH WHISKY

QUALITY IN AN AGE OF CHANGE.

### **NEWS ROUNDUP**

### Minister rules out law on governors

Legislation will not be used to stop local authorities filling school governing bodies with their political supporters, Mr John MacGregor, the Secretary of State for Education and Science, said in a letter made public yesterday by Mr Jack Straw, Labour's education spokesman (Douglas Broom

However, the minister condemned Conservative and Labour councils which have removed political opponents from governing bodies, substituting their own nominees. Higher standards in education could not be achieved unless governors were prepared to work for the good of the school "without regard to political allegiance", Mr MacGregor said.

Mr Straw presented a Bill to the Commons requiring councils to ensure that governor nominees reflected the political balance on the council. He condemned the Labourcontrolled Manchester City Council's dismissal of all Conservatives from governing bodies. Its example has been copied by Conservative-controlled Barnet, Wandsworth and Kent, as well as the Isle of Wight, which is SLD-controlled.

### Spares dealer guilty

Robert Whyatt, aged 41, of Billericay, head of an Essex-based car parts firm, was found guilty at Liverpool yesterday of conspiracy to steal and re-sell components from the Ford plant at Halewood on Merseyside (Ronald Faux writes).

An employee, Robert Crotty, aged 29, of Chadwell Heath, London, and Mrs Lynn Jones, aged 33, of Dingle, Liverpool, were found guilty of handling stolen goods. Nine other defendants have already pleaded guilty to related charges. All 12 will be sentenced today. His warehouse manager was found good suffice of the conduction of the condu found not guilty of handling stolen goods.

### Satellite check on art

An art and antiques theft register that can be used to beam high-quality images of stolen works across the globe was launched yesterday (Nick Nuttall writes). The satellite system is being offered to auction houses, collectors and dealers keen to ensure the goods they handle are not stolen property. The system will also be used to scan world art market catalogues to spot suspicious items.

### Snatched baby plea

Mrs Shanike Glover, aged 22, mother of a baby snatched from her husband's car, made an emotional appeal for his return yesterday (Ruth Gledhill writes). Police are searching for a mystery caller to a helpline who they believe could hold the key to the abduction. Mrs Glover, who is living in a hos-tel, broke down at a press conference at Southall police station, west London, yards from where her son, Ames, aged 5½ months, was abducted on Monday evening.

Tory MEP leader vote
Sir Christopher Prout, QC, was yesterday re-elected unopposed as leader of the Conservative MEPs in a move seen as vindicating his attempts to bridge the gap between the 32 MEPs and Downing Street (Michael Binyon writes from Brussels). The deputy chairman, Mr Christopher Jackson, MEP for Kent East, was also unopposed. The group retains its strongly federalist flavour, with re-elected members including some strongl former critics of Mrs Thatcher.

### Food disease move

The Government may make food poisoning illnesses such as lysteria and salmonella notifiable diseases, Mr Roger Freeman, junior Health Minister, hinted yesterday (Our Technology Correspondent writes). He said on BBC TV's Open Air there were strong arguments that doctors should notify such diseases. A Department of Health spokesman said a review of which diseases should be made notifiable was being undertaken but no decisions had yet been made.

### **350,000** warrants out over unpaid poll tax

issued in Strathclyde to more than 350,000 people, including almost a third of those liable to pay the community charge in Glasgow, in an effort to recoup

In the region, which has lunest half Scotland's population, sommary warrants have per cent of the 1.75 million people liable to pay.

Strathchyde is prepared to

Summary warrants have been write off up to 5 per cent of the £331 million it should collect in hall tax revenue compared with only I per cent under the rating system. Mr John Mullin, convener of the re-gion's finance committee, said people still had time to pay.

region began action against non-payers and people in substantial arrears to assess goods which can be set aside for sale against debts.

### By Edward Gorman Irish Affairs Correspondent

Two "loyalist" paramilitary groups said yesterday that future IRA attacks on workers at the Short Brothers acrospace plant in east Belfast would lead to instant retaliatory murders of Catholics.

The warnings came after the third IRA bombing of the overwhelmingly Protestant company in seven months. A 30lb Semtex device detonated yesterday morning inside a hangar where work was being carried out on an RAF training aircraft. No one was injured and damage was minimal.

In a statement to a local radio station after the attack, the Pro-visional IRA said it now regarded those of Shorts' 7,000 labour force who were working on defence contracts as legitimate military targets. They would be regarded as targets similar to building con-tractors and suppliers working for the security forces in the province, 13 of whom have been killed in IRA car bombings and shootings since June 1985.

The IRA added that a warning had been given this time to avoid casualties. Next time there would be no warning before attacks on what the Provisionals called "military areas" of the factory.

Last night the Ulster Freedom Fighters, the military wing of the "loyalist" Ulster Defence Association, and the Protestant Action Force, a cover name sometimes used by the outlawed Ulster Volunteer Force, both issued warnings that Catholics would be targeted if the IRA killed or injured workers at

In a call to a news agency, the Protestant Action Force said that

retaliatory violence would be instant. Two Catholic workers employed in "loyalist" areas of Belfast would be killed if any Shorts worker were injured or killed by the IRA.

In a statement last night, Shorts, which was sold in June to the Canadian company Bombardier, said it was aware of the IRA threat but declined to comment about measures being taken to counter it.

Yesterday's attack is an embarrassment for Shorts, which has tried to improve its security since IRA bombings in November and July. The company has kept security under constant review since the first attack, and has taken a number of measures, including installing a new perimeter fence and stepping up the frequency of security patrols.

Local trades union leaders and politicians from both communities condemned the attack as an assault

not only on people's lives but also on the Northern Ireland economy. • Mr Gerard Collins, the Irish

Republic's Foreign Minister, said yesterday he believed a fire at the headquarters of the Stevens inquiry outside Belfast early last month was started deliberately and had destroyed all the files accumulated by

Speaking in the Irish Parliament in reply to a question. Mr Collins said: "I am concerned at what appears to be a deliberate effort on somebody's part to burn out the Stevens inquiry head office, which destroyed all the documents that had accumulated during the course of the inquiry,"

Mr John Stevens, the deputy chief constable of Cambridgeshire, has been leading detectives investigating allegations of collusion between Protestant paramilitaries and the

Loyalists' murder threat after IRA bomb headquarters at Carrickfergus caused extensive damage to the control-room on the night of Janu-

An RUC investigation into the cause of the blaze has yet to be completed. In a statement after it happened, Mr Stevens attempted to head off speculation about arson. He said the fire had begun in a locked room during a change in teams of officers on night duty.

He said all the records and files had been duplicated as a matter of course beforehand and the investigation would not be impeded. Government sources in Dublin last night were unable to offer any clarification of Mr Collins' remarks or say whether they were based on information received from the British authorities or merely his own

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# power urged for regional development

By Richard Ford, Political Corresponder

the last decade, to ensure the

focus of policy was on producing employment, create con-

ditions in all parts of the

country to help provide employment and economic

growth and decentralize and

restructure decision making.

action, the report demands a

review of government re-search and development, the

encouragement of regional banks and venture capital

schemes. Economic regenera-

tion centres and local eco-

would be developed and local

authorities would be able to

develop new social and

elected regional assemblies

and a study into the idea of a "Council of the Regions" on

the lines of West Germany.

ordered to produce strategies

for their own areas and local

offices of central government

would be responsible to the

In the private sector, the

report suggests that all public

procurement policies would be reorganized to ensure re-

assessed and large firm

would be required to provide

statements on the regional

John Darwin, of Sheffield City

Council's employment depart-

ment, says a more radical and

committed drive towards removing inequality and in-

creasing prosperity was

The Enterprise Society: Re-gional Policy and National Strategy (Centre for Local Eco-

nomic Strategies, Alberton House, St Mary's Parsonage, Manchester M3 2WJ; price £15)

The report, written by Mr

policies being pursued.

The report calls for directly-

municipal enterprises.

Under a programme for

A huge devolution of power which suffered most during away from Westminster to the regions to ensure a better distribution of economic development throughout the country was urged in a report Regional assemblies would

be set up with a brief to produce a regional strategy and local offices of government departments would be accountable to the assemblies.

The far-reaching proposals in the report, published by the Centre for Local Economic Strategies, would involve the creation of regional banks, decentralization of the media with a regional location for the beadquarters of Channel Five, and more local programmes in radio and television. Local authorities would be

freed from restrictions preventing economic development and would be encouraged to develop municipal enterprises. The assemblies would be to create jobs and wealth. The report calls for elected

regional assemblies and devolution of power to become the core of a national strategy for employment and economic rejuventation. Mr Bryan Gould, the

retary, said at its launch that gional equity, merger policy Albania was the only Euro- would be reviewed to enable pean country which was more regional implications to be over-centralized than Britain. He said that the concentration of power and wealth in

the South-east meant that the interests of the rest of the country took second place. 'We always have to slow down the economy in the interests of the overheating South-east just as manufacturing industries in the regions are beginning to get underway

again," Mr Gould said. The objectives of the proposals would be to distribute employment and economic development throughout the country, particularly to areas

# Devolution of Artist claims tax relief for eye surgery



John Brathy, the artist whose blazing colour and sculptural quality of his oil paintings are a trade mark, is to test the Inland Revenue over the repair of the most vital tools of his sion, his eyes (Simon Tait writes).

Mr Brathy, aged 60, a mem-ber of the Royal Academy, is still unable to paint after an retinas. He has been told there still tmable to see out of his my trade is my eyes. I can't is a 25 per cent chance of failid not paint again. "I need both eyes to paint in oils. At the moment I can just about

draw, but no more," he said. The three-hour operation, at King's College Hospital, south London, just before Christ-mas, cost £2,000. He returns

right eye. The eye needs daily Mr Bratby has instructed

his accountant to claim the income tax. "A photographer claims for his cameras, his lenses. I claim for my paints, mas, cost £2,000. He returns my brushes and my canvases, there next week because he is but the most important tool of

John Bratby, the artist who is claiming the cost of eye surgery against income tax, with his wife, Patti, in Paris yesterday. He was speaking from

Paris, where he is working on Artists' Quarterly, of which he unlikely to pursue his claim through the courts. "There seems to be no precedent but it

### Thatcher's attitude dismays her MPs

By Nicholas Wood, Political Correspondent

The inner circle of Conservative backbenchers has protested to the Prime Minister about the high-handed attitude of ministers formulating policy.

The complaints came at a private, hour-long meeting between Mrs Margaret Thatcher and the 18-strong executive of the 1922 Committee of Tory MPs on Tuesday afternoon.

Afterwards, many MPs were disappointed that she had not listened more closely to their concerns. There had been no evident meeting of minds.

of more responsive leadership in the

They were dismayed that the promise wake of Mr Nigel Lawson's resignation and Sir Anthony Meyer's doomed challenge to her last year had apparently not materialized

The Prime Minister spent most of her time defending her position. The tone of the meeting was described as civil but negative. She was said to have gone on "auto-pilot" as she justified the level of Treasury support for local government.

The internal split over Hong Kong passports was cited as an example of how a controversial policy had been drawn up without reference to backbench opinion and then understandably run into fierce opposition. Mr Douglas Hurd, the Foreign Secretary, and Mr David

Waddington, the Home Secretary, who appeared before the executive the week before, were clearly the target. Mrs Thatcher evidently judged that

after the turmoil of past weeks over the community charge and Hong Kong it was time for her to make clear there could be no further concessions, that she was committed to the positions taken and that she expected her backbenchers to put aside their criticisms and swing behind her and her ministers.

MPs also complained that the government whips were acting like a pressure group rather than taking soundings of opinion.

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### One in four English water rates to rise 58 per cent in three years

STATUTORY WATER COMPANIES - CHARGES LIMITS

Determinations and proposed determinations announcement of

February 7, 1990 (as percentage increase)

1991/92 1992/93

18.5 5.0 10.0 4.5 10.0 13.0 16.0 11.0 20.0 8.0 3.5 7.5 9.0 11.5

By Our Political Correspondent

One in four water rate pavers will face increases of up to 58 per cent over the next three years, the Government said yesterday as it tabled charging limits for 26 of the 27 statutory water companies in England. Big rises are needed to pay for the £1.7 billion investment

in the water industry over the next decade in the wake of privatization. The latest figures set out permitted increases which will E Worcs' be monitored by the director general of water services. Charges will rise sharply from 1990/91 to 1992/93 but will

then increase more slowly. Mr David Trippier, Minister for the Environment and the Countryside, said that the Government's proposals most of which require formal finalization - would allow charges to rise by 6.5 per cent a year on average, after allowing for inflation over the next

After that, he said, the

average increase would be less than 2 per cent for five years. Nevertheless, some huge increases are expected in the next three years. They include Bournemouth (62 per cent), East Anglian (52 per cent), East Worcestershire (54 per

Mid Sussex's increase will be put forward shortly, and final figures for 20 companies will be fixed after the 28 days

Mr Trippier said that over

the next 10 years prices would

rise by an average 23p on the

present monthly bill "in

have considered with each company its future programmes, operating costs and cent). Eastbourne (48 per financing needs to the end of cent). Tendring Hundred (70 this century. per cent). West Kent (50 per "We have had particular cent) and Wrexham (52 per

Bournemouth

Cambridge

Cholderton

Surrey

Eastbourne

Lea Valley

Mid Southern Mid Sussext

**Portsmouth** 

Staffs

Sunderland

Rickmansworth

**Tendring Hndrd** 

W Hampshire

Coine Valley

regard to the improvements in drinking water quality required to secure or facilitate compliance with the requirements of the drinking water quality regulations," he said.

\*Charges limits determined: † To be announced.

considering these limits, we during recent droughts" was also catered for. • A £40 million scheme to end

the misery of flooding for thousands of Berksbire homeowners is being proposed by the National Rivers Authority. A seven-mile long ditch, up

to 60 yards wide, is proposed to divert flood water around the towns of Maidenhead, Eton and Windsor, Officials from the authority are drawing Mr Trippier said that up final maps for the channel investment to renew old infra-route. It would cut a huge structure and to sugment wat- swath through farm pastures er resources "to overcome the and land rich in gravel depos-

would have to be demolished. Thames Water, a forerunner of the authority, first looked at the scheme six years ago.

A channel would start at Taplow Hill to take excess flood water around the east of Maidenhead, through Dorney and Eton, allowing it to empty back into the Thames west of

• The National Rivers Authority is to pay consultants £68,000 to investigate last vear's water restrictions in the South-West when thousands of consumers faced problems during the summer drought.



Each year from 1996 to 2000

Noel Johnson: An underpaid "special agent" who quit.

### **Dick Barton** comes clean about BBC

Trouble and Dick Barton Special Agent go hand in hand (David Sapsted writes). It was as true yesterday as it was almost 40 years ago, when the cult radio show abruptly disappeared from the airwaves amid rumours that the BBC considered it a bad influence on youth.

Breaking the agent's code of silence for the first time, Noel Johnson — the first of three actors to play the role — said why he had quit in 1949. It was not because "the role

started to take over his life", as the BBC's press release would have it in a blatant example of disinformation. Rather, he disclosed, he had left because the corporation's godfathers

were underpaying him. "I got 2,000 fan letters a week, yet I had less money in the bank than before I started," Dick the First said. "I felt I was underpaid."

All of which rather spoiled the party at Broadcasting House, called to bring the Bartons - Mr Johnson, Doncan Carse and Gordon Davies - together for the first time to launch a Radio 4 documemary, Still a Special Agent, to be broadcast next week.

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kind of shortages experienced its and a number of homes

The judge ruled that his decision

was not part of the preparatory hearings for the trial, and therefore

not covered by the blanket ban on

reporting such hearings. It could

not, however, could not be reported until yesterday when the Court of Appeal refused Mr Saunders leave

Lord Justice Russell, Mr Justice

Turner and Mr Justice Potts held

yesterday that fair and accurate

reporting of the first trial should not

cause prejudice to the hearing of the

second, and dismissed a "bold

assertion" by Mr Richard Ferguson, QC, counsel for Mr Saunders, that Mr Justice Henry fell into "fun-

damental error" in his approach to

the discretionary exercise involved

to appeal against the ruling.

PORTFOLIO!

Seven to

receive

share of

£4,000 win

There were seven winners of yesterday's £4,000 Portfolio

competition.

Mrs Barbara King, of Worthing, West Sussex, said her children would be the main beneficiaries of her

good fortune. "I have a

always seems hard up and a son, aged 16, who is usually

sceptical about the com-

petition but will probably

him some new cricket equipment."

tingham, will use his winn-

hange his tune when I buy

Mr Robert Jones, of Not-

ughter at university who

# Saunders fails to ban Guinness case reports



Mr Ernest Saunders, the former chairman and chief executive of Guinness, failed yesterday in an attempt to ban reporting of the first of two trials arising from the bitterly contested battle between his com-pany and Argyll to take over the Distillers drinks group.

Mr Saunders will be the only

defendant to appear in both trials, the first of which opens at Southwark Crown Court on Monday. He had argued that contemporaneous reporting of that case would prejudice the second.

But yesterday the Court of Appeal upheld a ruling by Mr Justice Henry on Monday that it would be wrong for the trials to "vanish for months behind a curtain of reporting restrictions", clearing the way for light to be shed for the first time on what is seen as the City trial of the century.

The ruling yesterday means not only that the first trial may be reported, but also that journalists may report for the first time that there are to be two trials.

The core allegations against the seven men who face proceedings concern an alleged illegal share support operation mounted by

explain to them that, whatever

done was wrong and he told

them not to do that sort of

Three days later, the father

went to Mr Eggar's house with

his daughter, Mr Carter-Man-

ning said. The minister tried

to explain what he had done to the child, bending towards her

"Mr Eggar received

right. He reeled back and there

was a struggle, and the father

but failed, counsel said, add-

saulted me pleaded guilty, was

Mr Eggar was elected to

end of the matter."

to demonstrate, he said.

Guinness during the company's Court Act, 1981, postponing reports successful £2.5 billion bid for of the first trial until the end of the

The media are not allowed to report the details of the indictment ainst the four men involved in the first trial - Mr Saunders: Mr Gerald Ronson, chairman of the Heron Corporation; Mr Anthony Parnes, a former City stockbroker, and Sir Jack Lyons the financier — until a

Crown Court jury is empanelled. The four defendants in the second trial, which is expected to begin in October and last four months, are: Mr Saunders; Mr Roger Seelig, former Morgan Grenfell corporate finance director, Mr David Mayhew, senior corporate finance director of Cazenove; and Lord Spens, former corporate finance director at Henry Ansbacher Bank.

The severing of the indictment on the grounds that a jury could not be expected to cope with a global trial was ordered on September 21 by Mr Justice Henry who will preside over both trials. It was he who last week turned

in considering whether to impose a reporting ban under the 1981 Con-tempt of Court Act. down an application by Mr Lord Justice Russell said Mr Saunders, supported by two of his co-accused, for an order under section 4 (ii) of the Contempt of Justice Henry's judgement was "careful, reasoned and closely

Leading article.

analytical" in setting out the issues.

The court was satisfied it would be
"quite wrong" to interfere with the
exercise of his discretion.

The judges said their judgement and that of Mr Justice Henry could be reported, but that the legal ent leading up to each ruling could not

They also held that Mr Saunders had no right of appeal against the

Lord Justice Russell rejected Mr Ferguson's central argument that Mr Saunders had the right of appeal because Mr Justice Henry had embarked upon an exercise which involved a question of law. It had not been demonstrated that any question of law relating to the case had arisen in Mr Justice Henry's judgement, he said; and even if there had been issues of law for him to determine, it had not been demonstrated that the judge erred in the way he approached his task.

The judges endorsed Mr Justice Henry's comments on the standard of reporting required during the forthcoming trials. It would have to be fair and accurate, and newspapers and broadcasters would have to have proper regard to preserving

Mr Justice Henry added: "To this end, the media must ensure they have proper internal discipline. It is primarily for the media to comply with the law and to inform themselves sufficiently to be able to do so to protect the fairness of the second

He said fair reporting of courts was the best safeguard of the rule of law and it would be wrong for the trial to "vanish for months behind a curtain of reporting restrictions".

But he said he would keep the matter under review and if selfregulation did not preserve fairness.

he would consider a ban again. He added: "I will consider with counsel for the parties and the media the best mechanism for alerting the media to sensitive

Mr Justice Henry said it was important that reports of the matter should make it clear that Mr Saunders's application was justified. He would not regard words such as "muzzle" fair in relation to the application for reporting

Mr Saunders, aged 54, declined to comment as he left the court.

### Takeover trials to emerge from their restrictive curtain

By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent

The Court of Appeal's ruling effect last October, committal yesterday has narrowly averted a widely feared danger that - in the words of Mr Justice Henry — the Guinness trials would disappear behind a curtain of reporting

reporting restrictions under a series of statutes.

1987, which imposes strict limits on the reporting of the cannot be reported. new pre-trial preparatory hearings, which are aimed at simplifying and shortening serious fraud trials.

The press has also - under Mr Saunders's latest applica-tion - been threatened with section 4(ii), which gives committal proceedings. judges power to postpone

a number of news org-anizations, including The Monday by Mr Justice Henry, who said the fair reporting of courts was the best safeguard of the rule of law and that curtain of reporting dants. restrictions.

The upholding of that ruling in the Court of Appeal yesterday cleared the way for reports of some of the details surrounding the trials because they are in his judgement.

Under the criminal justice prosecution for contempt of provisions which came into court.

proceedings are by-passed and the case can be sent immediately to the Crown Court. In the meantime, tight restrictions apply both to any application by the defence for

the case to be discharged; and Media reporting of the to the new, so-called prepara-Guinness case has been sub-ject to an unprecedented set of issues are identified. These go further than any normal restrictions on report-

The first arise under section ing of committal proceedings I I of the Criminal Justice Act, in that for the first time, the decision of the court itself The apparent justification is

that it would be damaging for the defendant if it were reported that a judge ruled there was evidence for the case to proceed; and that many of the issues at the preparatory hearrestrictions under the Conings would not be reportable tempt of Court Act, 1981, had there been ordinary ings would not be reportable

It has not been possible, reporting of trials or parts of therefore, for the press to trials in the interests of the explain that charges against administration of justice. That move was opposed by split last September when the judge ruled the whole case, which involves 13 separate Times, and was rejected on incidents, was too complex for a jury to cope with and was

Nor, until today, has the press been able to explain that given the public interest in the the first trial is to concern | per cent, against the same Guinness trial, it would not be eight of these incidents and right for it to start and then four defendants; the second, vanish for months behind a five incidents and four defen-

Without Monday's ruling, it would still not be possible. The Attorney General has made clear to editors that it is "highly important" that their efficacy is not undermined by publicity. He takes a "serious Had Mr Saunders not view of contravention of the sought that ban, the press new provisions, which means view" of contravention of the would still be unable to report any newspaper crossing the to fall shows that the police even what it may now say. line could be at risk of are making full use of the

ings to pay off the interest on a professional studies loan he took out to finance a year at law school. "Training to be a solicitor is a long haul," he said. "But life is fall of surprises, as I found out this morning."

Among the other winners, household repairs, in anticipation of the spring or as a result of storm damage, are the main priority.

Mr John Etherington of Hutton Henry, Cleveland,

said it was "high time to stop the rot" in his conservatory. Mrs Anne Preece of Bournemouth, Dorset, whose home is still being battered by gales along the South coast, will replace the garden fence. "We also lost the TV

aerial," she said. They share the prize with Mr Edwin Crowe of Orping-ton, Kent, Mr Alan Holl-ingsworth of South Ascot, Berkshire, and Mr Kim Callaghan of Marton, Warwickshire, Each of the winners receives £571.40.

### Fewer fail drink-drive breath tests

A clear signal that police are not to be given stronger powers to carb drink-driving was given by the Government yesterday, as new evidence emerged that the problem is declining (Quentin Cowdry

Home Office figures showed that the percentage of English and Weish drivers failing tests in the first three quarters of 1989 feil to 21 per cent, 6 per cent lower than in the same period the year before.

Police also administered 15 per cent more tests after accidents but found that the proportion of failures fell by 5 period in 1989. In all, 342,900 motorists were breath-tested.

Mr David Waddington, the Home Secretary, who has recently persuaded the Cabinet that police should not be empowered to breath-test at random, welcomed the figures and said that the drink-driving message was "getting across" to the public.
"The fact that the propor-

tion of positive tests continues tough powers which they have

# Judge labels minister idiot over flower picking girl

A Crown Court judge yes-terday branded Mr Timothy Mr Eggar should have known better. I can well understand Eggar, Minister of State for that you were annoyed about Employment, "stupid, idiotic and provocative" for grabbing a girl aged six by the neck and The court was told that the minister had seen the child taking her into his house after and a friend taking flowers he had caught her picking from his front garden last July

flowers in his garden. Judge McHale said at Croydon Crown Court that he sympathized with the annoyance felt by the child's father who, three days after the his home and endeavoured to incident, went to the min-ister's house, head-butted him their motives, what they had and punched him in the face.

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Mr Eggar last night refused to comment on the criticism. "I was at Croydon Crown Court this morning ready and willing to give evidence. Because of the nature of the legal proceedings I was not able to explain to the court what actually happened," he said.

The father pleaded guilty to causing actual bodily harm and was given a 21-day prison sentence, suspended for a year. He was also ordered to hit him on one or two more pay £290 compensation to Mr occasions, with Mr Eggar try-Eggar, aged 38 and MP for ing to restrain him by putting Enfield North, for repairs to his arms around him. two broken crowned teeth and the replacement of his dam-

Mr Andrew Caldwell, for ing that both men fell to the the defence, said the child had ground in the scuffle. been held by the base of the neck by Mr Eggar and taken back to the house in Fentiman Road, Lambeth, south London. "She must have been very upset if not terrified," he said.

Judge McHale, who made convicted and was given a an order preventing identifica- prison sentence. That is the tion of the girl, said to the father: "I sympathize with you entirely in feeling irritation Parliament in 1979. He was an that your daughter had been under-secretary at the Foreign interfered with in the way she Office in 1985 before promowas, and I should have tion to his present position thought that a grown man last year. He is a former merseeing a child stealing flowers chant banker and ex-chairman would know better than to of Cambridge University Con-

take a small girl into his house. servative Association. Apart
"It was stupid, idiotic and a from gardening he counts provocative thing to do and skiing among his interests.

# Blind girl's special meeting



geous children at the Guild-thousands nominated by hall in London yesterday friends and youth groups (Libby Jukes writes). Ashleigh, from Danston,

Type and Wear, had her eyes president of the company exceptional people".

Ashleigh Temperley, a blind removed after treatment for a sponsoring the event, said the girl aged six, hugging the rare form of cancer failed. She prizes were "a recognition of Prime Minister as she over- was one of 150 children chosen the positive side of youth, and came her stage fright during to receive a McDonaki's Child of the childrens' ability to an awards ceremony for coura- of Achievement award from overcome adversity and enrich the lives of others by giving throughout Britain. Mrs Thatcher said the Mr Paul Preston, British children were "VEPs - very Mrs Thatcher said the

Malicious prosecution finding

### Man awarded £40,050 after police assault

A pilot was awarded £40,050 damages against the Metropolitan Police politan Police yesterday after a High Court jury found that he had been framed and assembled by officers at the framed and assembled by officers are the framed and assembled by officers at the framed and assembled by officers are as the framed and assembled by the said: "There is considerable to his ferrari and the incident that the incident that the incident that the incident that the court was told.

The officers left after he convinced them he was not a burglar. However, Mr Law- burglar. However, Mr Law- tax disc to head off his

assaulted by officers. Mr Leonard Lawrence re-ceived the damages for malicious prosecution and assault number of bad apples in the

licious prosecution.

Mr Tony Banks, Labour MP for Newham North West, chairman of the London group of Labour MPs, is to

le concern at the frequency of Middlesex, bad accused officers of sticking a tax disc from his Ferrari, which he had sold, cerved the damages for many close prosecution and assault. It was the seventh time in a year that the Metropolitan Police has had to pay damages for wrongful arrest or malicious prosecution.

In the Metropolitan Police has had to pay damages for wrongful arrest or malicious prosecution.

In the Metropolitan Police has had to pay damages for wrongful arrest or malicious prosecution.

In the Metropolitan pened after eight officers burst into his aum's hairdressing salon at Hammersmith, west into his aum's hairdressing salon at Hammersmith, west by a "whole squad of officers".

In the Metropolitan Police by a "whole squad of officers" and took him outside to his car, which had been locked. It had all its doors open and was being searched by a "whole squad of officers".

It is tax disc, which had been been said it would appeal against the level of punitive damages.

report their conduct.

Mr Lawrence was acquitted They returned 10 minutes of the tax disc offence 15

"The whole matter was fully investigated at the time and no further action will be

### Video-recorders spread to one household in two

By David Walker

One British family in two owns a video-recorder, according to the Cen-tral Statistical Office's latest Family Expenditure Survey.

If the rapid increase in homes with a video noted in 1987 and 1988 continues into the 1990s, such equipment may soon become as common a housemay such decours as cowned by 75 per hold item as freezers (owned by 75 per cent of families) or even telep (installed in 85 per cent of homes). The number of videos rose 7 per cent during 1988, the latest year for which

Family Expenditure data exists. While televisions are a universal fixture (98 per cent of homes), substantial numbers of households (34 per cent) lack such accourrements of

the good life as central heating. But not all consumer durables are increas-ing. The proportion of households with a computer was the same in 1988 as in 1987 - 17 per cent.

Telephone ownership is contin to rise - from 83 per cent in 1987 to 85 per cent the year after. Similarly, car ownership rose by 3 per cent. How-ever, some 34 per cent of homes are still carless.

The Family Expenditure Survey each year asks a 7,200-strong sample of households where they get their income and how they spent it.

In 1988 the average household spent £204 a week, up 8 per cent on the previous year in cash terms and 3 per cent in real terms. The average household comprises 2.52 people, so

spending per head was £81 a week. The biggest item in household budgets was food (19 per cent), followed by the expenses associated with renting and owning a home (17.5 per cent).

Heating and lighting cost 5 per cent of the average budget, and clothing 7 per cent. Spending on cars and transport was twice that on clothing at 15 per cent.

There are some notable differences between the regions. The people of East Auglia, for example, spent nearly 20 per cent of their household income on leisure goods and services while people in the West Midlands spent nearly half as much.

Spending on food was the largest item in most regions, but varied from

nearly 21 per cent in Northern Ireland

and Wales to 17.5 per cent in the

The lowest weekly household spending was in the North (£164.38) and the highest in Greater London (£232.92). For households where the head is in a professional or managerial position, expenditure was £333. Blue-collar households spent £213.

The survey established beyond doubt how significant is the contribution made by married women who work outside the home. Where the wife worked, average income was £432 a week, with the wife contributing 27 per cent. Where the wife did not work, average income was £311, with the wife contributing 8 per cent.

Family Expenditure Survey 1988, (Stationery Office; £18).

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Name of InsuredAddress
Policy NoTelephone No  Address of damaged property if different from above:
Mortgagee (e.g. Building Society, Bank) Name & Roll No. if appropriate
Are there any other insurances on the property? YES/NO

Brief details of damage (including date)



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ire\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_

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**Dead dogs** 

poster

campaign

relaunched

By Ruth Gledhill The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Ani-

mals yesterday relaunched its controversial campaign for a national dog registration scheme, which led to one of its officials being banned from

The society placed a poster

showing a mountain of dead

dogs near Earls Court Underground station, west London. next to the centre where the

"While the Government looks

the other way another 350,000

director of public relations,

was banned from Cruft's this

year after he refused to re-move similar posters from a

He said: "The Government

may be prepared to avert its

gaze from the plight of dogs in this country but the RSPCA cannot. Last year 350,000 dogs had to be destroyed and

the number of strays is at the

unacceptable level of 500,000.

tion with the Kennel Club. We

just cannot turn away from

the plight of dogs."

"We sought no confronta-

stall at Cruft's last year.

Mr Gavin Grant, RSPCA

dog show opens today. Posters bear the caption:

dogs look like this."

Cruft's dog show.

### Funds crisis 'has driven scientists from Britain'

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

entists working abroad have are only the tip of the iceberg signed a petition delivered to
Mrs Thatcher yesterday saying that inadequate funding
said. science was the main obstacle preventing their

Four of the signatories ex-plained why they believe Brit-posts in the first place." sh science faces a crisis. They all spoke of better conditions abroad: better funding for equipment and long-term commitments, and higher academic salaries.

They estimate that at least the college. an extra £400 million a year is needed to remedy the sitnation in the UK.

Professor Michael Duff. professor of physics at the Texas A & M University, spoke of Britain's lost genera-tion of scientists between 25 to 40 years of age.

Professor Duff, aged 41, resigned posts at Imperial College, London, and the European Centre for Nuclear Research, in Geneva, in 1988. He said the brain drain was a very real and serious prob-

Letters. Science.

lem for British universities,

for British science and ultimately for Britain as a whole. "The decision to quit my position at Imperial College, to sell our home and move my family to a foreign country was not taken lightly," he said.

"It is a measure of the demoralization, frustration and anger I felt that the work to which I had devoted my career was not appreciated.

"This feeling of anger is one which I believe is shared by thousands of my fellow scientists throughout Britain.

"It has been brought about by the under-funding of scien-tific research, by the feeling that universities have been singled out for attack by the Government and by miserable academic salaries.

"Competent British academics can easily triple or quadruple their salaries by moving to the United States."

offered generous start-up funds by universities for their research and stand a much greater chance of obtaining government research grants.

RS.

More than 1,600 British sci- up permanent jobs in the UK

"The majority of scientists leaving Britain are of a younger generation who were un-

When he resigned from Imperial College he was 39 years old. Professor Duff said he was the youngest of the nine members of staff in the theoretical physics group at

But he said physicists in Britain typically got their PhDs aged 24; so where were all those between 24 and 39? "The tragic answer is that a whole generation has been

Some left the academic world altogether, but many were forced to go abroad to fulfil their ambitions.

Dr Robert Bywater, head of molecular biophysics and drug design with Pharmacia, in Sweden, left Birkbeck Collese, London, in 1973. He said his present research

department had 20 British PhDs: 10 per cent of the top researchers; and he was constantly looking for more. He said that in the 1960s

Britain lost to the United States its three leading scientists in quantum chemistry because of lack of support for basic research in the UK.

Research laboratories in pharmaceuticals throughout the world now used daily the advances by those quantum

Dr Angus Lamond, group leader at the European Molecular Biology Laboratory in Heidelberg, obtained his PhD from Cambridge in 1984. He spent three years at the Centre for Cancer Research, at MIT in the United States, "to get my BTA (been to America) degree" that was essential to get top jobs in Europe.

Dr David Norris, aged 31 postdoctoral fellow at the University of Bremen, also in West Germany, said he was a member of the largest group, He said they would also be 31 per cent, who signed the petition.

Funds in Germany were better than those offered in Britain and he received twice the salary that had been People like me who gave offered earlier.

### Dons call for reliable 'brain drain' figures

By Douglas Broom, Education Reporter

Official figures on the so- declare their destination when called academic "brain drain" leaving their jobs. are so unreliable that they not prove that a problem actually exists, the Associ-ation of University Teachers (AUT) said yesterday.

Unless urgent action was taken, the universities would be powerless to counter gov-ernment assertions that there was no convincing evidence to substantiate the "brain drain" claim, the union said.

Prenouncements have been based on the annual publication of the Universities Statistical Record, which collates figures supplied by the universities. Although the figures "The problem is that you "The problem is that you

The latest statistics show

that while 160 dons resigned to work abroad, 90 went into industry and 108 joined the public service; 577 left without stating where they were going. "Until we can produce reliable figures, there is very little chance of convincing a highly sceptical Government," the

Dr Alex Nichol, executive secretary of the Universities Statistical Record, conceded that the figures could not be used to prove conclusively that show a growing number of cannot compel people to tell their employer where they are only a minority of academics going," he said.

### Wife was depressed

Lady Helen Anne Nutting, wife of the former Conservative Minister of State for Foreign Affairs who resigned in 1956 over the handling of the Suez crisis, killed herself after suffering from

the handling of the Suez crisis, killed hersell after suffering from depression for 12 years, Westminster Coroners' Court was told yesterday (Mark Souster writes).

Her husband, Sir Anthony Nutting, aged 70, said in written evidence that Lady Nutting, who died aged 60 on January 4 and who he had married in 1961, had been a little more agitated than usual on January 3. He had found her body in the garage of their home in Kensington, west London, with a suicide note. their home in Kensington, west London, with a suicide note. The coroner, Dr Paul Knapman, recorded a verdict that while suffering from depression she killed herself.

### Snapped up

former Romanian dictator Nicolae Ceausescu fetched £93 pounds at an auction in Nottingham. A signed photo of Ayatollah Khomeini made £1,210 and a letter signed by Hitler went for £600.

### Meter charge

A man aged 24 was remanded on bail until February 2i at Guildhall Justices Rooms, London, accused of stealing 19 parking meters.

### Training ban

Race-horse training has been banned from the Caldbeck and Uldale commons in the Lake District because of objections from local farmers.

### **Export deal**

Ginetta, of Scunthorpe, which produces only four hand-made sports cars a week, has agreed a £2.25 million export goods and services last year, order with the Japanese.

### Airport action A signed photograph of the An airport engineer has been suspended after driving across suspended after driving across the path of a jet coming into land at Heathrow.

**Tourists drive** A record one million holidaymakers took their cars abroad last year, turning their backs on air travel, the AA reported.

### Hard worker Mrs Barbara Mayers, aged 25, who works 140 hours a week

at the hotel she part-owns in Torquay, Devon, was named Britain's Hardest Worker. Crash award Paul Tamburello, aged 10, who saw four of his family

killed in a crash, was awarded

### £10,233 High Court damages. Poor service

Six out of 10 consumers complained about shoddy

### Trainee pilots mark revolution in the air

After the decision by the Royal on its warships on the high seas, it was the turn of the Royal Air Force yesterday. The first two women to begin training as jet aircraft pilots started their 10-mouth course alongside eight men at the No 1 Flying Training School, RAF Linton-on-Ouse, near

Cox and Julie Gibson, both aged 27, it was the realization of an ambition. Although present policy means they will not be able to fly front line combat fighters, they are the pioneers of a programme that

recruitment problems as the Navy and the Army, hopes women will make up at least 10 per cent of its annual intake of 230 trainee pilots.

Yesterday, professing con-cern at what the "chaps" might make of it all, the two n recruits met journaltelevision crews and photographers. Dressed in their khaki flying suits, they patiently posed by one of the red and white Jet Provost training aircraft.

The first five weeks of the course are given over to basic classroom training followed by a rigorous survival and leadership test on the wild moors of the Otterburn military range in Northumberland. They will then make their first flight in the jet and go solo after eight to 12 hours of instruction.

If they are judged good enough, they graduate to fast jet training in Hawk aircraft at RAF Valley, Anglesey, and qualify as instructors to help train the fighter pilots of the



Flight Lieutenants Julie Gibson (left) and Sally Cox boarding a Provost aircraft at RAF Linton-on-Ouse yesterday. not something I am bitter or future. Otherwise, they can act of being able to earn their

as instructors on the Jet Provost and Tucano aircraft or fly in a wide range of non-

erable private flying experience but until last July, when the RAF changed its policy to pilots, they held out little hope

Yesterday Lieutenant Cox, from Ipswich, who has been in the RAF for five years and served as a fighter controller in Cypres, said: "My aim now is to fly the Hawk aircraft as an instructor. And although,

ace in 1984 and has flown 90 hours in Cessna and Robin

Lieutenant Gibson, from given the option, I would like Tavistock, Devou, is carrying to go on to combat flying, it is on a long family tradition of

hand is a RAF fighter controlforces in the United States, Australia and Canada to defeat the "no-women"

service. Her father was a submarine commander and

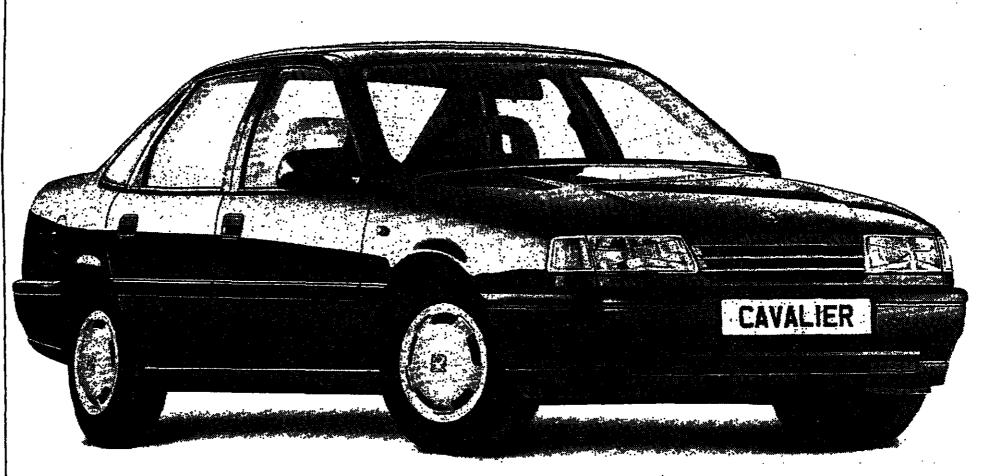
the Indian Army. private flying and said that she had tried to enlist with air

She has logged 70 boars of

# her grandfather a brigadier in

Major General Martin Sinnatt, secretary of the Kennel Club, said the RSPCA had not applied for a stand at this year's show after Mr Grant was banned. He said: "We did not exclude them. They are running a publicity campaign. That is their business.

"We are running a dog



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ers from the minority of estate Lady Wilcox asked. agents who use dubious pracices or mislead the public, the among people who had been chairman of the National involved in recent house Consumer Council said transactions showed that 59

estate agents. She said agents should be examined on the law relating to house sale and obligations before they are allowed to set up in business.

Lady Wilcox, who succeeded Baroness Oppenheim-Barnes as chairman last month, was introducing the council's Estate Agency paper, nublished in response to proposals by the Director-General of Fair Trading for tightening up the rules govern-

She said: "I believe most state agents do a good job. But unless dubious practices by a cowboy minority are stamped out, the public could lose confidence in estate agents generally."

The council paper agrees with the Office of Fair Trading that it should be a criminal offence for agents to publish misleading information and it wants local trading standards officers to be able to prosecute

A council survey carried out complaints system and the award of compensation to consumers who lose out because of malpractice by the following case histories as examples of the practices it wants to see eradicated.

'Mr P'' of I award of compensation to charges were "reasonable" thought agents provided a good service.

The council concluded that there was sufficient public dissatisfaction with estate agents to require further statutory controls.

It recommends that agents could be banned from trading

**6** Why should house agents be able to lie to clinch a deal?

for life if they over-value property to get a vendor's value it without the vendor's permission to make a quick sale, it also calls for trading bans if agents fail to disclose a ersonal interest in writing, or if they fail to pass on bids to vendors because the potential buyers do not want to obtain a ortgage or endowment pol-

The consumer council says agents should clarify what they intend to charge in fees and commission. They you a three-piece suite or even should also explain that if an just a bag of flour must agent has "sole selling rights", describe the goods truthfully. Why should people who sell houses, the biggest purchase without his help. The council most of us ever make, get suggests that agents who adopt her mortgage application.

Tough controls are needed to away with falsifying particu-protect housebuyers and sell-lars to try to clinch a deal?" terms such as these should on the contract: "Remember. you must pay our fee even if you sell the property through

was told he could buy it only if he bought a mortgage through is, if you want to call it that". In the second case, "Mrs

W", who was trying to buy a house in London, was offered a mortgage by the estate agent. She thought she would need a mortgage protection policy but she cancelled it when she discovered it was poor value for money and unnecessary.

She received a bill for £1,482 and found she had signed a form promising to pay an arrangement fee of 2 per cent of the mortgage unless she took out an insurance policy through the In another case, "Miss R"

made an offer on a London flat and paid a deposit of £50. Two weeks later she was asked for, and paid, a further £100 deposit. She agreed to take out a mortgage through the agent's financial services subsidiary, but when she withdrew her offer because the flat did not have planning permission, she was refunded the £50, but not the £100. She was told that had been used to cover the firm's expenses in preparing Unsolicited look at the Lord Chancellor



Lord Mackay, the Lord Chancellor, with the cartoon he was given yesterday at the new Law Society Shop, opposite the Royal Courts of Justice in the Strand.

The Lord Chancellor took a idea of the Law Society Shop, break from steering govern-ment Bills through the House tured into the Strand to visit the first solicitors' shop, opposite the Royal Courts of Justice (Frances Gibb writes).

But if he was after cheaper and quicker justice, like other mers of legal services, be

Lord Mackay of Clashfern heard, was to improve "access to justice". Or, as Mr John Hayes, secretary general of the society put it, to present Society" and to promote the sion as more friendly. visible and accessible.

Mr David Ward, president was to be disappointed, at of the Law Society, said: "We least as far as these new legal are told as solicitors we should premises were concerned. The

famous high street than this." The shop's main customers will be solicitors although the public and law students are expected also to use it. Services available will in-

cinde a careers advice centre, a

recruitment service to help

firms to find staff and a

bookshop selling the Law Society's own publications. Videos are on sale, including

itors. There are also paper-weights and ties, but no wigs yet. Mr Hayes said.

Unveiling a plaque, Lord Mackey took the chance to drive home the main message clients was the basis of his Courts and Legal Services Bill, he said.

a light-hearted if salutary view evidence of the Law Society's ourselves as others see as'.

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The Conserva

No money was exchanged but the Lord Chancellor did not leave empty-handed. He was given a Law Society lie "very revealing; considering the situation. Not at all bad Bill, he said. perhaps rather flattering
He welcomed the shop as There's nothing like seeing

### Railway posters set joint world record

Ephemera came into its own sure 40in by 50in and were by London North Eastern record of £5,500 for posters.

The posters were the highlight of a sale at Onslow's on £2,000 to £3,000. Tuesday of 55 posters from the studio of Tom Purvis the world wars.

One shows a couple luxuriating under a parasol on a beach while the other has a bevy of bathing beauties joining a suitably nautical-looking Glasgow on Tuesday night. oarsman in a dinghy.

The posters, which have

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when two 1920s posters urging mounted on linen so that Pur-tourists to visit the East Coast vis could use them to illustrate his lectures. At the time of the Railway each set a joint world commission, he charged up to £250 for a design. The two posters were each estimated at

The National Railway Museum, York, paid £5,500 for (1888-1959), the foremost Purvis's archive, comprising British poster artist between specimens of work, press cuttings and snap shots of himself and his Lancia car. Paintings by the Scottish

Colourist group continued to fetch high prices at Sotheby's Top lot was by FCB Cadell, featuring an overman-

SALERGOM by Sarah Jane Checkland Art Market Correspondent

imperial eagle seen through a half-open door, which sold anonymously for £176,000 (estimate £100,000-£150,000). Minor Old Master paintings fetched a record £687,950 at

Christie's South Kensington yesterday, with only 6 per cent unsold. "Three smokers at a table covered with a carpet". catalogued as "after Theodor Rombouts" sold for £20,900 (estimate £3,000).

Dixons exclusive....

NEW, MORE POWERFUL

PERSONAL ORGANISER

month by the National Museum of Scotland and the Victoria and Albert Museum, can be seen at the International Silver and Jewellery Fair at the Park Lane hotel, Mayfair, from tomorrow. The coolers, by Paul de Lamerie, the Huguenot silversmith, were destined for the United States after being sold at auction to Jack Koopman, the dealer, in 1987.

The sale will include a candelabrum presented by Queen Victoria to the Archbishop of Canterbury to mark her marriage to Prince Albert in February 1840. It will be offered by Garrard for £75,000.

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EASY WAYS TO PAY.

# Loophole

By Mark Souster

MPs are being urged to close a legal loophole which allows elderly people living in small residential care homes to be exploited by unscrupulous

At present, homes which care for up to three people do not have to be registered or

run the risk of neglect and attack, the Association of Directors of Social Services says. Owners can also disregard fire and safety

The association wants the House of Commons standing committee that is considering the NHS and Community Care Bill to force all establishments to register with their local authority, making them liable for inspection and closure if necessary.

small homes offered excellent care, but an unknown proportion of owners - some with records for fraud or assault had "turned evasion of the law into a science". Calling for new safeguards for the frail and elderly, he

### in law puts old people in danger

Mr John Rea, the association's president, said many

said: "This forgotten generation has too often been subject to neglect and assault in small homes run for profit. I would not wish to see a relative of mine living in one of these One example of evasion of

the law was a larger home that had been deregistered after allegations of physical abuse against old people; it was able to reopen after it reduced the number of residents to three. In other cases, neighbouring homes are run by one owner who does not have to register them because they are separate units; one is said to own a street of 12 houses.

Other homes escape the regulations by offering per-sonal care to three residents but only bed and breakfast accommodation to others.

### Dear has no regrets over disbanding crime squad

weeks of his five-year term as officers in the force are behind Chief Constable of the West my action. Midlands, Mr Geoffrey Dear is being accused of leaving behind an atmosphere of bitterness and discord among detectives who were put back

into uniform while an investigation into alleged corruption was conducted. However, Mr Dear is quite certain that he was right in his unprecedented purge of the élite West Midlands serious crime squad, which he disbanded last June after allega-

tions that evidence had been fabricated to gain convictions. Mr Dear, aged 52, who becomes Inspector of Constabulary for the Midlands from April 1, does not believe the force's accomplishments over the last five years should be overshadowed by his breaking up of the squad; or by his decision two months later to move more than 50 detectives from operational duties into administrative jobs to give a clear run to an inquiry being conducted by Mr Donald Shaw, Assistant Chief Con-

stable of West Yorkshire. The action was necessary to allow the inquiry to go ahead and to set and maintain high standards. It was also to signal the end of any assumptions that police officers could bend the rules to convict criminals. Nevertheless, the serious

crime squad issue is one of the most critical episodes of Mr Dear's career. His action has been attacked in Police, the magazine of the Police Federation, which suggested he had publicly humiliated the detectives and consigned them to roles where they could no longer use their police powers. Mr Dear said he believed that attacks on him from

within the force of nearly 7,000 officers were confined to former members of the serious crime squad and their supporters. He described them as a coterie of no more than 200 officers. He was not aware of public criticism of his actions. Mr Dear said: "I am totally

"We have said right from the start that when officers were cleared by the inquiry, they should go back on to ordinary duty. I would like that to happen before I left the force. I do not underestimate

families." Mr Dear, who began his career as a constable in Peter- have to remain apart from. borough and progressed to the West Midlands through senior positions in other provincial forces and the Metropolitan Police, said the public no longer accepted that the police all about standards." could bend the rules to get 'the right man''.

Corruption for financial gain which had existed in small pockets among the police in big cities had gone. "There has been a sea

change. There was a public attitude perhaps 15 years ago which said: 'If you cannot get them one way, get them another, as long as you get the right guy'. Conduct which was recognized unofficially, almost admired unofficially in some quarters, is now being

"Writing your own rules is a very slippery slope to get on to. Where will it stop? If there



are still behind my action."

As he approaches the last six confident that around 6,700 is any wrongdoing proved against the serious crime

squad, they were living out of their time. The Chief Constable denied that he stood aloof from the dismay of many detectives who undoubtedly would be

cleared by the inquiry.
"Bearing in mind that you the distress to them and their not only run the force, but are also responsible for discipline, there are some things you I here is alw police force. It is going to go forward and up on its adherence to quality and standards and this crime squad thing is

Mr Dear, who has been widely tipped to become Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police eventually, believes it would be wrong if the last five years of the West Midlands force was ren bered purely for the serious

crime squad episode. He took over only months before the Handsworth riots erupted in Birmingham in 1985. The force was illequipped and ill-prepared That had changed. It had become technically efficient and properly equipped and, he believed, morale was high.

"A lot has been achieved in 🏕 five years. It is a force which believes in itself. If you get outside the serious crime squad business you can see that immediately. Everywhere else is going up and up."

Mr Dear is not convinced

that the serious crime squad issue was part of a trend which also brought criticism of police action over Hillsborough, Wapping and the Guildford four.

The public, he said, no mained hugely supportive of the police, but society had become sharper edged less tolerant of perceived inefficiencies and it was more willing to criticize. It had happened over the business world in the City of London, the running of the National Mr Dear: "Most of the force, Health Service, to solicitos and to doctors.

Emigration in the 'Neighbours' era

### Britons succumb to call of Australia By David Walker, Public Administration Correspondent

Australia, twice the number of 1985.

The rate at which British people are emigrating to Australia picked up noticeably in 1987 and 1988, the years after the first broadcast of the popular antipodean soap opera Neighbours in autumn 1986. Although the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys makes no mention of the possible influence of the television serial in its latest round-up of immigration and emigration figures, it draws attention to a "marked increase" in the net outflow of people to Australia.

By contrast, the number of people intending to settle in the other "old Commonwealth" countries, Canada and New Zealand, fell during 1987 and 1988. Migration to Australia from the United Kingdom was higher during the recession of the early 1980s, but the latest figures show it picking up from the

low levels recorded from 1983 onwards. In 1988, 44,100 British residents left for

The office reports that in 1988 there was a net loss of people from the UK -216,000 intending to settle here compared with 237,000 moving abroad. That loss is small compared with those in most years before 1983 but contrasts with the attractiveness of the UK to immigrants in the period 1983-87.

The net effect of migration by black people and Asians seems to be declining In 1988, there was a net outflow of people with residences in the UK to the Caribbean, while there was a net inflow of people from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka, but at the lowest figure recorded in the 1980s. Some 11,900 people immigrated from the Indian sub-continent while 4,900 emigrated.

Figures show that, within the UK, Ulster and Scotland are substantial net exporters of people to England while

Wales is a net importer. In 1987-88, Wales gained a net total of 17,500 people from the rest of the UK, the highest figure of the 1980s.

About 40 per cent of people emigr from the UK are citizens of integration the UK are citizens of integrations who have been living and Similarly, many migrants into the UK are British citizens returning - about 41 per cent are British.

During the 1980s, the attractions of other EC nations have gone up and do in 1987 and 1988 there was a net inst people living in the UK to other EC. countries, compared with net pains from 1982 to 1986. But as far as the UK is concerned intra-EEC movements in relatively unimportant. In 1988, in example, more people emigrated to US than to EEC countries. International Migration 1988 (Su

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THE TIMES THURSDAY FEBRUARY 8 1990

### Zulu chief ready for immediate talks on ending apartheid

# Buthelezi fears rise in black-on-black violence

From R.W. Johnson Ulundi, KwaZulu

Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, the South African Zulu leader, yesterday declared himself ready for immediate negotia-tions with President de Klerk on ending

But, in an interview with The Times, he said he feared that the violence in Natal between the anti-apartheid United Democractic Front (UDF) and his own Inkatha movement, which to date has cost some 3,000 lives, could get worse. Black South Africans are only just beginning to confront the new political world opened to them by Mr de Klerk, and Chief Buthelezi's suggestion that

calculated to embarrass the African National Congress and its local supporters. The latter, accustomed to the politics of protest, have generally been thrown into confusion by the very idea of the politics of negotiation, despite such negotiations were what they have so long

negotiations could start immediately is

Chief Buthelezi is bound to be a pivotal player in these negotiations—indeed, he was the only black leader besides Nelson Mandela, the jailed ANC leader, singled out for special mention by Mr de Klerk.

As I talked with Chief Buthelezi in his KwaZulu Cabinet office here, it became clear how important had been his experience with the KwaZulu-Natal Indaba, which had devised a multi-racial



Chief Buthulezi: He is regarded by the ANC as a collaborator with Pretoria. democratic constitution for the region. The Indaba plan was dismissed by Pretoria at the time, but now it could become the blueprint for a new South African constitution.

When I asked the assembled KwaZulu Cabinet who they thought their allies in negotiation might be, a roar of laughter erupted-for that had been the subject of their Cabinet discussion that morning. There is no doubt, either, that their consideration of such matters is a long way ahead of other groups in its sophistication.

Thus while, Inkatha favours private enterprise and has an image of being

rather anti South Africa's Indian population, it believes it may, in certain circumstances, find allies among some Indian groups as well as among the far-left radicals of the Pan Africanist Congress, for all that the latter is trying to outflank the ANC by refusing altogether to negotiate with Pretoria.

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Chief Buthelezi is a man of great charm and intelligence, but also a deeply hated man; the ANC not only regards him as a collaborator with Pretoria but holds him responsible for the bloody fighting between Inkatha and the UDF.

The fighting has achieved fresh intensity in recent months. House-burning, necklacing (the murder of victims with a burning car tyre around the neck) and the sound of gunfire are common in many black Natal townships. On Tuesday night, I was told, heavier guns were beard for the first time. Those I spoke to laid the blame squarely on the UDF's "young comrades", but proof is hard to come by.

Chief Buthelezi himself angrily denies all responsibility for the violence, claiming, no doubt correctly, that much of it is committed by criminal elements beyond the control of either side.

"I pray only for the violence to stop," he told me. "We have opened fresh peace talks with the UDF, but I fear the violence is only going to get worse now that young ANC insurgents will be dribbling back from exile, bringing their AK-47s with them.

"They'll try to do what Swapo (the

South West Africa People's Organiza-tion) did last year and send their fighters streaming back, gun in hand. It's essential for everyone that this is not allowed to happen."

I put it to Chief Buthelezi that, while Inkatha may have held on to much of its power base as a result of the fighting, the price had been high not only in lives but in the tarnishing of his reputation both at home and abroad.

"We have certainly paid a high price," he said. "The great superiority of the ANC has lain in its international diplomatic effort, and they have got the foreign press to swallow their version of events. But when it comes to a question of survival, you simply have no choice. You protect your people, your base."

Chief Buthelezi felt that the Natal question was now fundamental to negotiations, for neither Inkatha nor the ANC would be keen to sit down with the other while the violence continued. It was, in any case, essential to establish peace so that proper elections could take

He believes that the ANC has departed from its historic tradition and come under communist influence largely because, in exile, it has been disembodied and out of touch with its grass roots. As it returns home it too will find that the question of power bases is fundamental.

In Mandela's decision to have a house built for himself in his native Transkei, Chief Buthelezi sees a clear sign that Mandela hopes to consolidate his sup-port there and thus become the only ANC leader with both a large rural and urban following.

Meanwhile, Chief Buthelezi has considerable sympathy with Mandela's dilemma: who could want to be made a virtual prisoner of one's ANC bodyguards the way that Mr Walter Sisulu and the other recently released black leaders had been?

Chief Buthelezi placed great hope on the possibility that he and Mandela, the leaders of the Zulu and Xhosa peoples

Pretoria (AFP) - Four black men were burnt to death when petrol bombs were thrown into a bus at Botshabelo township near Bloemfontein in the Orange Free State, police said yesterday. And in Natal, police said that a 15-month-old baby was burnt when a shack was set on fire at a settlement.

respectively, could achieve some rapprochement, but emphasized that a considerable gulf remained between them, as Mandela's recent endorsement of sweeping nationalisation and the armed struggle had shown.

I pointed out to Chief Buthelezi that the ANC would never accept the notion that he represented all Zulus and that, in the event of an ANC-Inkatha rapprochement, the ANC might demand the complete fusion of his organization with

He replied that the negotiations would

be between parties, not language groups or homelands, but that it was folly to disregard the fact that he, as a member of the Zulu royal family, represented something real. Furthermore, fusion would never do.

"I don't believe in the politics of changes of heart — they're so fickle. In any case, I believe in democratic pluralism, It's best if people argue for their real interests. I don't want whites to think they have to throw their interests away to be our brothers - I want them to argue hard for white interests. And

everybody else, too." Of Mr de Klerk, Chief Buthelezi had nothing but good to say. "South Africa is lucky to have a man like him at this juncture. P.W. Botha (the former President) reached the crossroads and then just milled about at them.

"When I've met De Klerk what I really liked about the man was his honesty. There are a lot of Africans who would vote for De Klerk. Maybe" - this with a laugh - "maybe more than would vote for me. At any rate, he's fulfilled all my conditions for negotiation and so I'm ready to negotiate now.

"If the ANC aren't ready, that's their problem. They chose the armed-struggle path and criticized people like me who stayed inside the country and organized. Well, now we've got our organization (lnkatha claims 1.2 million members) and I don't see why we should sit around waiting for them to get their act

# De Klerk faces conservative backlash

From Gavin Bell, Cape Town

Mr Koos van der Merwe, the Chief Whip of the Conservative Party of South Africa, is a large, robust man with a neat, clipped moustache who presents himself as the urbane and acceptable face of Afrikaner nationalism.

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His restraint deserted him on Tuesday, when he was ejected from Parliament for refusing to withdraw a remark of one million voters. "Action that President de Klerk was a traitor. By yesterday, his composure had returned as he

"First of all, I would like to inform you that I was released unconditionally last night. I am not out on parole, so I can speak to you as an unbanned person." (Wit and irony are police, fire and hospital ser-hallmarks of Mr Van der vices, schools and buses. Merwe's style.)

The Conservative Party, he said, believed there was room for everybody in South Africa - provided they stayed in arrested a third former policetheir own areas. The answer to the country's problems was a the country's problems was a tions that death squads had "just and equitable" division killed scores of anti-apartheid of the land into separate activists in South Africa and states, with an Afrikaner abroad over the past decade. fatherland somewhere and homelands for the rest of the population somewhere else.

country littered with the graves of Afrikaner heroes the Government is creating a who had died for their fatherland. "We only want that part violence can become a of South Africa that is legally ours, which we have fought for, for which we have spilled

our blood." He had difficulty with the concept of non-racial democracy: "I do not know what non-racial means, because there are races. How can you say all of a sudden there are no

races? It is stupid." He said that Mr de Klerk and his National Party had deliberately "crooked" the white electorate by reneging on campaign pledges to reject dialogue with the African

National Congress (ANC) as to Nelson Mandela's life, a long as it espoused violence. senior National Party source That which is facing us, ladies and gentlemen, is nothing but black ANC communist domination in this country."

He said the Conservative against the Government in a legal and non-violent manner and campaign for the support One Million" would culrday, his minate in a mass rally in med as he Pretoria on May 26, at which foreign the masses would demand that the Government resign and face a general election.

If necessary, the party would stage protest marches and strikes which would cripple South African Airways, vices, schools and buses. In response to a question, he

Johannesburg (Reuter) — South African police have man in connection with allega-

said: "My answer rings as follows: we reject violence as a He painted a picture of a method to accomplish political ends. But I must say that climate, a mood, in which possibility."

> The right-wing spokesman is dismissed by his opponents as a political buffoon. However, the Conservative Party represents a large number of people. It emerged from the general elections last year as the official opposition in the white House of Assembly, polling 673,000 votes, or almost one-third of the total.

On its extremist fringes, there are men sworn to defend the Afrikaner cause with arms. Following a report in The

admitted last night that the Government was terrified by the prospect.

Mandela might be permitted to recruit armed guards Party would mobilize whites from ANC ranks, he said: "Providing they do it discreet-ly and don't go around flaunting weapons, we could possi-bly turn a blind eye to that. The priority is to keep him alive, whoever does it." • Jackson arrival: The or-

ganizers of the highly-orchestrated protests against the South African cricket tour by Mike Gatting's team are hop-ing that the Rev Jesse Jackson, the American civil rights campaigner, will lead their march today (Ray Kennedy writes)

Mr Jackson, who arrived in South Africa yesterday, has not yet publicly responded to the protest invitation. Yesterday the acting chief

magistrate of Johannesburg banned today's planned demonstration at the Wanderers Ground, where Gatting's team and the South Africans begin a five-day "test match." Mr Krish Naidoo. secretary of the National

Sports Congress, was adamant

that anti-tour protests would

Mr Jackson made it clear yesterday that what he hoped to do was to see Nelson Mandela "walk down the streets of Johannesburg while I am here". However, many observers feel the American's presence in South Africa is

one of the factors delaying

Mandela's release from jail. Police blocked off access to Jan Smuts Airport near Johannesburg yesterday before Mr Jackson arrived. They said they were on the lookout for white right-wing extremists who have threatened to "take action" against Mr Jackson.



The Rev Jesse Jackson, right, after arriving in South Africa, meets Mr Walter Sisulu of the Parliament, page 10 ANC. He said he hoped to see Nelson Mandela 'walk down the streets of Johannesburg'.

### Times about a potential threat ictims of Beirut crossfire testify to the hatred

From Juan Carlos Gumacio Ashrafiyeh, east Beirut

He must have been in his early fifties, heavy and bald, and probably thought he had a chance. The man whose body lies sprawled in the emptiness of the Corniche Pierre Gemayel in Christian east Beirut clearly had tried to escape but there was nowhere to go.

He was cut down by machine-gun fire as the bullet holes in his white Mercedes testify so neatly. Nearby, two

between the Christian factions of General Michel Aoun and Mr Samir Geagea in east Beirut - yesterday allowed the evacuation of some of the most critically wounded civilians from the Hôtel Dieu hospital, a four-storey block full of wounded people, horror stories and tangible hatred.

In the main hall, Camille Saad, aged nine, sat on his bed Lebanon's cruelty knows no limits.

Yet the same men who were firing the weapons were sharing the medicines, the water

ever on its way, it never one innocent victims of their war. "Look at them," she said to buy bread from a van doing arrived. A ceasefire of sorts—a 90-minute lull in the fighting terday, there was the familiar, Geagea's Lebanese Forces wounded militiamen. "They commercial round in Lebafrightening reminder that were chanting "Aoun no good, have provoked the war. They

and the food with the 200 or so Martha, a nurse aged 27.

Aoun will kill you", next to are to be blamed for our moaning old women who were afraid of dying for lack of adequate help.

"I am with Aoun," confided

### British mother braves snipers

Ashrafiyeh -- A British woman had a brush with death in other corpses—one of a driver slumped over the wheel of a large American car—ord under the hazy sun.

They were civilians, also They were civilians, also trapped in the crossfire. Nothed knows when If help was the control of the co trapped in the crossine was born soon afterwards. Both are said to be in good condition. who emerged from his shelter

tragedy."

eight days' murderous battles between troops loyal to General Aoun and the militiamen is only one feature of the suicidal brutality of the country's latest conflict. So vicious is the eight-day-old war for control of the Christian enclave that virtually no build-

non. "To die or to die.

"We only have to decide how. If you go out in the street, it will be a sniper. If you The massive devastation of stay in your house it will be a shell. And your family will never know who did it."

With shots whizzing over-

head, M Bernard Kouchner, the French Secretary of State for Humanitarian Affairs, led a convoy of eight Lebanese Red Cross ambulances to rescue the 12 most critically injured civilians to send them to hospitals in France - the youngest an eight-month-old boy with a 1½ ins shrapnel wound in the head.

### WORLD ROUNDUP

### Karachi clashes leave 28 dead

Karachi - An indefinite curfew was imposed and the Pakistani Army took control of several districts of Karachi after at least 28 people were killed and more than 100 wounded in clashes between supporters of the opposition Mohajir Qaumi Movement and the security forces (Zahid Hussain writes). One soldier and four policemen were killed.

For the past week, the city has been plunged into violence as supporters of the ruling Pakistan People's Party and the Mohajir movement, which represents post-independence immigrants from India and their descendants, fought gun battles in the streets. Mobs attacked troops and police and 115 people were arrested. Earlier, a strike called by the Mohajirs had virtually paralyzed Karachi. Mr Altaf Hussain, the Mohajir leader, claimed the People's Party had kidnapped and tortured 100 of his party's men.

### Oil protection strategy

Washington - The Pentagon, in its latest reassessment of defence priorities in Eastern Europe, has concluded that US military strategy in the Gulf should concentrate on protecting oil supplies and discount a Soviet threat to Iran (Susan Ellicott writes). In a classified report on military planning, the Defence Department has instructed the military to abandon a plan which would have involved a mission to defend Iran because of a perceived reduction in the Moscow threat. The document, which provides regional military commanders with an idea of the Pentagon's intended policies for 1992-97, also suggested that the US military might have to give up its bases in the Philippines and set up new ones in Asia.

### Japan poll ignored

Tokyo - Japan's ruling Liberal Democrats have shrugged aside an opinion poll suggesting they could find it difficult to win a majority in the general elections later this month (Joe Joseph writes). Although a survey of 130 constituencies carried out by the Mainichi newspaper predicted that the party could have a tough fight to win the 257 seats it needs for a majority in the 512-seat Lower House, its leaders are already choosing the next Prime Minister and parcelling out the post-election jobs The party has resigned itself to losing several of its 295 seats in the February 18 poll. But it is confident that, even if it fails to reach the 257-seat target, there will be enough pro-LDP MPs among the 170 independent candidates to assure it of control.

### US stance attacked

A bitter attack on the United States Government's "excessively conciliatory" policy towards China since the Tiananmen Square massacre, accusing it of "outright hypocrisy", is published today by the Asia Watch Committee, an American human rights organization (Andrew McEwen writes). The report dismisses Peking's recent decision to lift martial law as little more than a public relations exercise. Hopes of human rights improvements in China soon are "entirely unsupported by the facts", with between 10,000 and 30,000 people still behind bars, it says.

Aids spreads in China
Peking (Reuter) – China says Aids is "spreading fast"
among its 1.1 billion people, and that "153 Chinese had
caught the disease – company to just its areas and that its areas and the its areas and t caught the disease - compared to just six cases previously reported. State radio yesterday quoted Mr Dai Zhi Cheng, a senior health ministry official, as saying: "Our abilities to control this disease are limited and we do not have the whole situation in hand." The New China News Agency said the increase came to light after an inspection among drug addicts in China's south-western border region revealed that 146 people were infected.

### Italy relents on exiles

Rome - The bodies of two exiled Italian kings and a queen will be brought home and buried in Rome's Pantheon, traditional resting place of the Savoia family (Paul Bompard writes). Under the new concordat signed recently between Italy and the Vatican, the Pantheon no longer has political significance. The bodies to be moved are those of King Vittorio Emanuele III (1869-1947), now buried in Egypt; King Umberto II (1904-1983), buried in France; and Queen Elena, wife of Vittoria Emanuele, also buried in France.

### Trial by television brings US child abuse case back to court

From Ivor Davis Los Angeles

An unprecedented campaign by parents who claim their children were molested at a California nursery school has breathed new life into what are already the longest and most costly legal proceedings in American history.

Three weeks after a trial lasting 21/2 years, in which Mr Raymond Buckey and his mother, Mrs Peggy McMartin Buckey, were acquitted of molesting pupils at their Manhattan Beach nursery school, Mr Ira Reiner, the Los Angeles District Attorney, has said he plans to retry Mr Buckey on the 13 charges of molestation and conspiracy on which the original jury could not

reach a verdict. The move comes after the decision of the youngsters' parents to go over the heads of the legal authorities and the jury and take their case directly to the public. As soon as the verdicts had been

handed down in mid-January, the parents held press conferences, organized letter-writing campaigns to politicians, and bombarded the radio and television airwaves, becoming a staple on all the coastto-coast chat shows, where their hosts made little pretence at objectivity, roundly denouncing the verdict as a travesty of justice.

Howard Rosenberg, the Pulitzer Prize-winning television critic of The Los Angeles Times, called it

"retrial by TV talk show". In an atmosphere of vigilantism, he accused the media and the children's parents of ignoring due process of law and the jury system, bypassing the principle of "one's day in court" and manipulating the media in a perversion of justice.

Indeed, the spectacle of Judge William Pounders doing the talkshow rounds was hard to swallow, as was the sight of a young student from the school looking straight

• I thought that once you were found not guilty, the charges were dropped 9

into the camera on one such epic and saying: "We were molested, and that's an honest to God fact." Oprah Winfrey, America's most popular talk-show host, told a studio audience packed with McMartin parents and supporters that she would not have made a good juror. "I would have said: The children said it, so all right . . . you're right'."

Another show flashed the address of the Los Angeles District Attorney and the judge on screen so that viewers could write to them to urge a retrial on the 13 counts. Whatever the implications of

such tactics, they worked. Mr Reiner, a canny politician who is seeking the office of Attorney-General of California and who has been heavily criticized for his handling of the case, announced that he was going ahead with a second prosecution for four main

These were: the seriousness of the alleged offences; the commitment of the families involved; his own feeling that there had to be a

complete resolution of the case for the sake of both sides; and the judge's assessment that, given the evidence, the verdict could have gone either way.

Response to Mr Reiner's announcement was swift. Mr Danny Davis, Mr Buckey's defence attorney, filed a motion to disqualify Judge Pounders because of bias. Mr Davis claims Judge Pounders

cut short defence arguments and made public statements which showed he believed in Mr Buckey's guilt. Judge Pounders is challenging the motion.

Miss Lael Rubin, a Deputy District Attorney, who was on the original prosecution team, said the decision to proceed once more against Mr Buckey had been taken only after much soul-searching, long discussions with the families

of the children, and three lengthy meetings with Mr Reiner.

She added that three of the five children involved with the remaining 13 counts were expected to testify, including one girl who had refused to do so in the original trial. Jurors who had given up more

than two years to decide the fate of Mr Buckey and his mother were shocked by the announcement. They expressed doubts that an unbiased jury could be found for the new proceedings anywhere in Los Angeles County, given the publicity.

"Everyone is hysterical and no one is dealing with this rationally," Miss Brenda Williams, one of the jurors, said. "I thought once you were found not guilty of charges, that the charges were dropped. But no one seems willing to drop this."



Mr Buckey: Faces new trial

**OVERSEAS NEWS** 

By Andrew McEwen, Diplomatic Editor, and Daniel Treis

Mr Medvedev, made a full member of the Politburo and appointed chairman of the

Central Committee ideologi-

cal commission in September

1988, is considered the most

of the Politburo. A former

Leningrad academic who later

joined the party apparatus, he

has written several books on economic theory.

He is thought to be a close adviser to President Gorba-

chov and has supported his

reforms, though his reluctance to see the work of Aleksandr

Solzhenitsyn published in the

Soviet Union singled him out

in some eyes as conservative.

Yesterday, he appeared resured by the Central Com-

mittee's support for Mr

Gorbachov, after he himself

had warned the plenum on

Tuesday that the very survival

of the party was at stake. He said: "Either we prove

able to lead a rapid but

controlled process of trans-

formation, or it will become

an uncontrolled deluge and

fall under the influence of

populist demagogues or even fanatical leaders of pogroms." In an interview in Moscow

before he left, Mr Medvedev

had taken issue with the

contention by some speakers

that many of the Soviet Union's political and eco-nomic problems were the fault

"In my view, the difficulties we are encountering have been inherited from the past.

Perestroika has just uncovered

Mr Medvedev said the

"dominating opinion" at the

plenum was for direct elec-

tions of delegates to the next

party congress in some form.

But the exact methods had to

be decided when the party's

statutes were recast over the

Mr Medvedev's aide, Mr

Leonid Dobrokhotov, said he thought it unlikely that big

personnel changes would em-

eige from the plenum: "In the

course of elections for the

coming party congress and at

of perestroika.

them," he said.

next few weeks.

Committee plenum in Mos- promote perestroika and deep-

A government statement Mr Medvedev appeared ea-described it as "an historic ger to present an image of the step" and said Britain re- party rallying round after the spected President Gorbachov's clarity of vision.

Mrs Thatcher last night became the first Western leader to receive a first-hand account of the plenum when one of those present, Mr Vadim Medvedev, the Communist Party's ideology chief, arrived to see her at Downing Street within hours of its

She said afterwards that the Soviet Union had changed further than we could ever have thought five years ago". There was still a great deal to be done, but the ending of the Communist Party's monopoly of power was "a great

Mrs Thatcher had said Mr Medvedev had come "hotfoot" from the session. "We were waiting this morning for the result of the plenum and were very pleased indeed that it went well."

Mr Medvedev, flying to Britain as the head of a delegation of Soviet deputies, was given red-carpet treatment at Downing Street. He said the situation was now clearer for the party congress, to be held in the autumn. "We are into the home stretch for the congress, and the congress itself will make a radical

He described the decision to adopt multi-party democracy as a real genuine political process in play. "The Com-munist Party will use demo-cratic and political methods to campaign for the mandate of the people ... to be the ruling party and govern the country

Mr Medvedev had said on his arrival at Heathrow airport that the Central Committee vote to back Mr Gorbachov's The delegation, including proposals for change was Soviet officials and members "opening up a new page in of the Supreme Soviet, will perestroika" and had demonment Sir Geoffrey Howe, the

He declared that "the result of the vote — the fact that it long stay in Britain. Mr leadership bodies, the old has been almost unanimous — Medvedev will also call on Mr branches are likely to fall away testifies, I think, to the fact

Mrs Margaret Thatcher yes- that the party and its leading leader, and all will participate terday hailed the outcome of body, the Central Committee, in discussions with British the historic Soviet Central are full of vigour and want to parliamentarians.

> Mr Medvedev appeared easoul-searching and tonguelashing of the plenum. He said the vote had been preceded by a very intense discussion in which more than 60 speakers took part, and the draft docu-ment followed much work by the special commission, set up at the start of the plenum.

> He said: "Probably it's a little premature to say any-thing concrete at this point, but I'm quite sure that, having analysed the document adopted by the plenary session, you

Peking warning Peking (Reuter) - China's lership, increasingly isolated by changes sweeping the communist world, delivered its

sternest warning to opponents yesterday, saying a weak Com-munist Party would mean turnoil and war. The 47million-strong party, the world's largest, raised the age-old Chinese fear of chaos, in a reply to the radical changes in Moscow, pushed through by President Gorbachov. It warned of a split in the nation which would lead to the suffering of the people.

cally opens up a new page in Mr Medvedev was welcom-

ed at the airport by Mr Michael Marshall MP, the chairman of the British Group of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, which invited the Soviet delegation, along with Sir Rodric Braithwaite, the British Ambassador, to Moscow, and Mr Leonid Zamyatin, the Soviet Ambassador to

strated the Communists' vig-orous commitment to reform. Mr Douglas Hurd, the Foreign

### Baker flies in for Kremlin talks on arms



Looking optimistic: Mr Baker, right, being greeted yesterday by Mr Aleksandr Bezsmertnykh, the Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, at Moscow airport.

### uperpowers hope for progress on pacts

Baker, the US Secretary of State, arrived here yesterday for key talks on disarmament only hours after the Soviet Communist Party decided to drop its monopoly of power, fulfilling an American dream.

During a three-day stay, Mr Baker will try to clear logiams in the way of a US-Soviet strategic arms reduction deal and a Nato-Warsaw Pact treaty on conventional forces, which both Washington and the Kremlin want completed this year. President Bush wants the basic provisions laid out for a strategic arms accord, aimed at halving the longrange nuclear arsenals of the Soviet. superpowers, in time for his second summit with President

Gorbachov in May or June. But US and Soviet officials has dramatically altered the fully prepared. Other Soviet the Americans with 30,000 political and military picture throughout the continent. Mr Baker arrived just as the

Soviet Central Committee approved the programme drafted by Mr Gorbachov that would do away with the party's constitutional grip on power and pave the way to a multi-party system.

The Secretary of State headed straight into informal talks with Mr Eduard Shevardnadze, the Soviet Foreign Minister. He is also due to see President Gorbachov and address the foreign affairs commission of the Supreme One of the thorniest issues

will be the future of East and West Germany, which appear to be heading inexorably tosaid an equally important wards reunification. Mr Gorbtheme would be the collarse of achov said last week that

happen, but should be care- levels in Europe would leave officials have said the new soldiers more than Moscow. Germany should be neutral, but the US has rejected this.

Soviet political commentator maybe it's not worth arguing warned the US against taking advantage of the Kremlin's troubles at home and in Eastern Europe during Mr Baker's visit. "The temptation is great,"

Mr Aleksandr Bovin wrote in Izvestia. "But the slightest insincerity or attempt to outwit the other partner could tear asunder the delicate thread of trust which has already, with mutual advantage, been stretched between the Soviet Union and the United States.

Soviet Union might want to and what access to give the drop its objections that Presi- other side to results of missile dent Bush's new proposal for cutting US and Soviet troop already agreed on a limit of

"If the Americans think that this addition guarantees them In Moscow, a prominent and their allies full security, with them," he said.

In his State of the Union address on January 31, Mr Bush proposed each side reduce troop levels in central Europe to 195,000, a cut of about 65,000 for the US and about 370,000 for Moscow.

On strategic arms, the main obstacles in the treaty being worked out by negotiators in Geneva concern how to limit sea-launched cruise missiles, and how to count air-launched missiles. Other problems involve how to tackle non-Mr Bovin also suggested the deployed "spare" missiles,

long-range bombers apiece. PRAGUE: Mr Baker unveiled Eastern Europe's emerging democracies in a speech yesterday at Charles University here (Peter Green writes):

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whose peaceful protests had sparked the Czechoslovak "velvet revolution", that the East bloc should help itself first, but offered US support for free elections and economic co-operation and insisted the American military still had a place in Europe.

Mr Baker outlined a fourpoint approach to helping Eastern Europe: assuring free

### The key to party's hold on power

Article 6 is part of the Seviet constitution adopted on October 7, 1977, by a special ession of the Supreme Soviet under the leadership of Leonid Brezhnev.

It has been interpreted as ruling out the creation of competing political parties in the

The Article says: "The leading and guiding force of Soviet society and the nucleus of its political system, of all state organizations and public organizations, is the Communist Party of the Soviet Union. The CPSU exists for

the people and serves the people. "The Communist Party, armed with Marxism-Leninism, determines the general perspec-tives of the development of society and the course of the home and foreign policy of the USSR, directs the great constructive work of the Soviet people, and imparts a planned, systematic and theoretically substantiated character to their struggle for the victory of

"All party organizations shall function within the framework of the Constitution of the

### Full truth of Stalin's famine to be disclosed

Moscow (Rester) - Soviet authorities Robert Conquest, the British his- time that a full public exposé has been details of a disaster they have tried to Sorrow, puts the death toll from the than half a century this theme was hush up for more 50 years — the famine at five million and the total hushed up in national historiography, Ukrainian famine of 1932-1933 in toll from Stalin's agricultural policies which hindered scientific understandwhich Western historians believe five million people died. A resolution of the Ukrainian Communist Party, reported yesterday by Tass, declared the famine a "national tragedy" and blamed it on Stalin and his "criminal" policies of forcible collectivization.

It ordered the party's official historical institute to publish articles this year on the famine together with archive material which it had discovered. The archives, the resolution said, "give a tragic picture of mass fatalities from hunger and disease, especially from March 1933 onwards." It gave no precise figures, but

have ordered publication of full torian, in his book, The Harvest of ordered. It conceded that "for more in the 1930s at 14.5 million.

Eyewitness accounts published recently in the Soviet Union speak of cannibalism in some rural areas.

The disaster had not been officially mentioned in the Soviet Union until the past three years, when President Gorbachov's policy of glasnost began to take hold. In 1987, Mr Vladimir Shcherbitsky, then leader of the Ukrainian Communist Party, admitted there had been famine in some areas and criticized the agricultural policies of the time.

The Ukrainian party resolution, however, is believed to be the first

ing and an objective moral and political assessment of a national tragedy". The party concurred with Western historians in blaming the famine on enforced collectivization, which meant abolition of private land-owning, and "dekulakization" in effect the dispossession and deport-ing of millions of kulaks (peasant

When grain output fell as a result. the resolution acknowledged, the Stalinist leadership raised the quotas of grain which farms were obliged to deliver to the state.

When this failed, thousands of

munist hardliners here and in

Moscow. Some 35,000 of the

republic's 200,000 party members have defected to form a

loyalist-rump party, and thou-

sands more have simply

But his personal standing is

so strong that the Communist

Party is now pressing for

direct elections of the repub-

lic's president, rather than

Sajudis leaders say that, while they may control a majority in the Parliament,

Mr Brazauskas would prob-

ably be unbeatable in a direct

election. If he, in fact, wins the

presidency, aides say he will

almost certainly step down as

party leader to concentrate on

Mr Brazauskas recom-

mends that Mr Gorbachov

should do the same at federal

level as a way of insulating

himself from partisan political

For all the evidence of

surging prestige, the new

Communist Party is viewed

with suspicion by many Lithuanians, who say its pol-

itical machine is still run by

those who used to bow to

Leaders of rival parties also

complain that the Com-

munists have been slow to

forfeit such vital election

advantages as their domi-

But Mr Ozolas sees the remodelled Communist Party

as a handy vehicle until

Lithuania is free. "This is a

party designed for relations with Moscow, he said.

Communism is a hieroglyph

that Moscow can read; it still

can't read any other political

hicroglyphs.
(New York Times)

nance of local television.

Moscow.

selection by the Parliament.

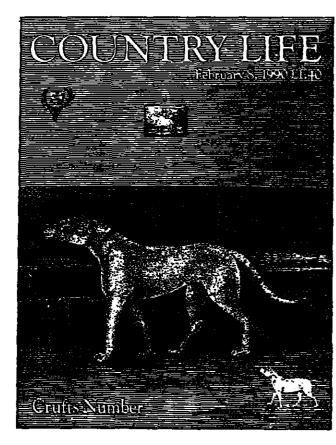
in kulak sabotage" and farmers had seeds, animal fodder and food supplies taken away "which proved fatal The party declared that the famine

was "the consequence of the criminal course of Stalin and his immediate entourage ... towards the peasantry". In addition to Stalin it named

Vyacheslav Molotov, his Prime Minister, and Mr Lazar Kaganovich, the Politburo member in charge of collectivization, as well as Stanislav Kosior and Vlas Chubar, the Ukrainian Communist leaders.

in 1939 in one of Stalin's purges, but Molotov died only four years ago and Mr Kaganovich is believed still alive,

### Crufts Number



The hound as accessory: changing fashions in dogs Canine portraits in a great Cheshire country house Breeds for the 1990s and for the 21st century After the second Great Storm: report on

West Country gardens Plus the usual informed coverage of architecture, collecting, the countryside, wildlife, sport, farming, fashion and the arts.

> **COUNTRY LIFE EVERY THURSDAY**

### A model for Gorbachov

### Lithuania shows way forward

From Bill Keller, Vilnius, Lithuania

Algirdas Brazauskas, its First Secretary, the Communist Party of the Baltic republic of Lithuania has declared its independence from the party in Moscow, accepted the competition of rival political parties, purged much of its old guard, and adopted a platform that pays scant homage to Marx and Lenin.

For party leaders in Moscow now contemplating the prospect of political pluralism, the Lithuanian experience suggests that the Communist Party can recover a measure of its dwindling authority, but only by transforming itself beyond recognition and confronting the real possibility of life as a minority.

Mr Brazauskas, aged 57, contends that this humbling transformation is worth it, considering the alternatives offered by Romania and Soviet Azerbaijan, where rigid resistance led to bloody confrontation.

"The party can't live for where the party was something untouchable, beyond criticism, always right, which never made a mistake," he

"Either the party has radically to change itself to get closer to the people, or it must liquidate itself."

The outcome of Mr Brazzuskas's approach is that he is perhaps the only senior Communist Party official in Eastem Europe who consistently wins popularity polls, outscoring every prominent indepenuania. And some of the lustre is rubbing off on his party.

Lithuanian party formally broke with the Moscow party and approved a programme embracing Lithuanian independence, political plural-

ism and the free market. The survey, by the Lithuanian Academy of Sciences, found that the party had a 73 per cent positive rating, ahead of the independent Sajudis movement. In a similar poll in November, the Communists had only 16 per cent of popular support.

Despite this sudden improvement in popularity, however, party officials concede that there is a good chance that, after the elections for a Lithuanian Parliament on February 24, the party will become a junior partner in a coalition government domi-nated by the recently legalized opposition parties and independent candidates.

Although he is campaigning fiercely to prevent it. Mr Brazauskas says he is prepared to live with defeat. He believes there will in any event be fewer Communists in the new Parliament, "but they will be better Communists".

When Mr Brazauskas took over as leader of the Lithuanian party in 1988, he was in a position not unlike that in which President Gorbachov today finds himself. He was perceived as a cautious reformer whose party was rapidly losing influence to political "insurgents" united under the Sajudis banner.

In December the Lithuanian party openly defied an dent political figure in Lith- angry Kremlin and proclaimed itself autonomous, adopting a programme that is and in an opinion poll in the platform of the recently auskas is shunned by Com-

Under the direction of Mr early January, shortly after the legalized Lithuanian Demo-

Unlike the Soviet Communist Party, the Lithuanian party welcomes religious believers as members. It also endorses free markets, including private ownership of industry and farmland, and "democratic centralism".

It advocates complete political independence for Lithuania, although Brazauskas calls for a careful transition period and for

Prague (Reuter) - A powerful explosion ripped through a Soviet military area in southeastern Czechoslovakia on Tuesday, sending a mush-room-shaped orange cloud into the sky. Czechoslovak radio reported. The Defence Ministry said Soviet troops had blown up an ammunition dump in violation of "all regulations". An applysis of the ash showed that it did not contain harmful chemicals, the radio report said.

maintaining loose ties with Moscow, roughly analogous to the ties binding the members of the European Community.

To the astonishment of many Lithuanians, four Sajudis leaders were recently inducted into the party's 19-member leadership, where they form an uninhibited lobby for secession from the Soviet Union "Brazauskas sincerely agonizes over this issue," Mr Romualdas Ozolas, one of the Sajudis Communists, said.

Kosior and Chubar were both shot

### Sakharov's brain under microscope From Mary Dejevsky Moscow

The brain of the late Dr Andrei Sakharov, Nobel prize-winner and human rights campaigner, has been sent to the Soviet Academy's Neurological Institute to assist in a study of how outstanding individuals think and behave. the Soviet newspaper Trud

Dr Sakharov's brain joins those of Lenin, Stalin and other public figures in a Soviet research project which was started after Lenin's death from a brain tumour in 1924. Sakharov, the father of the Soviet hydrogen bomb, was eulogized as the conscience of the country when he died in December, aged 68.

According to the institute's director, Professor Oleg Adrianov, researchers have formulated a theory relating brain characteristics to an individual's physical and psychological make-up. He said that the institute had not received any politicians' brains since Stalin's time, but he expressed the hope that the results of the project, which were at present secret, would

eventually be made public. .: The institute's more general research was to prove that brains vary so much within ethnic groups that "there is no question of any special faculties of the brain of members of different races", Professor Adrianov said.

The Nazis, who sent Jews, Gypsies and members of other races they alleged were in-ferior to death camps during the Second World War, maintained that the human brain exhibited racial differences They used the thesis to support their theory of a master. domination have and the French have and the French have and the French have end, they may be end, they may be end, they may be and the French have dearning growth france and an indeed on the france and an indeed of the france within the EMS around it from the EMS around it from the EMS around it from the EMS around the EMS around it from the EMS around it from the EMS around it from the EMS around the EMS ar

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### CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

### East German **SPD** poised for victory in elections

From Anne McElvoy, East Berlin

The Social Democrats in East yesterday. He said that the overall majority in the country's first free elections nex Democrats after the election.

of those interviewed nationwide would vote for the party if elections were held now. A surprising 12 per cent said that they would vote for the re-formed communist party.

With the Social Democrats

clearly ahead in the election campaign, three left-wing organizations, New Forum, Democracy Now and the Initiative for Peace and Human Rights, yesterday formed an electoral alliance following the decision by the country's centre-right parties to build the Alliance for Germany this

The new left-wing grouping, whose three members have resisted transforming from broadly based pressure groups into political parties, represent a gradual reunification programme. They reject Herr age Nato membership as long Hans Modrow, the Prime as this is combined with the Minister's, vision of a neutral

"Our aim will be a de-militarized Germany and the transformation of Nato and the Warsaw Pact into political blocks," said Herr Konrad Weiss of Democracy Now

Germany are heading for an alliance intended to form a coalition with the Social

month, according to an opin-ion poll published here yesterday.

But the Social Democrats, aiming convincingly for an overall majority, are showing The poll, conducted by the little interest in the new alliance. "There is no point in talking about a coalition as we intend to hold nower alone." alliance. "There is no point in talking about a coalition as we intend to hold power alone," said Herr Stefan Reiche, a

> Inspired and funded by its sister party in West Germany, it is the only opposition party strong enough to run alone as the political stage in East Germany becomes dominated

> Like its West German counterpart, the party is hedging its bets on the subject of a future neutral Germany. Herr Ibrahim Böhme, the

> party leader, denies that his party would pursue neutrality after the election, preferring to press home the importance of German unity proceeding at the same pace as the dissolution of the military pacts. Privately, however, Social

Democrats say they can enviswithdrawal of foreign troops All parties now support

currency union with the Deutschmark to save the shattered economy, and unifica-tion with subtle differences in the time scale envisaged.

### Bucharest sheds 'classical peasant' image

Romanians have been flock- nia's fashion models had to ing in their thousands to the cope was Elena Ceausescn's first public fashion show permitted in 24 years — a colourful and noisy spectacle treated as a celebration of the end of the domination of social life by Elena Ceausescu, the hated wife of the former Communist dictator. The proceedings, in Bu-charest's National Theatre,

opened dramatically with a stylish young model holding flickering candles in memory of the dead of December, while amplified recordings of the gun battles filled the darkened auditorium. All admission fees are being given to the victims' families.

Miss Florica Banescu, the country's top designer, said: Under the orders of Elena Ceausescu, the only fashion shows were for visiting dip-lomatic delegations and they were always run to her strict rules. Everything had to be tailored to her bad and unadventurous taste: I would call it 'classical peasant'.'

The problems faced by Romania's handful of designers, who had to cope with shortages of material and a ban on the import of all Western fashion magazines (scores of which have subquently been discovered in the Ceausescus' various villas), were matched by those of the models.

Miss Ligia Jorca, who at 37 has returned to the catwalk after retiring to a job as a bank teller, said: "The rules were so ridiculous as to make the job lmost impossible. For a start, we were not allowed to wear any make-up. Our hair had to be tied into a bun like Elena's and we were not even allowed to move; we had to stand perfectly still."

As with the female announcers on Romanian television, one of the main fanatical jealousy. Miss Sabina Draganescu, another of the models in the show, said: "If she found any of the models too attractive, there would be a message sent to the show's organizer saying that 'so and so's face' did not suit the clothes, and she was automati-

Despite these drawbacks, the hour-long show is presented with a panache that often reaches international standards. The loudest applause is reserved for bold mini-skirts cut four or five inches above the knee, and daring backless creations of the type outlawed by the

conservative Mrs Ceausescu. Miss Banescu, whose flair has begun attracting the atten-tion of Western fashion buyers, said: "Everyone had to be covered up as much as possible. We could never introduce new styles from abroad on the rare occasions we presented our fashions at home; we could only sneak them in during the few shows we were permitted to stage in

Miss Banescu, against a background of previously banned Western pop music, said: "We have had to put this collection together very quickly so there is still a Soviet influence to the designs: that will disappear by the time our next show is staged."

She appeared to be overwhelmed by the reaction of the audience, who packed the aisles and were even seated on

the edge of the stage.
"Before the revolution we could not even use any colours together that might depict the national flag of a foreign country," she said.

Now we are free to do what we like. We will be working hard to catch up with all the

### French get back the mini-skirt couturier

Paris (Reuter) - A group of French investors have bought back, from its Japanese ownshare of the Courreges fashion house, which introduced the mini-skirt in the 1960s.

The French group has an option of increasing its stake to 74 per cent. The Japanese clothing giant, Itokin, took control of Courreges in 1983 when it was facing severe financial problems.

### Bridge work

Hong Kong (Reuter) - Hong Kong is to build one of the world's longest suspension bridges — with a central span of 4,635 ft — as part of a £9.5 billion project to develop an international airport on an outlying island, the colony's government announced.

### Cyclone chaos

Auckland (Reuter) - Three people died and 10,000 people were made homeless on the South Pacific island of Westem Samoa after Cyclone Ofa left shortages of food, water and medical supplies.

### Choked tunnel

Chamonix (Reuter) - French police reported that 2,000 lorries were stranded by a pay strike of Italian customs officers which closed the Mont Blane tunnel.

### Slavers caught

Peking (Reuter) - Sixty-five people have been sentenced to death in Anhui province for selling women and children into slavery, the People's Daily reported.

Ethiopia battle

Addis Ababa (Reuter) — The Ethiopian Government said it recaptured the strategic point of Kimer Dingay in the northern province of Gondar.

### **London summit**

### Thatcher aims to put a brake on moves to unity

By Sheila Gunn, Political Reporter

down the rapid moves to-plans were disclosed as Mr to set up a "halfway house" in wards Germany unity when Douglas Hurd, the Foreign order to effect a more gradual she meets Herr Helmut Kohl, Secretary, appeared to dis-the West German Chancellor, tance himself from the Prime in London next month.

Number 10 Downing Street is positive stance towards expected to be held soon after the East German elections on

The timing is crucial as the establishment of East Germany's first democratically elected Government is likely to prompt fresh demands within the two Germanies for reunification.

It emerged yesterday that Mrs Thatcher hopes to use the summit as a means of urging a more cautious, controlled transition towards unity.

Although government sources insist it will be the traditional, wide-ranging annual summit between the two

Mrs Thatcher will seek to slow German unity. The summit economy without attempting Minister and Mr Tom King, The Anglo-German summit the Desence Secretary, yesbetween key ministers at terday by taking a more

> On his return from his visit to West Germany, he expressed confidence in the ability of Herr Kohl to handle the issue sensitively.

He said the way in which the West German chancellor had "shown understanding of the kind of anxieties which are natural arising out of history" was striking.

Giving evidence to the Commons committee on foreign affairs, he evinced none of the unease expressed by Mrs Thatcher and Mr King at the speed of moves towards

Germany unity.

transition. He warned that the perilous state of East Germany's economy had not yet been fully grasped.

Members of the Conservative-dominated committee criticized the Government for responding too slowly to moves towards German reun-

Two former Ministers, Mr David Howell, the committee chairman, and Mr Ted Rowlands, said that the Government appeared to be "underestimating" the speed and pressure for unity. Mr Rowlands said: "We should not continue to nitpick, but look at the enormous consequences

missed the idea of East Germany's early membership of the European Community Western powers, they admit that it will inevitably be dominated by the issue of dominated by the issue of the inevitable that as priority should be given to the long-standing applications of Austria and Turkey.

of reunification."

### Bonn outpaces French in battle for new business

From Alan Wheatley, Paris

Officially, France sees upheaval in Eastern Europe as a growing momentum for Gergreat commercial opportu-nity. Unofficially, age-old fears of German economic domination have resurfaced, and the French fear that, in the end, they may be big losers. Not only are French com-

panies dragging their feet in the great rush East, but the prospect of a West German economic boom points to a widening growth gap with France and an even greater role for the Deutschmark within the EC's European Monetary System.

The events in the East will reinforce the polarization of the EMS around the mark," M Christian de Boissieu, a professor at the University of Paris, told a conference here this week on the economic impact of the political up-

heaval in the East Bloc.
To dilute growing German influence, France should push for quicker implementation of for quicker implementation of the Delors report on European economic and monetary union, he suggested. "It's the only way for France to live with this asymmetry." M Jean-Paul Fitoussi of the

Observatoire Français des Conjonctures Économiques, an independent research group, has tried to quantify how much West Germany stands to gain. East Bloc changes were likely to boost West Germany's GNP by 3.5 percentage points by 1993, while the rest of the EC would grow by only an extra 1.5, he

he is not worried by the man monetary union, which he describes as inevitable. But he said earlier this week that

he expected to be consulted by Bonn on its offer to hold immediate talks on monetary union. "I am waiting for explanations from the West German Government," he

For reasons of history, geography and industrial strength, France is not as well placed as West Germany for the race

Nuclear fears Bonn - Herr Klaus Töpfer,

the West German Environ-ment Minister, yesterday promised a quick decision on whether East Germany's largest nuclear power station, built to an obsolete Soviet design, should be shut down on safety grounds (Ian Murray writes). Experts are calling the plant at Lubmin, 100 miles north of Berlin, the "Cher-nobyl of the north". East Berlin is letting Bonn decide, ahead of reunification.

East. French exports to centrally planned economies have been running at about three billion francs (£300 million) a month - around three per

director of Gama, an eco- cial unrest. nomic research firm, said In many ways, he told the France was unable to capital-conference, the economies of ize fully on bigger market Eastern Europe were like those tota the connectance.

M Pierre Bérégovoy, the M Pierre Bérégovoy, the Prench Finance Minister, says

M Pierre Bérégovoy, the dustry was running flat out faced a long haul to prosperity.

(Reuter) opportunities because its in- of developing countries and

French economy will be limited because of capacity constraints," he said. Nor are French companies

rushing into joint ventures or Easten Europe. Among the best publicized deals, the state-owned computer group, Compagnie des Machines Bull, is investing 600 million francs (£60 million) in Hungary; the construction giant, Bouygues, is building a hospital near Moscow; and the hotel group, Accor, is venturing into the Soviet Union,

Poland and Hungary. But French plans pale beside those of West German firms, which have announced plans to pour billions of marks into East Germany and other

Fast European economies.
French food industry executives are not licking their lips either, even though East European consumers have been starved of the sort of fine food for which France is famous. M Lionel Zinzou-Derlin

director of strategy and development at the food con-glomerate, BSN, said his company was exploring opportunities in Eastern Europe. especially East Germany. But he saw a host of barriers to overcome - lack of skilled labour, poor distribution networks, an irrational price syscent of total exports.

M Raymond Courbis, the hyper-inflation may spark so-



EAGLE STAR. Always a good idea.

### **PARLIAMENT**

# MPs urge caution in response to S Africa moves

MPs on all sides, although welcoming the speech of President de Klerk last week, spoke against relaxing pressure on South Africa before there were further concessions on apartheid.

A Conservative backbencher was cheered by Labour MPs when he suggested that Mrs Thatcher might be unwise to visit South Africa before such

Mr Douglas Hurd, Foreign Secretary, defended Britain's stance on sanctions, saying that tougher measures would have brought impoverishment to the black population there. He urged the African National Congress and other organizations to join in negotiations with the South African Government on the future of the country.

Mr David Nellist (Coventry South East, Lab), who opened the exchanges, said that the only negotiations the blacks would see as being worth while would be those which involved a transfer of power, a free elected assembly, the ending of segrega-tion and the state of emergency and the right of black workers to bear arms in their own defence.

Mr Hurd said that he thought that Mr Nellist would have welcomed the announcement of President de Klerk. "We believe that these changes do vindicate our policy of contact rather than interesting ?" The South African isolation." The South African Government had taken im-portant steps and he hoped that all MPs would expect the ANC

Mr George Gardiner (Reigate, C) asked him to do all he could to impress on the ANC leaders that they should join with other representatives in constructive

negotiations.

Mr Hard: When Mr Mandela is released we hope that the ANC and others will join in past?"

Colour or ethnic origin. "Can we have some carrots instead of all the sticks we have had in the past?"

### **APARTHEID**

negotiations in conditions of peace and the remaining emergency retrictions will be lifted.

Mr David Winnick (Walsall North, Lab) said that he cer-tainly welcomed the announce-ment of the South African President, but much needed to be done and Mr Hurd should make that clear to South Africa.

make that clear to South Africa.

If the people of Eastern Europe had a right to democracy, no less had the black, white and coloured people in South Africa. The United States policy of sanctions and disinvestment played an important role in forcing the South African authorities to recognize the realities of life.

Mr. Hand soid he hand Mr.

Mr Hard said he hoped Mr Winnick would agree that President de Klerk had shown "courage and wisdom", going further than anyone would have ex-

measures being pressed on it and supported comprehensive sanctions against South Africa, the South African Government would not have taken the mea-sures it did. The result would have been an impoverished black majority and the vitual impossibility of the South Af-

Mr John Carlisle (Luton North, C) said that since the Prime Minister had sensibly lifted the cultural and scientific lifted the cultural and scientific boycott against South Africa, would the Foreign Secretary consider pursuing the same policy with regard to sporting contacts, particularly to those who, under the Gleneagles agreement, had proved that selection was not based or race, colour or ethnic origin. "Can we

Mr Gerald Kaufman, chief Opposition spokesman on for-eign and Commonwealth af-fairs, invited Mr Hurd to visit some of the black townships to see the unbelievable, grinding poverty imposed on blacks there by the white supremacists.

Would be explain to them why he and the Prime Minister were arguing that the West must not lower its guard against communist regimes which were toppling day by day in Eastern Europe, but wanted to get rid of such must represent a part have such puny sanctions as we have on South Africa when the whole structure of anartheid remained intact (Conservative protests).

Could it be that this Government's hostility to communism

— which was becoming defunct

— was greater than its hostility
to apartheid — which still
flourished?

Mr Hurd said that of course there was black poverty, al-though less than in other Af-rican states. But that poverty would have been made far would have been made lar worse and the position of the blacks slowly rising to positions of responsibility would have been made impossible if the Government had yielded to Labour's policy on sanctions.

It was not true that all aspects of apartheid were intact. Holidaymakers in Durban would disagree. He should acknowl-edge that the actions taken by President de Klerk deserved

During later questions, Mr Robert Hughes (Aberdeen North, Lab), chairman of the Anti-Apartheid Movement, wanted Mr Hurd to join him in paying tribute to the many South Africans of all races who had struggled and suffered through detades to bring about the changes announced by President de Klerk.



external arm of the stuggle was abandoned or reduced. Sanotions and external pressure could be dismantled only when apartheid itself had been

Mr Hard joined in the tribute to all those whose work had made possible the progress. They were from all different parts of South African society. On sanctions, the February 2 statement and the prospects opening up for South Africa were a justification for the policy of combining encouragement and persuasive pressure which the Government had always stood for.

Mr. Tim Pathbone (Leurs, C.)

Mr Tim Rathbene (Lewes, C) said that developments in South Africa seemed to have been hastened by the British Govern-The potential and promise of hope which the President's stand and continued commitment to fundamental statement brought forth might well remain unfulfilled if the portant changes were still

needed, particularly on the most sinister aspects of apartheid, before Britain could ease its pressure on the South African Government.

"It might be unwise for the leader of this country to go to that country before those relaxations have taken place" (Labour cheers).

Mr Hurd said that Mr Rathbone would have noticed how the Prime Minister had responded to President de Klerk's announcement. "That response has been carefully measured." The first step was a reasonable and justified first step, to ask President de Klerk to visit Mrs Thatcher at Chequers and to say that Mr Mandela would also be welcome when he was free when he was free.

Ms Diane Abbott (Hackney North and Stoke Newington, Lab) said that, welcome as President de Klerk's speech was,

**House of Lords** 

# Mr Douglas Hurd: ANC should start talking to Government; Ms Diane Abbott: Premature to abandon sanctions

it contained no reference to the Group Areas Act, by which white people owned 87 per cent of all land in South Africa, or to

it would be premature to

Mr Hard said that he hoped that when Mr Mandela was free, the ANC and others would agree to join in negotiations in con-ditions of peace and that the rest was logical to discuss with Britain's EC partners the lifting of the voluntary ban on new investment in South Africa.

Sir David Steel, Liberal Democrat spokesman on for-eign affairs, said that Mr Hurd had been right to welcome the change of heart foreshadowed in President de Klerk's speech, but before Britain got into dis-cussions on future democracy in

South Africa, important matters and the legislative framework of apartheid, including the Popula-tion Registration Act, were still

It was inconceivable that the rest of the Community would agree to lift sanctions until those Mr Hurd said that the under

lying importance of what President de Klerk had announced was that he had done enough for most reasonable people to open the way to negotiation.

"There is more to come and we are a long way from seeing the end of apartheid, which is our aim and Sir David's." But the next step was to have a reasoned response, the start of dialogue with the ANC and other organizations. "That goes along with the release of Mr Mandela and the lifting of the remaining emergency re-

### Murder of Israel tourists deplored

tourist bus in Egypt on Sun-day, in which 12 people were killed, was condemned by the Government and Opposition during questions on the Middle East, Mr William Waldegrave, Min-ister of State, Foreign Of-fice, said that because a number of extremist groups had claimed respon-sibility it suggested that the central leadership of the PLO was still committed to the peace process.

Mr Peter Temple-Morris (Leominster, C) said that what was going on in the West Bank and Gaza was a disgrace. The Government should ask Washington to tell Israel to stop and deal. Mr Waldegrave: We are in close touch with the United

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States and strongly sup-port their efforts to get direct talks going.

### Birmingham rail project

Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Transport, has given approval to the whole of the British Rail pro-posal for electrification of the Birmingham cross-city line, at a cost of £18 million and to be completed by 1992, he said in a written

The scheme would be jointly funded by British Rail and the West Midlands Passenger Transport Exec-utive. The new electric rolling stock would also be used on Coventry-Wolver-hampton services in off-peak

### Concern for refuseniks

The Soviet Union is still some way from meeting its international obligations in full, despite much progress in human rights performance under President Gorbachov, Mr William Waldegrave, Minister of State, Foreign Office, said in a Commons written reply.

In particular, he said. there were unresolved refusenik cases on which the Foreign Office continued to press the Soviet

### **Electricity** from France

Electricité de France, the enable it to buy and sell electricity to and from Britain on a day-to-day basis, Mr Tony Baldry, Under Secretary of State for Energy, said in Commons written reply. Negotiations were also taking place on longer-term

### Exodus from Hong Kong

About 42,000 people emigrated from Hong Kong last year, of whom about 20,000 were part of the work-

### Parliament today

Lords (3): Human Fertil-ization and Embryology Bill, committee, second day.

### Romania is to get million syringes

The Government is to send a million disposable syringes to Romania and will respond to further requests for help with the epidemic of HIV-infected babies, Mr William Waldegrave, Minister of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, said of constronts.

extended to other countries in

Mr Anthony Counts (Wyre Forest, C) said that in terms of individual development towards democracy and free enter-prise there was a great deal to be done in Eastern Europe. South, C) said that with the help of the Know-how fund the BBC External Service was to train 40

Sir Peter Blaker (Blackpool

proposals of that kind. Earlier, Mr Waldegrave said This was new and quite that the Know-how funds for difficult territory because it political organizations and was quite different from usual aid methods, but the Government was looking at it.

He pointed to the influence of Polish broadcasters to run a free

Community.

Bishop attacks 'ruthless profits hunt'

profits in capitalist economies had done immease damage to the environment, the Bishop of Manchester, the Right Rev Stanley Booth-Clibbora, said during a House of Lords debate on the free-

market economy.

The threat to the existence of the African elephant had been brought about by the pursuit of profits, he said. It was way on the destruction of ivory stocks instead of taking a lead in the matter. However, credit must be given where it was due. The free-market economy had helped to reduce unemployment, created affluence, efficiency, higher productivity and wealth, which mattered.

Church leaders had spent too much time in the past on the division of the cake without spending enough time on

Protection for workers had been

reduced by the free-market economy. Privatization of services in the health service, for instance, had led to low-paid staff being paid even less. staff be It was sad that only Britain had refused to accept the proposed European social charter, which was not very

The higher values of community and co-operation were required more than

Earlier, Lord Boardman (C), initiatis the debate, moved a motion praising the role of the free-market economy in creating the wealth to provide presper-

that had been tied to communist or socialist economies were now seeking to set up free-market economies. "They years for the miracles of Thatcherism."

Lord Bruce of Donington, chief Opposition spokesman on Treasury affairs in the Lords, said that the motion was almost obscene when two million people

were unemployed, the balance of payments deficit was more than £20 billion, inflation was the highest among manufacturing countries, there were 259,000 homeless manufacturing and and omeless people and seven million cople were living below the poverty line. These were not particularly impres-

sive results of a free-market economy by any competitive standard. Lady Seear, for the Liberal Demo-crats, said that there was a high degree

lived in public squalor.

One characteristic of the Government was its failure to take a long view. That was because it had taken too much notice of the signals of the market. The market could be extremely useful, but it should be a servant not a master. Lord Joseph (C) said that great rogress had been made in this country

in the past decade. For generations, under governments of all parties, Britain had countenanced a culture bostile to the imperatives of prosperity, job creation and the sort of private affinence necessary for public affinence necessary for public affinence. essary for public affinence.

The risk-taker was imperative for the market economy. People such as journalists, intellectuals, teachers and dons should not disparage entrepreneurs as contemptible or grabby.

# Government determined on green pound devaluation

The following report of a Commons debate on agriculture appeared in later editions yesterday.

ing about tactics. The green pound meant that British farmers got less for their products than did other farmers in the

The Government's determination to get an immediate and substantial devaluation of the green pound was made clear by Mr John Gummer, Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, when he opened the debate.

The question of the green sound was the first and most important point in the EC negotiations in which they were now involved, he said. He was on one side and no other country had an interest in a change. The negotiations would change. The negotiations would it; that something was done go on until March or April and it about some Mediterranean was best not to be too forthcom-

Frand was widespread and Britain had taken the toughest "I am absolutely committed to its total dismantlement." He measures in support of the Commission and had refused to was appalled that there were still some in the EC who had not support the watered down proaccepted that the system would have to end after 1992. possis of others. He would be as tough on fraud in this country as Big strides had been made in he would be on it elsewhere. improving the common agricultural policy (CAP).

He wanted to go further towards ensuring that food was that country at all". not destroyed; that food was not Dr David Clark, chief Oppogrown if there was no market for sition spokesman on agri-culture, said that the problem of

bovine spongiform encephalop-

AGRICULTURE there was indefensible wastage. The disease was unique to Britain. The Government knew it had a responsibility and had done what it could to hide the

less than frank. Amid laughter, he added: "I pulsory slaughter. It took two-

am suspicious that Greece an-nounced that there is no fraud in and-a-half years to introduce a ban on cattle offal." He called for 100 per cent

disease. All along, it had been "It took it 18 months to make BSE a notifiable disease. It took 20 months to introduce com-

compensation for farmers with suspect cows and the culling of all calves of BSE-infected cows. Mr Geraint Howells, Liberal

athy (BSE) would get worse. It Democrat spokesman on agri-was potentially the biggest culture, said that he had been threat to British agriculture aware of BSE many years ago. It was well known in the

agricultural industry that this disease had existed here for 40 or 50 years. The Labour Government had known about it. not know anything about cattle."

Mr Teddy Taylor (Southend, East, C) moved a Conservative backbench amendment regretting expenditure in 1990 of £9 billion on the disposal or destruction of surplus produc-tion and the huge extra costs to household budgets of the CAP. Mr William Hague (Rich-Mr William Hague (Richard ary Secretary, Ministry of Agrimond, Yorks, C) said that it was culture. Fisheries and Food,

to obtain a substantial devaluaon of the green pound and its abolition as soon as possible. Mr John Home Robertson, an Opposition spokesman on food and agriculture, said that Mr Howells had known about BSE 50 years before it existed.

what he had said. Mr Home Robertson said that Labour saw no sense in prolonging the green pound discrepancy. The green pound was a mechanism which had outlived any possible usefulness. Now was the time for it to go. Mr David Curry, Parliament-

be a case based on fairness to the agricultural community. "I do not accept that there is a case on public health grounds." The Government had taken an ultra-cautious aproach and Mr Howells said he stood by had acted "way beyond what we

were recommended to do". These products, so far as every jot of research done was concerned, were safe to eat. British eggs were safe, and a lot of the risk to consumers had been climinated.

The Conservative amend-ment was rejected by 182 votes to 29 - Government majority,

ing population, Mr Fran-cis Maude, Minister of State, Foreign Office, said in a Commons written reply. He said that about half of the 20,000 were professional, technical, administrative and management people.

Commons (2.30): Ques-tions: Agriculture, Fisheries and Food; Prime Minister. Debate on an Opposition motion on the Scottish econ-omy. Private Bills.

### Benn wants dirty tricks inquiry

The following report of a Com-mons adjournment debate appeared in later editions yes-

Mr Tony Benn (Chesterlield, Lab) demanded that the House should investigate the use of disinformation against MPs by the security services. "There are some issues", he said, "where the legislature has a duty to rise against an Executive which will not allow us to know what they bave done in our name."

Mr Benn said that the constitutional importance of what the security services had done was that they had made their own decisions about which individuals and organizations were the enemy and then had taken action to deal with that enemy, whereas in every other aspect of defence policy the House itself decided who the

Information had been fabricated and distributed about those whom the security services - or ministers, if they knew - regarded as the enemy. The response of ministers had been to tighten security. The House must inquire into the "We must establish that min-

vices are there to protect us and not to control us.

Mr Archie Hamilton, Minister of State for the Armed allegations of serious wrong-doing by government servants. If they had such evidence, "I urge them to let me see it".

by officials. The security ser-



products, particularly where

that disinformation aimed at ministers or former ministers would be a different matter and that had been dealt with by the Prime Minister in her statement in 1987. "No new evidence of isters are in charge and answer- put that statement in question."

1970s there was some disinformation which set out to deni-grate the Provisional IRA. That policy had been discontinued. The Government accepted

substance has emerged to able; that security policy is Some MPs indicated last decided by Parliament and not week that they had documents or other information to support

### One-vote defeat for artificial insemination mo An attempt to prohibit the provision of artificial insemination by donor (AID) and in vitro fertilization to unmarried women was defeated by one vote in the Lords on Tuesday

During the first day of the committee stage of the Human Fertiliza-tion and Embryology Bill an amendment to that effect moved by Lady Saltoun of Abernethy (Ind) was rejected by 61 votes to 60. Moving it, she said that many single

women had brought up much wanted and loved children. But those children must suffer disadvantages and the lack of a father as a role model. She doubted that in vitro techniques should be available to unmarried couples. If a relationship were really stable, couples would marry. "Much as we all sympathize with the plight of childless women, their best interests are not necessarily the best

interests of such children as AID and

to bear." In those circumstances the interests of the child must be

Lord Ennels (Lab) asked peers not to take this disturbing course. Having children was a private affair and it was not for the state to say who should or should not be allowed to have Marriage vows were not relevant to

the quality of parenthood. If peers passed the amendment they would be being bossy, judgemental and in-Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone said that the legal consequences of the amendment had to be considered. If a woman was living apart from her husband, she might legitimately have

AID or IVF. If she was unmarried, she

would be liable, and so would the donor, to a penalty of imprisonment.

"I wonder if that is much sense."

### **HOUSE OF LORDS**

trying to prohibit AID or IVF by the methods in the Bill. "We should not be making asses of ourselves - and this sort of amendment, in trying to prevent AID because it is AID, while allowing every other form of sexual aberration without penalty - is making asses of

When he had been single he had received a telephone call from a girl asking him to become the father of her in those days AID had not been

invented and I had never heard of IVF, I had only heard of F. I respectfully declined the invitation. Lord McGregor of Durris (Lib Dem) asked how the prohibition would be enforced. Would women have to present themselves at clinics for

### treatment carrying their marriage lines? The clause would be regarded by married and unmarried people alike as a gross violation of the privacy of their intimate relations and lives.

"These amendments ... do not accord with prevailing attitudes of women or of families, or sexual and reproductive behaviour. The Earl of Lauderdale (C) said that 1.5 million children in this country were living without fathers and that was relevant to the Bill.

Lady Ewart-Biggs (Lab) said that the suggestion that it was wrong to bring children into single-parent families was no justification for the amendments. Families, of whatever structure, had to be supported.

Lord Ashbourne (C) said that the amendment had merit and balance. although he would prefer it to have

Lord Hylton (Ind) said that the weakness of the amendment was that couple. Those who were fortunate enough to be fertile would be able to have children in the normal way. Lord Swinfen (C) said that unmarried couples could enter into contracts to bring up their children as a

Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Chancellor, said that the amendment would not allow the grant of a licence of authority for IVF to people who were not married. A person providing treatment would be committing an offence because they would not be authorized by licence, but the person receiving treatment would probably not.

It would be unfortunate if the Bill were be to seen as conflicting with the importance the House attached to family values. It was a matter of conscience and he urged peers to make up their own minds, taking full account of the children's welfare.

### Hong Kong passport campaign leader angry and hurt

By Nigel Williamson Political Staff

As MPs use today's Commons debate on European Community rights of residence to raise again their opposition to the Government's plans to issue passports to 50,000 Hong Kong residents, they will be observed sadly from the visitors' gallery by Mr Michael Green, a leading Hong Kong businessman who has been in London for the past two weeks to lobby politicisus on the issue.

Mr Green, a leading figure in

the Honour Hong Kong campaign, who has had meetings with MPs of all parties during his stay, said: "People in Hong Kong scriously wonder if Norman Tabbie is a stay of the same and the sam man Tebbit is aware of all the facts. Britain is known for its standing. It is bard to believe that any senior politician could take the view he appears to

prepared to issue any passports at all is a bold move for an Administration concerned about immigration. But he has been telling politicians throughout his visit: "We don't want passports

He has appealed to Mr Tebbit to visit the colony, believing that if he spent time talking to the business community there he talking to the business community there he

All need passports to generate the confidence that they can escape should the "door scenario occur after the Chinese Mr Green cites the example of

Arnhold and Co. the engineering importers of which he is the managing director. Four of his sers have emigrated in

fore, the confidence to stay. People in Hong Kong accept that it is politically unrealistic to expect any government to agree to the potential immigration of 3.2 milion people, Mr Green said. But the Honour Hong Kong campaign believes that the

passports, including other EC Mr Green also attacked Labour's approach to the issue. He said: "They seem to be

mean none. They don't seem to understand the implications of their position at ail." Mr Green said that he is

angry and hurt about the citua-tion. He has two boys at school in Britain, but, when they leave, they will not be able to get jobs here. He and his parents were Government could do far more to persuade other countries to issue mprisoned by the Japanese during the Second World War. "The Japanese had no difficulty in deciding that we were British. It is only the Government in Whitehall that does."

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BIOGRAPHY

# Japan's custom-made leader

SHINTARO ABE

hen Shintaro Abe, one of the Grand Old Men of Japanese politics, becomes Japan's next

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prime minister — as Tokyo's pundits predict — it will be more pundits predict — it was on more than just an inconvenience for Toshiki Kaifu, who was hoping to large 's led large's keep the job if he led Japan's ruling Liberal Democrats to their expected victory in elections this

Abe's succession will be the signal for the rest of the world, which sometimes still finds the Japanese way as mysterious as the Milky Way, that the political turnoil of the past year is over. The ancien regime will have recovered from the bribery and sex scandals that forced it into a year-long purdah, and an unadventurous, conservative, wrinkly pair of hands will be back on

the steering wheel.
It will be the end of Japan's timid steps towards a leaner, less cash-hungry, more youthful pol-itical machine, which looked as if it might have a chance after almost every member of the ruling party's ageing élite had been smeared by the Recruit bribes

The next generation of political heavyweights, now in their forties and fifties - striplings in short parts in Japan, where MPs turn 60 before even thinking of high office will bite their lips and re-learn the virtues of patience. Japan's system of political patronage, under which the premier's job is rotited among the Liberal Democrafic Party's warring tribes, will have triumphed once again. But Abe (pronounced Aahbay) will

He has invested almost every motherst of his adult life in becoming prime minister. He is "owed" the job by Noboru Takeshita, the former prime minister, leader of a rival faction within the LDP, and still the most powerful man in Japanese politics even though he stepped down as permier over the Recruit affair. Tikeshita was handed the baton by Yasuhiro Nakasone and agreed to pass it to Abe after a decent intrval. Spontaneity and uncentainty are not prized commod-

iticain Japan. The smooth line of succession was derailed by the Recruit scandal, which forced Takeshita to leave the stage and control the juddering train appears to be getting back on track. It is called sus politics and owes more to the secretive negotiations that produce a puff of smoke and a new Pope than it does to Western ideas of democracy.

But under the unbroken 35-year rule of the LDP, Japan has become richer than it dreamed possible. Many voters feel they have little reason to moan if their MPs, who nyway leave most policy-making to bureaucrats, want to spend their time playing pass-the-parcel.

Abe, now aged 65, has left little to chance. Born the son of an MP - usually enough in itself to secure a seat in parliament in Japan, where constituences are handed from father to son like family heirlooms - Abe took out the insurance policy of marrying the boss's daughter. His wedding to the daughter of former prime minister Nobosuke Kishi in-creased his clout. His two sons, who married daughters of powerful Japanese businessmen, have spread Abe's family network into the next generation.
In a country which admires few

things more than conformity, Abe has pursued a textbook course for the élite. He graduated in 1949 in politics from Tokyo University, Japan's best. After a stint as a political journalist with the middle-of-the-road Mainichi newspaper, he entered politics in 1956, at the age of 32, as private secretary to his influential fatherin-law. Two years later he was elected to parliament.

He has served as agriculture, forestry and fisheries minister, chief Cabinet secretary, international trade and industry minister, chairman of the LDP's policy research council, the LDP's secretary general and Japan's longest serving and most widely-travelled foreign minister since the Second World War.

Abe has even written a book about diplomacy, full of the vague, unobjectionable mumbo-jumbo which is the stock in trade of the consensus-craving MP. In his four years as foreign minister he did what all Japanese ministers do, and stamped his seal of approval on what his civil servants put hefore him.

It is a c.v. that far outshines Takeshita's, let alone that of Kaifu, who only had a stint as education minister under his belt when he was plucked from ob-



1924: Born in Yotsuya, southern Japan, son of a politician 1949: Graduated in political science, Tokyo University. Political reporter, *Mainichi* newspaper, 1958: Private secretary to Nobosuke Kishi, then foreign minister 1957: Private secretary to Nobusuke Kishi, then prime minister 1958: Elected to parliament for Yamaguchi prefecture, southern Japan 1974: Minister of agriculture, forestry and fisheries 1977: Chief cabinet secretary 1979: Chairman of LDP's policy research council 1981: Minister of international trade and industry 1982: Foreign minister 1986: Chairman of LDP's general council 1987: Appointed LDP's secretary-general under Takeshita administration
1989: Returned to backbenches

eisha-tainted Sosuke Uno. While his newspaper experience has given him a finer feel for public opinion than the other grandees of the LDP, Abe is a match for any of them in fundraising, an art which guarantees power in the LDP: it creates a war chest to nurse young MPs who then pledge their allegiance to their benefactor. Abe has built up a faction of 80 MPs, second only to Takeshita's 105.

If his fundraising skills helped to catapult him up the govern-ment ladder, they also threatened to be his undoing. In April last year he admitted that his wife, Yoko, had pocketed about eight million yen (£32,500) from the disgraced Recruit company, whose former boss is on trial for bribing senior Japanese MPs, businessmen and bureaucrats.
The money was billed as a
"consulting fee". But it is believed that Abe got nearly 100 million yen (£405,500) in all from Recruit

in political donations.

mill until the scale of Recruit's generosity shocked even a Japa-nese public which thought it had nothing new to learn about its politicians' influence-peddling and nest-feathering.

here would have been a public outcry if Abe had been shoe-horned into the job when Takeshita was forced to step down last summer over his links to Recruit, since he, too, had Recruit money in his wallet. When Uno's philandering with bar girls made the prime minister's job vacant again, a second caretaker was found in Kaifu.

His job was to keep the seat warm until the country was ready for Abe. A secondary factor was that after his long wait, Abe suddenly was not ready for the job. He was rushed into hospital last summer, apparently for gallstone surgery, although political insiders said the malady might

Even Abe must have thought that Recruit and illness had together killed his dream of leading Japan. But his health began to pick up again, and with it his ambition. He has been making speeches and shaking hands for months, since long before the general election was called. Abe knows that Takeshita will honour his promise to hand over the reins. All that is left is to persuade voters he has done penance for his ties to the Recruit mess and to find a way to put the hapless Kaifu out to

The Japanese have short, forgiving memories. The LDP's popularity in recent opinion polls suggests that the Recruit episode has become just another of several political corruption scandals punctuating Japan's postwar history. What nags Abe is that the inexperienced but unexceptionable Kaifu may also have helped to raily the party's fortunes and that Kaifu may be seeking his

Abe's poor health has persuaded him not to dilly-dally by allowing Kaifu to fade slowly. Also worrying Abe is the crop of young Turks — including Ryutaro Hashimoto, the finance minister, and Ichiro Ozawa, the LDP's secretary general, both popular and talented who are itching for power to fall to a younger generation of leaders. A plan has been hatched to make it almost impossible for Kaifu to last long after the election, whatever

the outcome.

Takeshita did his bit by making it clear that he was still kingmaker, that he was pulling Kaifu's strings and it was up to the puppet-master to decide when Kaifu left the stage. Abe and Takeshita snapped what remained of Kaifu's confidence by arranging for Abe to make a high-profile, headline-stealing visit to President Gorbachov in Moscow last month, just when Kaifu was making a statesman's tour of Europe. Abe's travelling companions included LDP leaders while

Kaifu's entourage was padded out with what one observer called "a motley bunch of junior spearbearers who tagged along for the

What are Abe's chances of success? Probably rather good. A whispering campaign has begun to prepare the ground. A senior member of the LDP

said: "There is a growing feeling within the party that there is a need to establish a proper administration as soon as possible to deal with the serious issues facing the LDP, both within and outside the party."

A top member of Abe's faction says matter-of-factly: "It is not envisaged that Kaifu will serve for the full term of his presidency," which expires in October. "We'll see a change in the leadership by the June to August period of this year. We would be happy to see Abe take over." So will Abe.

Joe Joseph

# Christie's, the inside story

Discover why Brian Sewell, now owns art ratic of the year in 1989, abandoned a promising career made her his tioneers like to project, furthering as at Christie's ("An unhappy wife. story and some may say one that need not be told . . . ").

Find out what happened when the Max Factor magnate Noton Simon gave the auctioner impossible instructions at the sale of Rembrandt's portrait of "Titus" ("... When he stands up he has stopped bidding. If he then sits down again he is not birding until he raises his finger ...").

he a fly on the wall when New York supremo David Bathurst tells of the "erroneous" statement that ruined his career with Christie's ("Just say they were sold,

All this, and more, can be found in Inside Christie's by John Herbert, the company's head of public relations for thre decades until he retired It is the first book on the

company since 1958. Although conched in the discreet terms of the author's caste (he is the son of the novelist A.P. Herbert), it is the closest we will probably ever get to a Christie's "kiss and tell". Last week, Herbert could be

found at his picturesque house beside the Thames at Hammersmith, the phone ringing constantly as former colleagues gave reassurances that the content of the book was acceptable to them. For example, Johnny van Haeften, an eminent West End dealer and once Herbert's minion, apparently doesn't mind being described as "a rather frivoleus youth".

Although most of Christie's present directors escape such tart characterizations, it is runoured that the book contains enough to embarrass them and that they plan to boycott the launch party next Monday.

inevitably, in view of the subject, the book frequently gliners with strings of "discovery" stories, and the occasicnai in-house romance. Published for the first time is a photograph of Judy Runick modelling jewellery during an auction. The one-time Miss Israel, who became a Christie's front counter girl, was sussequently noticed by Alf Taubman, the American who

has its share of japes, as when the experts inrence Bastard for an artist whose identity was unknown, and in 1964,

Rockley would have thought of art".

— I knew he made sudden Previous

Northwick Park." unfamiliar "bearded man in a my behalf. Paul Mellon."

A weekly

look at But Herbert also rocks the the boat with deart world tails about its flip-side, such as trade secrets

was unknown, and in 1964, when Charlie Allsopp, now cynical methods of researchthe London chairman, went ing and flattering the rich. One boating in Lord Rockley's in-house memo, reproduced estate in Gloucestershire during a valuation. The boat "Obituary lists should be circapsized. "I remember feeling culated every morning to slightly uneasy," Herbert directors in case there was writes, "wondering what Lord anyone with important works Previously unrecorded epi-

unannounced appearances at lorthwick Park." valuation in Cuba at the time
Another close shave was of the US-Russia missile crisis when David Bathurst nearly in 1962. Patrick Lindsay, a refused to sell a Seurat to an director, was approached by a mackintosh". Luckily the remains anonymous. "Their gentleman handed up a card suggestion was to make a cash saying: "The bearer of this offer for all the works of art card is authorized to bid on confiscated when Castro Such incidents are just the

sodes include a dangerous syndicate which even today seized power early in 1959." After an initial visit to Cuba



Perkins, you call my lawyer, and I'll call Christie's A Charles Addams cartoon reproduced from Inside Christie's ghton, price £16.95.

tioneers like to Chance, and subsequently an intensive valuation session by three members of staff (one of whom undertook his job they do a desweltering in his Bond Street sirable image of their trade. serge suit), the project came to

nothing.
All this takes place against a background of the slow, often painful growth of Christie's into an international opera-

Whether the company has evolved from élitism to meritocracy, as Herbert claims, is questionable. And there are still only two woman out of 38 board members. So why did Brian Sewell

leave? Herbert puts it down to a combination of frustration at the infighting within his department, along with the company's failure to promote A contributive factor could

have been an incident when the company announced that a Rubens modello had been identified by the better-known expert, David Carritt, when the discovery was in fact made by Sewell himself. As to the Norton Simon

incident, which took place in 1965, the millionaire's instructions went wrong, with Peter Chance, the auctioneer, knocking the painting down to the Marlborough Gallery, and Simon objecting vociferously. "There then ensued a most vulgar argument."

Eventually, Chance felt forced to start the bidding again, and Simon secured his prize. The price was £798,000 - the highest then paid for a picture in Britain. Letters of objection were written to The

The Bathurst incident, when he pretended two paintings had sold when they had not, came as he descended the rostrum from a disastrous sale in 1981. He was approached by a reporter claiming the art market had collapsed. "I could see he had already written it on his pad," Bathurst says in the book, "If I said yes he would probably have written 'confirmed Mr Bathurst'. I thought, 'Oh no, that's all we need, a headline saying: Art market has collapsed'. So I said, 'No, I don't think the art market has collapsed. Not a great sale, but not a collapse'."

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**SUNALLIANCE** LIFE & PENSIONS



### **ALAN HAMILTON**

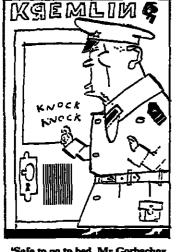
gon Krenz – the man who gave the order to open the Berlin Wall – is out of work, pensionless and trying to make money by peddling his memoirs of six short weeks in power in East Germany. Last weekend he tested the market in Bremen, where he appeared on a radio talk show before going on to relax in a Hamburg jazz cellar. Later, he was allowed to sit in at the editorial conference of the mass-circulation daily Bild which, when Krenz ousted daily Bud which, when Krenz ousted Honecker to seize power, castigated his high living and heavy drinking. "When Karl Mark leaves, Johnnie Walker comes in." Afterwards, all clearly forgiven, the paper took him to the Fischereihafen, Germany's best fish restaurant, and plied him with food and drink. But they didn't buy his book -perhaps because he hasn't written it yet.

I arther East European news. You remember wireless sets, don't you? The big things that could pick up Hilversum and Athlone, powered by great glowing valves, that have now given way to the ubiquitous tranny. David Crossley, who runs his own Birmingham electronics business, has landed a £25,000 initial order to supply these old-fashioned valves to Bulgaria. Not, I may say, to allow the Bulgarians to keep listening to the BBC, but to keep their elderly airport radar function-ing through the next decade. "Modern radar systems don't use valves any more, but they are actually in many ways more reliable than transistors," Crossley tells me. And before you look down your nose at the poor, antiquated Bulgarians, or change your mind about flying into Sofia, let me tell you that he supplies them to our own Civil Aviation Authority as well.

 Passengers on an Aer Lingus flight to Manchester were alarmed when it suddenly balted on the apron at Dublin and the captain announced that a vital piece of equipment had been left behind. After some minutes they saw the essential part being wheeled towards them: the drinks trolley.

as The Times of last century superior to The Sun today? We like V to think so, but an essay on "Victorian Standards" in the current issue of the magazine British Style doubts it. We informed our readers one morning that "Mr-Gladstone, the Prime Minister, has suffered a sharp attack of diarrhoea," and on another occasion thought nothing of intruding on the breakfast table with a debate on whether public urinals should be erected within sight of the homes of gentlefolk. This newspaper apart, things don't change much except, the magazine suggests, that we have lost the Victorians' talent for hypocrisy. "It was a time when fashionable whores mixed freely in High Society," says British Style. Oh, things haven't changed a bit.

BARRY FANTONI



'Sale to go to bed, Mr Gorbachov — I've checked underneath for Reds'

ditorship of the BBC's flagship current affairs show Panorama is up for grabs. The present rising-star incumbent, Tim Gardam, has been promoted to the higher and darker skies of Newsnight. where he can twinkle more brightly. Among the 18 candidates to be interviewed next week for the prestigious - and of course thoroughly impartial - post is Stephen Robin, now in public relations and adviser to a couple of MPs on the Broadcasting Bill. During the 1987 general election Robin was head of broadcasting at Tory Central Office, counterpart to Labour's Peter Mandelson. He left to fight the Euro-seat of Strathclyde West for the Tories, and was pummelled into third place by Labour and the SNP. Whether such a political cv is help or hindrance before the BBC mandarins, I shall be most intrigued to discover.

B ad times for estate agents are forcing them to new heights of hyperbole and irrelevant conjunction in their handouts. "Dylan Thomas would have drunk there" says the prospectus for a coach house in Laugharne, south Wales, entirely unconnected with the poet's boathouse home and converted to a wine bar more than 35 years after the village's most famous resident passed on to the great public bar in the sky. Mind you, poor dear Dylan would have drunk anywhere.

# Communism, killed by a new revolution

Two political phenomena today dominate political life in Eastern Europe: pluralism and the dissolution of the Communist party. To be sure, they are dialectically interrelated. Political pluralism did not come out of the blue. It is the necessary result in the political sphere of a process of social

The official communist claim up to now was that, because of industrialization, an everincreasing working class would take shape in the post-revolutionary epoch, a class sufficiently integrated to share a common ideological consciousness and a common set of material and cultural interests.

As for the Communist party, it was initially conceived as the party of the proletariat, by which Marx and Lenin meant the class exploited by the capitalists by doing manual work. Of course, as the party of the future, it was supposed to lead a class that embodied the most advanced emerging productive forces.

The scientific-technological revolution has invalidated all

Instead of homogenization, we witness a process of social differentiation which will be widened by the current reforms. The socio-occupational groups that emerge range from unskilled and skilled manual workers to engineers and specialists, whitecollar functionaries and state administrative personnel, cre-

ative intellectual professionals, service employees, private artisans and repairmen, co-operative workers and entrepreneurs etc. In brief, the technological revolution has virtually destroyed the notion of the working class as a large, compact, sociological unity.

Therefore, the question is whether the Communist party will be able to reshape its conception and organization to accommodate the various interests and views of the emerging social groups, particularly those of the intellectuals. The issue was discussed candidly at a seminar last May in the Soviet Siberian city of Novosibirsk entitled "Perestroika? Who is in favour and who against?". Examining the results of a sixyear inquiry led by the Soviet

Silviu Brucan, a leader of the new Romania, believes swift technical change has left the party obsolete

sociologist Tatiana Zaslavskya, the seminar concluded: manua workers are against; skilled workers support democratization but not economic changes; intellectuals and leaders are in favour of both; bureancrats and the administrative apparatus oppose radical reform; managers of enterprises support economic change, but not political change. Now, where and how are these major social groups going to express their views?

In a socially differentiated society, political pluralism is a must if violent social eruptions and clashes are to be avoided and economic activities are to follow an ascending line. In recent times, Gorbachov has often mentioned "socialist pluralism". But what exactly is it? There are only two possible

types: a multi-party system or

Subsequently, one faction — be it Stalin's, Khrushchev's,

party and in public.

pluralism within a one-party

system. However, party plural-

ism means renouncing the

monolithic conception that has

made the Communist party

intolerant, repressive and bu-

reaucratic. This means the

acceptance and legalization of

groups and factions within the

party, the only way of making it

democratic and representative.

In fact, factions did exist and will

always exist in a socially

differentiated society with a one-

party system. Even after the tenth congress of the Bolshevik party in 1921 which, at Lenin's

proposal, adopted the resolution

forbidding them, factions con-

tinued to exist, with leftist and

rightist platforms clashing in the

the right of various social groups to be represented - that has made the Communist party repressive, within and without.

The fact is that if the constituent parts of society do not and cannot defend their interests and express their views in the only party that exists, then the emergence of alternative political parties is not only inevitable but perfectly legitimate. That is ex-actly what is happening throughout Eastern Europe.

Moreover, the principal social effect of the technological revolution has pushed the intellectuals to the forefront of society. We are thus dealing with a social stratum that cannot possibly come to terms with an intolerant and repressive political machinery.
In addition, the ideal social

base of the Communist party, the manual workers of peasant origin, is a dwindling social stratum, diminishing both in numbers and social status. The underlying social reason for Brezhnev's "period of stagna-

chov's - has invariably run the party by eliminating the other. It is monolithism - the denial of the pre-eminence of the industrial worker on the altar of the technological revolution.

In the age of computers and the information society, the manual worker can hardly be described as the embodiment of the most advanced productive process. Hence a legitimate question arises: how can the Com-munist party, which was established to represent him, remain in the political vanguard?

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That is why the Communist parties in Eastern Europe are doomed to extinction. Even in the Soviet Union, the Communist party is apparently unable to play the vanguard role required by Gorbachov's revolu-

tionary breakthrough. Professor Brucan, once a leading member of the Romanian Communist Party, was one of six Romanians who wrote an open letter to the West in March 1989 criticizing Ceausescu's policies.
This week he resigned from the executive of the National Salvation Front but remains on its council and will be involved in shaping the Front's campaign for the May general election.

### Glenys Kinnock offers a personal view of Nicaragua as national elections near

# A land in need of healing aid

Miguel d'Escoto, the foreign minister, that Nicaragua is such a threat? "There are just two elevators in the whole country - and only one of them works." Time and again, as Brenda Dean and I toured Nicaragua at a critical time in its history, we heard the same complaint: "Our right to sovereignty is denied on the basis that we represent a threat, existing as we do in their backyard, to the USA." We arrived one month before

the presidential and local elections and immediately felt the full blast of the Sandinista government's hard campaigning. In the north, we heard several accounts of continuing activity by the Contras in response to that campaign - attacks on local communities, ambushes of those at the forefront of the electoral fight. Some 4.000 Contras have flooded back into the countryage from their Hondr camps.

The main opposition, UNO. has apparently been damaged by these attacks. Its president, Ciranto Sosa, has a son in the Contra army. Sosa himself was a lieutenant in the National Guard run by Somoza, the dictator overthrown by the Sandinistas

It was in the town of Esteli that

tion given by many on the

Gorbachov's liberationist poli-

cies in the Soviet Union was foolishly grudging. Was he not still a communist? Why had he

not renounced Leninism? Was it

not all a trick to make the West

overturned and totalitarian com-

munism would be restored. Now

that he has secured the ending of

the Communist Party's constitu-

cement which has held the

Soviet Union together been re-

Gorbachov's power in the ruins?

throughout that Gorbachov has

moved step by step both to prevent a build-up of enemies

against him and to encourage

public opinion to push him further - so that he could always

say, truthfully, that there was no

alternative. That is why, what-

ever happens to this remarkable

man personally, what he has achieved cannot be reversed.

Soviet Union's former satellite

states was not achieved by the

crowds on the streets of Leipzig.

Berlin and Prague; had that been all that was needed they would have risen years ago. They acted

Likewise, the liberation of the

Yet the reality has been

or far too long, the recep-

political right to President

of the war. Agriculture has been severely disrupted over the last decade; because of the US economic blockade they cannot sell their tobacco and coffee crops. The result - paralysis of the whole region.

Yet the amnesty offered to the Contras by the Sandinista government seems to have been accepted. "We have to live with them or face more war," a government official told us. "We want to believe that peace is possible." But only a fortnight earlier, a group of Sandinistas had been ambushed by Contra terrorists as they travelled to an election meeting. The Sandinistas' driver, a young serviceman, was killed, a teachers' union official critically injured. Yet despite the thuggery and intimidation, there is enormous

enthusiasm for the election. Almost nine out of ten of those eligible to vote have registered. There remains a strong sense of nagua barrio and in the villages, people are acutely aware of their country's history, of the long zinst dictatorship, and repeated US intervention. Of late, the added US military

resence in Panama has resulted in an extra turning of the screw Bernard Levin's column will

appear tomorrow.



on Nicaragua. Since the US trade embargo was imposed in 1985. Panama has been the main channel for Nicaraguan foreign commerce and access to American goods and dollars.

Virtually everyone I met had lost a loved one in the past decade. "I thought I too would die", an old lady told me, "when my two sons were killed by the Contras." The suffering is exacerbated by the government's drastic cuts in public expenditure and investment as it tries to stabilize the economy. Inflation, which exceeded 80,000 per cent in 1988, has been reduced to about 10 per cent a month. But the cost has been enormous. At the hospital in Esteli the

doctors spelt out the real cost of the war. "There is not going to be much left over when a country has to spend 50 per cent of its GNP on defence," one said.

The hospital in Esteli is short of everything staff, drugs, sy-ringes, and sheets. Babies are suffering from malnutrition, diarrhoea and acute respiratory infections - although, thanks to a health campaign involving everyone from the president down, the infant mortality rate has been more than halved in the past 10 years and there has been

provision of primary preventive services at community level. Even so, hospitals find it hard to deliver even a basic service. A surgeon complained that he often has to ask patients to buy their own sutures before he can operate, and though medication is free for some, the rest have to pay. Maria Tellez, the health minister, has agreed to the introduction of pay beds. She

wants those who can afford to

a significant increase in the

money for those who cannot. She said, half joking, that a byproduct is the increase in the "social productivity" of the doctors. Now, instead of going home at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, they stay to attend to their private patients. The health system, like much

else in Nicaragua, has developed from a general commitment to pluralism and to a socialist system which takes into account the realities of the situation. Change has called for the active and enthusiastic involvement of the people, something which gives heart to agencies such as Oxfam. A dialogue exists between government, professionals, communities and the popular organizations. Their shared responsibility for the outcome is recognized.

Meanwhile the efforts to secure reconciliation go on. Vice-

President Sergio Ramarez compares the process to a train which offers a journey to all the people of Nicaragua. "The wounds will only be healed when we join together to rebuild our shattered economy," he said.

ut it is not entirely up to the Nicaraguan beople. International aid is ur-gently needed and their isolation must be ended if they are to work their way out of their crushing poverty. Nicaragaa has been applauded by many in-dividuals and international agencies and organizations for the way it has established a priority of needs in difficult economic conditions. It is time now for countries like Britain to respond to its achievements by

providing development aid.

Currently there is little attempt to respond to the genuine humanitarian needs of Nica-ragua. It is time indeed that the entire European Community adopted a more positive and supportive approach. Also, if a "special relationship" still exists, our government should urge Washington to lift the trade embargo and to press the World Bank, the IMF and others to take

a more sympathetic approach Senora d'Escoto, mother of the foreign minister, told us way she was so looking forward to election day. It will be only ler second opportunity to vote dring her 90 years. I hope, along with her, for the processes of healing to take shape after February 25. It will, after all, be the most "observed" election ever in an independent country. of American States declare it to have been free and fair, this will surely signal an end- to the military and economic agression which has cost so many thousands of Nicaraguan kves.

Glenys Kinnock is chairnoman of the Bernt Carlsson Trust. Her visit to Nicaragua was sponsore by the Catholic Institute of International Affairs.

buy treatment to provide the Ronald Butt urges sympathy for de Klerk as well as Gorbachov

# Mirror images of reform

lower its guard? If it was not a trick, then he would probably be had given clear signals that the Soviet Union would not suppress them with tanks. They knew there had been a change of heart and mind in the Soviet Union and that a different sort of tional right of rule, has not the politics was emerging at last from the cold, dogmatic climate moved, threatening its dis-integration and the burial of of Kremlin Marxism, as always must happen eventually after any revolution.

To recognize all this is neither sentiment nor wishful thinking. Still less does it imply that the West should lower its military guard. It is simply an acknowledgment of the historical truth that even the most total tyranny must end sooner or later, and that the best hope of ending it in reasonable peace lies in action taken from within the system itself by reasonable men who had gained access to politics in the only way open to them.

Now let us apply the same principles to President de Klerk. South Africa and the grudging reaction of some on the liberalleft to his speech last week. It can though the banned African organizations have been unbanned and Nelson Mandela is to be freed, much of the system of apartheid remains and, in de Klerk's proposals for negotiations, there is no specific commitment to one person-one vote on a single franchise roll. In London on his way to South

Africa, the Rev Jesse Jackson acknowledged the importance of de Klerk's speech but still saw no case either for encouraging progress by ending sanctions (it was enough to refrain from strengthening them) or for any concessions on investment in South Africa. The conditions for both were

not only the total end of apartheid but a definite agreement on full democracy as the sine qua non of dealings with South Africa. There is, he thinks, no more reason to fear universal suffrage on a single voting roll than there were grounds in the US for the fear of desegregation before it happened.

Yet what many white South Africans fear is not democracy but rather the possibility that one man-one vote on a single roll might produce a one-party state built on the manipulation of a large black majority plunged suddenly into the democratic process. They fear the possibility of a society with standards of incorruptibility, liberty and efficiency such as obtain elsewhere in Africa.

President de Klerk has made it clear that he is now committed to universal franchise and full democracy. There is also no doubt, both from his and from other ministerial statements. that race classification is to end, which implies a single franchise roll. The establishment of black homelands and a three-chamber parliament have both been tried without success and the government now accepts that white South Africans cannot simply prescribe a constitution. They know that its formulation must be shared with blacks and all other communities so that all can live with it and develop it. The questions to be settled, therefore, concern the method of a single franchise roll; whether it is to be by proportional representation and in what manner. how minorities are to be protected; how civil liberties are to be safeguarded and so on. President de Klerk has to overcome resistance in his own community, and that is why he cannot commit himself outright to a specific constitutional goal. Like Gorbachov the Communist leader, de Klerk the Afrikaner leader must act by stages.

It appears to be envisaged that the negotiating process will last at least a year from the time it starts and will involve representatives from all the interested groups, territories and tribes. For de Klerk to have said more about the future at this stage than he did say would have been to give hostages to fortune. It would be equally foolish not to bracket the commitment to universal suffrage with one to protecting the rights of all minorities. It is not

simply a question of safeguaiding the rights of a white minority which has been indifferent to those of the black majority. What matters is whether South Africa, with its mineral weath and its sophisticated Westen economy, is to become a genuite democracy in spirit to the benefit of all its inhabitants or a pseuddemocratic state with universal franchise which can be maniplated for arbitrary purposes it the cost of social and economic

The wish for a speedy end to apartheid is healthy. But be some anti-apartheid campainers in this country there is an instinctive urge to see be present "masters" humiliated by a kind of unconditional surre der, just as some in the past ha sometimes seemed resigned o risk bloodshed to achieve their ideal. Yet if there is one over riding lesson of history it is thit progress is best and most durable when it is gained by evolution and worst when revolution ses the seeds of future trouble.

The task of Presidents Garbachov and de Klerk has been woo people into change, add they deserve calm and encoura ing responses. When a door opened, the threshold should be crossed thoughtfully and puf-erably with a smile — not with

I have to go back a bit before I can go forward. 1964. The Daily Herald, for which I wrote leaders. was on its last legs. Average age of readership: deceased. Circulation: we would rather not say. The only advertisements it pulled in were for hearing aids and bunion cures. Agencies came up with the battle cry: "Put your truss in the Daily

Then early in September of that year it was relaunched and became The Sun - hardly any relation to the present title. I became its sportswriter and in October I was sent to Tokyo to cover the Olympic Games.

When I came back to London I appeared on an Eamonn Andrews show to talk about our athletes. and then did another show, and another, and became famous. I opened filling stations for serious money and when I went out people gaped and said: "It's him."

"Who?" asked their children.
"The one from telly," explained their parents, "he's famous."

I did all the things famous people do: Call My Bluff, Tell The Truth, What's My Line, The Simon Dee Show and, because I had once been a cook, I was awarded an ITV cookery programme called Freud on Food. In 1966 the BBC asked me if I would do Jackanory, a children's programme then presented by famous people like Peter Sellers and Bernard Cribbins, and I said ves.

I told a story about a boy called Grimble - an amalgam of my five children - who was "about ten" and had rotten parents. The old Grimbies went away to Peru

without telling him and left notes about where to find food; sent misleading telegrams about when they might be coming back. Altogether I did three Grimble Stories.

Grimble was published by Collins and I became a famous author. Barry Norman interviewed me - before he became famous - and the book sold 20.000 in hardback - I guaranteed the sale and got left with 3,000 copies, which are still mouldering in a St John's Wood

Puffin printed Grimble in paperback and since 1967 it has reprinted the book once or twice each year: modest reprints, but



Warming to an ageing Grimble

FREUD ever and anon enlightened

schoolteachers buy copies and

read them to their pupils. At the

end of the lesson they tell their

customers to write to Mr Freud

and explain what they liked in the

book and ask when he is going to We now move to Tuesday of

this week when I got a batch of letters from children at St Mary's Church of England primary school in Stansted, Essex. Among them was the most touching communication to reach me since I did a commercial for a pet food called Chunky Meat and received a note from a West Indian bus driver: "This Chunky Meat you say is good, is not so good; it tastes pretty nasty and don't go too well with green banana hash." publish the seven-year-old child's letter in its entirety: "Dear Mr Freud. How are you? From

here I'm from Lebanon. Your

book is very hard but I like some of it when I understand. Love from Wassim.

In the same class an urbane boy called David: "Dear Mr Freud, I hope your book is selling well. I'm 7 years old."

Zoe: "Next Christmas, please can you write Santa and the Big Snowhall. Yours sincerely." Rebecca wrote: "I like it when Grimble's father says if someone starts a sentence with actually, it means they are telling lies. I also like Ronald Dahl and Enid blyton. You should write more books about Grimble."

From Corinne's letter I learn that she has two pets a budgle and

write back. Richard says: "I like Grimble because the parents are brill. I would like to be a writer." And Hayley wants me to write her a book called My Little Pony. For the last 24 years I have toyed with writing more children's books - because of the enormous pleasure of getting letters from satisfied clients, I get none from those who have bought my eight grown-up books. I thought of Grimble at Westminster - but it would have an unhappy ending. Grimble in Fleet Street might have been all right but Grimble at Wapping doesn't sound like a best seller. When I have worked out what to do with the 3,000 hardbacks in the St John's Wood garage, I might write a sequel; by that time Wassim - whose love I return will understand. It's all about having good teachers like the one

at St Mary's in Stansted.

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people well kn at Southwark Court of App judge on Mo: could be repor breadcasting ( ruling and which appeal against The Court of technically a re newspapers cle the existence of have been mer contempt of cr roling against restrictions cou because of an a decided differen bad overturned been possible to This is a sim and alarming. combination of the Criminal J Contempt of Co

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### **REVOLUTION IN MOSCOW**

History was made in the Kremlin yesterday. The Central Committee of the Soviet Communist Party adopted a new political platform under which Article 6 of the Soviet Constitution, the legal basis for the Communist Party's monopoly of power, is to be abolished. For the first time since 1917, the party Lenin once called the "conscience, honour and mind of the nation" will have to justify that large claim against fierce political competition.

That one fact dwarfs all others: the Soviet Union is launched on a road which must eventually lead to political pluralism, however handicapped its development may be by the Union's still-operative socialist Constitution. Soviet voters have been given the unmistakable signal that the party is no longer an inescapable feature of their lives — even if it is not yet, as it was described last night by the president of the Russian Federation, Mr Vitaly Vorotnikov, "just like any party in the world". President Gorbachov, whatever concessions have been offered the party hardliners in pursuit of consensus, has won the battle to modernize the party and thus, he hopes, to harness the forces of change in the Soviet

Success in that strategic goal is far from assured: having outflanked the party orthodox, he faces the much harder task of convincing the Soviet people that modernization is enough to give the party the "decisive role" he still seeks for it in political life. However radical yesterday's decisions may seem to the party faithful, they will strike many voters as no more than plain common sense, and many more as wholly inadequate.

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The nervousness of the orthodox on that score helps to explain why the plenum took a third unscheduled morning to reach its decision, and why Mr Gorbachov came under the fiercest attacks of his career. He was criticized both by reformers and hardliners for indecisive leadership. Even among the ranks of his closest supporters, there were demands that "extremist" parties be banned which reflected profound misgivings about giving genuinely free rein to political debate.

A chorus led by Mr Gorbachov's ranking opponent, Mr Yegor Ligachov, demanded the restoration of party discipline, blamed Mr Gorbachov's policies of perestroika for wrecking the Soviet economy and glasnost for bringing it to the edge of chaos. The bitterness of their criticisms reflects the awareness of the apparatchiks who make up more than 70 per cent of the Central Committee that, as some said, the principle of socialist internationalism

The question, as they filed out of the Kremlin, was whether Lenin's state, to which they owe their positions, can survive without Lenin's state ideology. The point was underlined earlier this week when grassroots pressure, coupled with the refusal of industrial collectives to pay their party dues, compelled the resignation of yet another party chief, this time in the important industrial region of Sverdlovsk. Across the country, there are reports of defections from the party, and the formation of new political groups.

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Both trends may well accelerate if, as expected, party candidates do badly in the forthcoming local elections. Even before the party Congress, which has been brought forward to midsummer, meets to endorse the new platform, the party is likely to split into factions, with the centre losing not only the hardliners but those who, like Mr Boris Yeltsin, believe that Mr Gorbachov has been insufficiently radical.

Mr Gorbachov's authority, in a weakened party, could be enhanced by the increased executive powers he is set to assume - as state President, not as party chief. But the more he distances himself from the party, the more directly accountable he will be held for the miserable performance of the Soviet economy. It is difficult to see how he can continue to present himself as the champion of civil and political freedoms without tackling the inconsistency between political pluralism and bureaucratic centralism.

The lesson of Eastern Europe is that those who have tried to modernize communism have lost out; it is those prepared to break with a hated system who rapidly assumed leadership once the facades began to crack. The Soviet Union, however, may not shed Leninism so rapidly: the product is home-grown, and longer-established: Mr Ligachov called for a referendum on the introduction of private property to make the point that distrust of the marketplace is deeply rooted.

So far, Mr Gorbachov's political instincts and beliefs - have inclined him to extreme caution on the economic front. Last December's outline of the new five-year plan purported to provide for the transition to 'market-oriented relations", but in fact deferred reforms, such as price liberalizaton, without which a transition is impossible. The 'planned market" is a contradiction in terms.

Mr Gorbachov's dilemma is that the risks involved in the political reforms which he has induced the party to sanction are magnified by economic stagnation, but that the pain of serious reforms could hasten the party's demise. He has proved himself once again a master of political maneouvre; the coming months will stretch to the full his capacity for strategic vision.

### **GUARDING FAIRNESS**

A major fraud trial involving a number of people well known in the City is about to begin at Southwark Crown Court. Yesterday the Court of Appeal upheld a ruling by the trial judge on Monday, Mr Justice Henry, that it could be reported in the press. The Times was one of the newspapers which, along with broadcasting organizations, had sought that ruling and which therefore opposed yesterday's appeal against it.

The Court of Appeal's decision, which was technically a refusal of leave to appeal, leaves newspapers clear for the first time to refer to the existence of these matters, which could not have been mentioned before without risk of contempt of court. Even Mr Justice Henry's ruling against the imposition of reporting restrictions could not be reported on Monday, because of an application to appeal. If he had decided differently, or if the Court of Appeal had overturned his decision, it would not have been possible to report even that they had done

This is a situation which is both confusing and alarming. It results from a serpentine combination of two pieces of recent legislation, the Criminal Justice Act of 1987 and the Contempt of Court Act of 1981; and from the decision of Mr Justice Henry to allow two trials instead of one, although the events from which both of them arise were the same. (It is worth noting in passing that even his decision to allow two trials could not be reported until after the case yesterday).

His reasons for allowing the cases to be split in two were manifestly based on the needs of justice, as to deal with so many complex matters in one trial would have risked unfairness. In his ruling on Monday Mr Justice Henry disclosed that after he had made that decision, it was argued on behalf of some of the defendants in the second trial that any reporting of the earlier trial could prejudice the later one. He accepted that that was at least possible, but on balancing it against the public interest, found in favour of the latter.

"There are strong public policy reasons why justice should be administered openly, and

Control of tradesmen

Sir, What the public orgently

needs for tradesmen (leading arti-

identifying competent operators.

In other countries the mecha-

nism is compulsory registration,

whereas in the UK there is no such

control. My own institute, which is a professional body acting

primarily in the public interest, is

supported entirely by the vol-

untary subscription of members.

Two years ago the Department

of the Environment published a

report by the "beat the cowboys"

working party, of which I was a

member. The report said the case

for the general compulsory registration of builders was not

proven. However, there was a

better case for compulsory reg-istration for specialist areas of

activity such as plumbing, gas, and

electrical installation, where issues

of health and safety of the public

From the Chief Executive and

Secretary of the Institute

of Plumbing

fairly reported," he declared. He also expressed some robust confidence in the fair-mindedness of juries, pointing out that they often heard cases with a potential for pre-judgement. "They overcome any such bias to deal with such matters properly and to the public satisfaction." But he added a stern warning to the press that any departure from the strict standards of fair reporting could be deemed to introduce prejudice into the minds of a second jury, and advised them to give this aspect their close attention.

All this is beyond criticism as a proper application of the present law. It is far from satisfactory that such laws exist, however. No doubt with the best of intentions, Parliament has turned the once simple task of court reporting into a labyrinth of confusing rules and conflicting principles. In that situation nothing is more certain than that sooner or later someone will make a serious mistake in an area of law where strict liability applies - no guilty intention has to be proved for an offence to be committed.

That fear alone could inhibit the press from discharging adequately its duty to acquaint the community with proceedings in the courts. It is, in Lord Denning's phrase, the watchdog guarding fairness. Parliament went wrong in its framing of the Criminal Justice Act when it decided to impose precise and complex restrictions on the reporting of fraud cases, because it made that important guardianship role very difficult to exercise effectively.

It would have done far better to have trusted judges to use their discretion under Section 4 of the Contempt of Court Act to prohibit reporting of specific pieces of evidence that might in the judge's opinion be seriously prejudicial to the interests of justice, and to have left it at that. Instead, Parliament tried to legislate for almost every eventuality.

The Criminal Justice Act has replaced common-sense discretion of judges, which is based on simple principles everyone understands, with a minefield of rules and regulations. In so doing it has damaged the interests not just of the press but of the public at large.

tragedies.

Yours faithfully.

ANDREW WATTS,

The Institute of Plumbing,

The effects of bad gas and lose their lives through the actions electrical work are self-evident of incompetent operators who and occasionally dramatic. Faultyplumbing is not always detectable, but drinking contaminated water and inhaling drain gases can be no less serious. Naturally, doctors rarely if ever associate sickness cle, January 31; letters, February 5) is the means of adequately with bad plumbing!

How many more people must needlessly be made ill and perhaps

### Truant fathers

From Lord Aberconway Sir, His Honour Judge Lyall Wilkes (February 1) correctly points out the relative ineffectiveness of the system for the attachment of wages of a "truant" father. As a magistrate I often had the experience of hearing that, after the cumbersome procedure of attachment has been completed and the employer has been instructed to attach part of a man's pay, the man promptly changes his job, thwarting the order and necessitating a repetition of the

procedure. This shortcoming of the system ABERCONWAY. in practice could easily be over- 40 Lowndes Street, SW1.

64 Station Lane, Hornchurch, Essex. come if the income tax form, showing a man's earnings and tax deducted in the year, which has to be given by an employer to a leaving employee and which the latter has to give to his new employer, could have a space in which a tick would denote an

prey on an unsuspecting public? People need protection to avoid the need to seek justice after such

attachment order. The employer would be under an obligation, when an employee leaves, to note by a tick that such an order had been made, and attach to the form the original order or a copy of it, the new employer would have to put this order into effect, Yours faithfully,

Hoveringham, Nottingham.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Suggestions for right sentences From his Honour Peter

Mason, QC Sir, Whether or not a Sentencing Council is established, as Vivien Stern (February 5) suggests, would it not be helpful if counsel for the prosecution were permitted to suggest to the court what, in their view, the right sentence would be?

Now that prosecutions are con-ducted independently of the police, I cannot see any juridical objection to this. Judges and magistrates would not be bound to accept sentencing submissions made by the Crown, but such submissions might be helpful in achieving general consistency.

A further benefit would be that judges and magistrates would be given help in finding a safe path through various legislative minefields, in particular that which they tread when sentencing young offenders.
Yours faithfully PETER MASON. Lane Cottage, Amberley, Near Stroud, Gloucestershire.

### Legal language

February 6.

From Mr C. N. Beattie, QC Sir, In my last case before the House of Lords, being sick of humility, I boldly omitted from my petition the "humble" and "your petitioner will ever pray". The skies did not fall; the case went forward with no objections from anyone.

It seems that Mr Christopher Hart's suggestion (January 29) that the humble language is mandatory is not correct. It is in the hands of the legal profession to drop humility if it wishes to do so.

At the same time we must not lose the dignity of such legal language as upholds the majesty of the law, such as references by one counsel to another as "my learned

Yours faithfully CHARLES BEATTIE 27 Old Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, WC2. January 29.

From Mr N. R. MacNicol Sir, The very fact that a person has to petition the House of Lords indicates that the matter has already been considered in depth by judges who have ruled that the applicant does not have the rights claimed. He can hardly be said, therefore, to be "exercising his rights" (Mr Hart's letter, January 29); rather, he is asking some of the most distinguished and powerful peers of the realm to intervene on his behalf and grant him rights which he does not possess. It is quite possible that they will refuse.

I would have thought that a modicum of servility was expedient in such cases language serves to cloak this hard fact from the "bolshie" client, or solicitor. However, if Mr Hart is right, counsel should stop using expressions such as "May it please your Lordships" and say, "Now look here, you lot".

Yours faithfully, N. R. MacNICOL,

9 Church Lane, Greetham, Oakham, Leicestershire.

### Tree management From Mr Graeme H. Bell

Sir, Once again we wring our hands at the loss of so many trees following a storm. Why should we be so surprised? Many of these trees were well past maturity and should have been felled for useful timber years ago. All trees have a "best before" date and we would do well to respect that. The stately beech in the Chilterns and the leafy planes in our town streets need management, not preservation until they drop.

We selfishly protect the trees outside our own gardens, regardless of species, age, or condition, to maintain our own pleasant out-look. Instead, we should be ac-tively encouraging felling mature trees and replanting with appro-priate species. If we had followed that course 10 years ago, then our successors would have much more to thank us for and some good people who were killed by falling trees last week might still be with

Yours faithfully, GRAEME BELL, 1 Dognell Green, Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire.

February 1.

From Mr G. C. Bond Sir, January 22 was St Vincent's Day - here, at least, with clear blue, sunny skies: Remember on St Vincent's Day,

If that the sun his beams display, For tis a token, bright and clear, Of prosperous weather all the January 25 was the Feast of the

Conversion of St Paul, with great winds and rain: If the day of St Paul prove clear, Then shall betted a happy year. If it chance to snow of rain
Then shall be dear all kind of

grain,
But if high winds shall be aloft,
Wars shall vex this realm full oft.
And if thick mists make dark the sky
Both beasts and fowls this year shall die.

The quotations are from the Perpetual Almanack, used in Eizabethan and Stuart times. Can any of your readers explain how our ancestors would have dealt with this apparent contradiction in weather forecasting when they were not able to blame the greenhouse effect? Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY C. BOND, Old Forge House, Boat Lane,

### Deaths after ambulance delays

From Mr Denis Howell, MP for Birmingham, Small Heath

(Labour)
Sir, The distressing case of the death of Mr Billy Best (report, February 6) and the belief of his wife that serious delays on the part of the ambulance service in responding to repeated emergency calls were a contributory factor raise matters of great concern.
These can only be pursued by
means of an inquest and Mrs Best
should report the matter to the appropriate coroner for investiga-

This is a subject which I have been pursuing since consultants in Birmingham stated on television about three weeks ago that they certainly knew of other cases where deaths could be attributed to a delayed response of the ambulance service. In response to my enquiries, the City of Birmingham coroner informed me that he was very mindful of those dangers and he would certainly make enquiries and, if required, conduct an inquest into the cause of such a death if matters were reported to him, but no such

cases had been so reported as yet. On January 30 the Minister of State at the Home Office, Mr Peter Lloyd, in a written response to a question which I had tabled,

asking how many inquests had been held into deaths which might have been accelerated by reason of delay in response of the ambulance service or by the attendance of ambulances not carrying

identified".

The minister also confirmed that "there is an obligation at common law to report to the coroner any violent or unnatural death, or sudden death, the cause of which is unknown". Regretably he went on to add that he had no evidence that this obligation is the contract of the contract tion is being neglected and therefore "we see no need for special steps to remind members of the public about it".

Yours sincerely, DENIS HOWELL, House of Commons.

### Shades of blue

From Mr Praveen Moman Sir, Your editorial on Conservative MEPs (January 24) dis-regards the legal and political reality of the Community today. It is not, as you imply, a matter of pooling sovereignty at some future date. The Treaty of Rome, the Single European Act, and the European Communities Act, together with individual legal mea-sures, have already pooled sovereignty in a number of political and economic areas, in which Community law takes precedence over national law.

Future policy has to be based on the existing legal framework. In addition, we have to recognise the overwhelming consensus among the major political parties in other member states to further strengthen Community cooperation. The political changes in Eastern Europe have reinforced, in their view, the political role of the Community.

Too often in Britain the debate tends to concentrate on how to minimise existing Community policies; in other member states the focus is on further areas that the Community can embrace usefully to complement existing policies. Successive British MEPs and commissioners, in trying to dis-charge their respective roles, have had to take cognisance of both these positions.

In wishing to become effective ery they have not, however, given up their national responsibilities. On the contrary, they have perhaps understood better than many

### Science 'brain drain' From Dr J. Stephen Clark Sir, Last July, in a letter addressed

to the Chairman of the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals, Mr Robert Jackson, the minister in charge of science, challenged British universities to provide evidence that the "brain drain" actually exists.

This week, British Scientists Abroad, an organisation formed to draw attention to the extent of the brain drain, is providing the evidence that Mr Jackson and the Government require — a petition, signed by over 1,600 scientists who are working abroad in academia or industry, that states categorically that the signatories are working overseas as a result of the poor conditions that scientists

experience in Britain. It is time Mr Jackson and the Government stopped issuing chal-lenges and started to monitor carefully the emigration of scientists and engineers. Yours faithfully, J. STEPHEN CLARK.

(Research Fellow), Harvard University, Department of Chemistry, 12 Oxford Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA. February 2.

### Top-up for unleaded From Mr J. C. S. Blevins

Sir, I read with interest Kevin Eason's article (Motoring, January 26) and agree with his suggestion that the campaign for unleaded fuel needs a top-up. I have been running my car on

unleaded fuel for the past two years and have observed that when fuelled by super unleaded or four star the car travels approximately 20 per cent and 30 per cent respectively further than when fuelled by unleaded. This experience is at variance with your

If my experience is typical, as the current differential in price is approximately 5 per cent and represents a cost penalty against those using unleaded, perhaps the Government could consider adjusting the price of fuel in the Budget to reflect these facts.

If, whilst implementing this, they were to keep the price of super unleaded stationary, reduce the price of unleaded as proposed, and increase the price of four star by 5 per cent more than the adjustment required to equate the fuels, a blow could be struck for the environment and against inflation, which might provide Kevin Eason's top-up. Yours faithfully,

J. C. S. BLEVINS. 7 Cormont Road, SE5. January 29. 

adequate resuscitation equipment, replied to the effect that "no information is collected centrally from which such cases could be

Since such statements are being made in the media with increasing frequency, one must regret that the politics of an emotional dispute seems to be clouding the judgements of ministers. It is of vital importance that where the cause of death of any citizen is other than by natural causes the facts should be reported to a coroner for proper investigation.

### national politicians that their country's interests can only be

protected by participating in the de facto coalition politics of the Community. It is ludicrous to claim that only Euro-mystics who unthinkingly accept all European initiatives wish to become MEPs. MEPs have probably as varied a background as MPs and often distinct views on different policies; nor are different selection procedures necessary.

More pliant MEPs would not solve the central dilemma of having a constructive debate based on reality rather than wish-

ful thinking and ignorance. Yours faithfully, PRAVEEN MOMAN, 27 Cadogan Square, SW1.

### From Mr Bryan Cassidy, MEP for Dorset East & Hampshire West (European Democrat (Conservative))

Sir, Robin Oakley, your Political Editor, in his report (January 27) on the meeting between Tory MEPs and the Prime Minister appears to have made the com-mon error of assuming that all Conservative MEPs think exactly alike. We don't, any more than all Tory MPs think alike.

It is certainly not true to give the impression that all Conservative MEPs are "federalists". Some undoubtedly are; others are very close to the views expressed by the Prime Minister in her Bruges speech. Yours faithfully, BRYAN CASSIDY,

European Parliament, 97-113 rue Belliard, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium. January 29.

### **Lost' Kipling play**

From Mrs G. H. Newsom Sir, Rudyard Kipling's one-act play, The Harbour Watch, cannot be said to have been lost (report, January 29). The play was never published, but the eminent bibliographer, Flora V. Livingston, has recorded that a typewritten copy of it was deposited for copyright at the Library of Congress in April, 1913, and that there was "a similar copy in the British Museum". She also says, that the play was produced at the Royalty Theatre on September 15, 1913, and again in London in 1920.

Further, there have been typescript copies of the play in the library of the Kipling Society for many years. They include the names of the cast and producer of the 1913 production.

It is doubtful that Kipling was the sole author, since his daughter, Elsie, claimed (in the epilogue to Charles Carrington's biography of Kipling) that she and her father together wrote the play. She must then have been about 16. Yours faithfully. M. A. NEWSOM (Honorary Librarian), The Kipling Society, 18 Northumberland Avenue, WC2

### Mind over matter

From Mr D, T. Lloyd Sir, Philip Howard's reference (January 30) to a "Fijian woman" who took 34 years to complete crossword No. 673 was not to an ethnic Fijian, but to the expatriate wife of a colonial Civil Servant stationed in Fiji at the time.

Your edition of April 4, 1932, arrived in Fiji as part of the wrapping of a parcel containing a much-loved possession which had lain in the loft of a house in Suffolk for decades. In spite of its age and rough treatment it was perfectly readable. Crossword 673 had been partly

solved by a reader on a cold, bleak, spring day in Suffolk. It was completed by her daughter and son-in-law 34 years later over a cool, pre-dinner drink on a hot, humid evening in Suva.

Incidentally, the "Fiji woman's" sister and your correspondent find The Times crossword a stimulating after-supper diversion — but with separate copies of the paper. As the husband of the "Fiji woman" I remain, Sir, yours truly, D. T. LLOYD,

Cotsdale, Rags Lane, Woolpit, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -

### MPs' secretaries paid by results

From Miss Beryl M. Goldsmith Sir, Geraldine Bedell (Friday Page, February 2) sadly omits the essence of a personal secretary's real contribution to the work of a serious member of Parliament. Because no two secretaries do precisely the same job, one inevitably speaks from personal experience. Some secretaries in the House are political assistants every bit as much as being a "secretary". They will certainly be amongst the highest paid.

A member surely rewards his staff according to the input di-rectly relating to his own workload and the standard of efficiency with which his work is handled. Drafting replies to correspondence, researching for articles and speeches, taking initiatives at all levels, organizing the diary, handling telephone calls from often desperate constituents, knowing one's way round the local authority as well as Parliament and Whitehall are essential.

One is a loval partner in a working relationship in both the heavily political and non-political work of an MP. Thus, not all members' secretaries and personal assistants are "poorly paid".

Three different offers of salary are reported to have been made by Simon Hughes, Chris Smith, and Ian Gilmour, but all three receive exactly the same parliamentary allowance and all three are equally entitled to allocate that resource as they wish,

That is, though, no basis whatsoever for seeking salary struc-tures or scales, or for introducing pseudo-trade union negotiating techniques. Many of us would not tolerate being nannied, since we are perfectly capable of negotiating our own salaries and in dealing with our own business affairs on a one-to-one basis.

Yours faithfully, BERYL M. GOLDSMITH, House of Commons. February 5.

### Aggressive dogs From Detective Chief Inspector

Robert Denmark Sir, Stressing the dangerous and aggressive nature of certain breeds of dog (letters, February 1) may actually increase their attractiveness to the type of person least suited to be in charge of them. Perhaps a Government "public safety" advertising campaign might be a good idea, pointing out that parading through areas of public recreation with a ferociouslooking animal invariably straining at the leash simply draws attention to an inadequate personality in the handler rather than

compensating for it. Times readers who resent this on should dernaps ex ine closely their own reasons for wanting, or needing, to possess animals which many others see as threatening.
Yours faithfully,

ROBERT DENMARK, The Coach House, Greenbank, Dolphinholme, Lancaster.

From Miss Pamela Singleton Sir, I wholeheartedly agree with Peter Bowness (February 1) on the need to legislate for the control of Rottweiler dogs. However, there are many pitfalls in legislating against dangerous dogs in themselves, for example, evasion of injunctions against a specific breed by comes breading. breed by cross-breeding.

The way forward would seem to be the licensing of individual owners rather than the dogs themselves. This type of legisla-tion is already established for the control of other potentially dangerous possessions such as cars. guns, knives etc. The problem is of enforcement and financing such schemes.

I remain, Sir, your humble servant, PAMELA SINGLETON, CitiVet (Veterinary Surgeons), 249/251 Mile End Road, El. February 1.

### A knotty question

From Mr C. H. Rolph Sir, People are always saying that women don't have an Adam's apple. Now Mr John Taylor, the editor of British Style, says it again (January 27). The tie, like the cravat, he says, "is designed to hide from public disapprobation the Adam's apple", and he adds that women escape this shameful necessity by simply not having

Of course they've got one. Like mine and his it's a bit of the thyroid cartilage on the larynx at the front of the neck, smaller and less conspicuous than ours (as a rule) because a woman's larynx is designed to produce a higher note, a bit more like a piccolo. It's there all the time, and it, too, goes up and down.

We've all got that guilty bit of apple. The difference was the very beginning of artfulness and feminine deceit.

C. H. ROLPH. 33 Hitherwood, Cranleigh, Surrey.

### Point of order From Mr David Edward

Sir, The House of Commons has been "all-scater" for some time now. To the best of my knowledge this has resulted in no improvement in crowd behaviour whatsoever.

Yours etc. DAVID EDWARD. 45 Montpelier Grove, Kentish Town, NW5 PROFESSOR COLIN ADAMS

Increasing our understanding of multiple sclerosis

**OBITUARIES** 

contributions to neuro-

pathology, devising methods

for identifying and localizing

cerebral lipids and investigat-

ing the breakdown of the

myelin sheath in multiple

After a spell in the United

States as a visiting research

worker at the National In-

stitute of Health, Bethesda, he

returned to London and in

and when the School merged

matter. His most recent

publication was a finely illus-

trated atlas of the demyelinat-

Outside medicine, Adams

was an expert on porcelain

and had the knack of spotting

a Ming vase in the most unlikely places. Where por-

celain was damaged, his repair

French, Russian, Turkish, Persian, Urdu and Hindi, and

Tolerance was not his great-

est quality. But he was always

helpful to his colleagues, out-

spoken to his superiors, and

considerate and loyal to his

several literatures, fond of

and drink, he was excellent

company. His conversation

repertoire of anecdotes of

bureaucratic idiocy, which he

would retell with sardonic

followed developments in the

Central Asian region with

fascination and commented

on them with unrivalled

knowledge and acumen. It is

sad that Wheeler's unique

expertise should be lost when

valuable than ever.

1943 and CBE in 1948.

would have been more

He was appointed CIE in

In 1927 he married Irena

Bulatova, who died in 1973,

and is survived by one son,

Colonel Nicholas Wheeler.

ge woeeler stil

Well read in history and

sclerosis.

### **COURT CIRCULAR**

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** February 7: The Princess Royal this afternoon received the Ambassador of the Republic of

Ambassador of the Republic of Mali (His Excellency Monsieur Lamine Keita).

In the evening Her Royal Highness, Commandant-in-Chief, St John Ambulance and Nursing Cadets, gave a Reception for Grand Prior Cadets at Backingham Palace.

The Beirness Royal Patron

The Princess Royal, Patron, College of Occupational Thera-pists, afterwards attended a Reception and Concert in aid of the College at the Banqueting House, Whitehall, London

KENSINGTON PALACE

February 7: The Prince of Wales received Mr David Mellor, MP (Minister of State, Home Office) at St James's Palace.
Subsequently His Royal Highness, Chancellor, University of Wales, received the Lord Cledwyn of Penrhos at St James's Palace.
Afterwards, The Prince of Afterwards The Prince of Wales received the Lord Calla-

than of Cardiff at St James's His Royal Highness this afternoon received Monsieur Georges Berthouin of the Trilat-eral Commission at St James's

Palace.
The Princess of Wales, Patron, Natural History Museum,

opened the Museum's Activity Centre, Cromwell Road, SW7. Viscountess Campden and Lieutenant Commander Patrick Jephson, RN, were in

The Prince of Wales, President, The Prince's Trust, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, attended a charity pre-miere of the film Steel Mag-nolias in aid of the Trust at the Odeon Cinema, Leicester Square, London WC2.

Mrs Max Pike, Commander
Alistair Watson, RN and Mr
Richard Arbiter were in

KENSINGTON PALACE February 7: The Duke of Gloucester, President, British Consultants Bureau, this morn-ing opened the Disaster Relief

and Mitigation Conference at the Queen Elizabeth II Con-ference Centre, London, SW1. Major Nicholas Barne was in

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE February 7: The Duke of Kent this evening attended the annual dinner of the British Industrial Biological Research Association at the Royal College of Phy-sicians, St Andrew's Place, London NWI.

Mr Andrew Palmer was in

Mr Alastair Forsyth, Chairman

Baroness White was host at a dinner held last night at the Royal Commonwealth Society

Among those present were:

Inter-Parliamentary Union Mr Michael Marshall, MP, Chairman of the British Group

of the Inter-Parliamentar

Union, was host at a dinner held

last night at the Royal Garden

Hotel in honour of a par-liamentary delegation from the Soviet Union led by Mr Vadim Medvedev.

Rear Admiral Charles Kerr Thornycroft Wheen, of

Chobham, Surrey. Flag Officer

Admiralty Interview Board, left estate valued at £430,219 net.

Mrs Gillian Mangali, of

Chieveley, Berkshire, left estate valued at £1,056,044 net. She

left her estate mostly

his estate mostly to relatives.

estate mostly to relatives.

Luncheons

Rotary Club of London

Well.
The Ambassadors of Lunambourg, Sweden and Spain, Mr Hoosan, Hronas et the Carchoslovale Embassyl, Mr Andrew Murray, Mr Perille Shulman, Mr Ray Bell, Mr Brian Somers and Mr John

The Princess Royal, Patron of the College of Occupational

Therapists, was the guest of

honour at an evening reception and concert held last night at the Banqueting House, Whitehall, in aid of the college's Disability

Information and Study Centre

Appeal. Lord Ennals, president

A service of thanksgiving for the

life of Sir Antony Part, GCB, MBE, will be held at noon, on

Thursday, February 22, 1990, in St Margaret's Church,

was among those present.

Sir Antony Part

Reception

College of Occupational

Patron, today attended a plan-ning meeting for the Inter-national Social Service of Great Britain's Spring Fair 1990, at Lancaster House, London SWI. Mrs Alam Henderson was in histochemical methods,

### **Dinners**

HM Government
The Hon Douglas Hurd, Secretary of State for Foreign and response was given by the response was given by the President, Mr Alan Westwell Commonwealth Affairs, and Mrs Hurd were hosts last night at a dinner given by Her Majesty's Government at 1 at a diffner given by her rings the strain which are a diffner given by her rings and strain and st

Foundation for Science and Anglo-Venezuelan Society Technology Lord Lloyd of Kilgerran, QC, Chairman of the Foundation for

Mr Alastair Forsyth, Chairman of the Anglo-Venezuelan Society, and Dr Gustavo Marturet were hosts at a dinner held last night at the Savoy Hotel. The Venezuelan Ambassador, Lord Shackleton, Mr John Swinglehurst, Mr Merrick Baker-Bates and Mr Josephy Henziques de Science and Technology, pre-sided at a lecture and dinner discussion held last night at the Royal Society. The Archbishop of York and Dr Anne McLaren and Mrs Jocelyn Henriques de King were among those present.

Sir John Soane's Museum Lord and Lady Blakenham gave a private dinner party at the museum on Thursday, February 1, 1990, to thank MEPC plc for

their generous donation towards to mark the retirement of Mr the restoration of the fabric of Trevor Luckcock as Secretary the museum which the Office of Arts and Libraries has agreed to match over the next five years.

The British Waterways Board. Among those present were:
Sir Frederick Corfleid, QC, Sir Trever
Hoghes, Sir Frank Price, Mr Basil
Bean, Mr Illind Harringam, Mr Garth
Jenkins, QC, Dr Alam Robertson, Mr
Charles Wimphrith, Mr Michael
Everard, Mr John Gardiner, Mr
Harry Grafton, Mr Peter Lisks, Mr
David McCance and Mr R H Tookey.

Bus & Coach Council
The Rt Hon Cecil Parkinson, MP, Secretary of State for Transport, was guest of honour at the Bus & Coach Council's Annual Dinner held last night at the New Connaught Rooms, Mr.

**Anniversaries** 

### Latest wills

relatives.

BIRTHS: Robert Burton, scholar, Lindley, Leicestershire, 1577; Samuel Butler, poet, author of *Hudibras*, baptized at Strensham, Worcestershire, strensnam, Worcestershire, 1612; Daniel Bernoulli, math-ematician, Groningen, TheNetherlands, 1700; John Ruskin, London, 1819; Henry Walter Bates, naturalist and explorer, Leicester, 1825; Jules Verne, novelist, Nantes, 1828; Dmitri Mendeleyev, chemist, Tobolsk, Russia, 1834; Martin Buber, philosopher, Vienna, 1878; Dame Edith Evans, ac-tress, London, 1888; James Dean, film actor, Marian, In-

DEATHS: Mary Queen of Scots, executed, Fotheringay Castle, Northamptonshire, 1587; Peter the Great, tsar and emperor of Russia 1682-1725, Leningrad, 1725; Aaron Hall, poet and dramatist, London, 1750; Robert Southwell Bourke, 6th Earl of Mayo, viceroy of India 1869-72, assassinated, Port Blair, Andaman Islands, 1872; R. M. Ballatyne, novelist, Rome, 1894; Peter Kropotkin, geog-rapher and anarchist, Dmitrov, Russia, 1921; William Bateson biologist and geneticist, Merton

Rioting and looting after a peaceful demonstration of the unemployed in London, 1886.

### **Appointments** Latest appointments include:

Professor Robin Weiss to be head of the Institute of Cancer Research's Chester Beatty Lab-

Mr John P. Wells to be a member of the Council of the Advertising Standards

Mr Michael Holroyd to be Chairman of the Stracey Trust, in succession to the late Miss Lucy Norton.

### **Greenacre School**

Sir James Black, Nobel Laure Analytical Pharmacology at King's College School of Medicine and Dentistry, was the guest of honour at the annual Presentation of Certificates: ceremony at Greenacre School ceremony at Greenacre School for Girls, Banstead. The subject of Sir James's address was "Women in Science". The Chairman of Governors, Professor H.J.V. Tyrrell and the Headmistress. Miss M.E. Haggerty, presided at the ceremony.

on January 30, aged 61. He was, until his retirement 18 months ago, Sir William Dunn Professor of Pathology at the United Medical Schools of Guy's and St Thomas's Adams was responsible for developing a number of im-

portant methods for identifying lipids in tissues and was a pioneer in the application of histochemical techniques to the study of arterial and nervous diseases, making notable contributions to our understanding of atheroma (fatty degeneration of the walls of large arteries) and of multiple scierosis.

> ams was born on February 17, 1928, the son of an architect. He was educated at Oundle and Christ's College, Cambridge, graduating in medicine at The London Hospital in 1956. He was appointed to a research fellowship in pathology in 1956, like many others of his generation coming under the influence of the formidable Dorothy Russell. He began his research career working on the endocrine system, publishing papers on the identification of cell types in the pituitary gland using

He moved on to the pathology department at Guy's Hos- investigations on the pathopital Medical School in 1958 as a Lecturer and was ap-pointed Reader in 1963. At and other blood components

Lieutenant-Colonel Geoffrey

Wheeler, CBE, CIE, who died

on February 1 at the age of 92,

was an authority on the recent

history and condition of the

five republics of Soviet Cen-

tral Asia and an intelligence

It was in 1953 that Wheeler

founded the Central Asian

Research Centre, which he

directed until 1968, and also

started up and edited the Central Asian Review. His aim

with the Centre, which was

concerned with the south-

western Muslim borderlands

of the USSR, was to examine

the Soviet press on the region

time and, without resorting to

any clandestine sources, to

information could be obtained

in this way. He was remark-

This work was associated

with St Antony's College,

Oxford, which made him a

Senior Associate. He also

collaborated with the Univer-

sity of Durham, which in 1955

gave him an honorary MA

In his work Wheeler set a

new and very high standard of

objectivity in the assessment

of Soviet achievements. Him-

ably successful.

systematically for the first in France and Belgium and

show how much reliable to the Indian Army. He was to

self a master of both, he never itical situation in Soviet Cen-

allowed intelligence to be tral Asia. He returned to India

officer of distinction.



Shrewd reader of the Soviet Central Asian scene

Central Asia under Soviet ernment of India where he

was educated at Eastbourne asked for his services at the

with Indian troops, first with Soviet Muslim Asia (1962).

oratory devoted to the study of the histochemistry of lipids in the blood vessels and the an influential book on vas-

regime, he did not forget that

the authorities in Moscow had

only limited options in

confronting intractable prob-

lems. He regularly acknowl-

edged that some real benefits

had accrued to the peoples of

Geoffrey Edleston Wheeler

was born on June 22, 1897, the son of an infantry officer. He

College and was commissioned in the Queens West Surrey Regiment in 1915. He

saw 18 months' active service

spend only about four years

the 6th Gurkha Rifles, later

with the 7th Rajput Regiment;

most of his army career was

From 1919 to 1925 he held

General Staff (Intelligence)

posts in Turkey, Malta and

In 1926 he became military

attache at Mashhad in Iran. a

post of great sensitivity because of the confused pol-

ALL SOULS COLLEGE
Post-doctoral research
trum October 1: Simon C
Swain. MA. DPhil (P
Wolfson): and Marcus
du Sauloy. MA. DPhil (Queen Mary. London).

In the months September to

December, research grants and contracts totalling nearly

as compared with the same

period last year - were reported

to the University Court. Major

Agricultural & Food Research Council: 252,235 to Professor R.J. Coadell (Botanu) & Dr G.N. Hunter (Sheffleid University) for a molecular and biochemical investigation of caroline to the company of the control of the

Commission of the Europeas-Communities: £138,450 to Professor R.O. Owens (Physics & Astronomy) for dev-eiopment of a high performance time-of-filight spectrometer for photodismitegration studies using the community of the community of the second performance of the commission of the commission of the chemistry. Royal Infirmacy) to study the importance and interaction of genetic and environmental factors in the disaptement of atherospicrosis.

sor J. Snepherd Gratholosical Bio-chemistry. Royal Infirmary) to study the Importance and Interaction of genetic and environmental factors in the development of atheroscierosis. £150,000 to Professor M.P. Altinson (Computing Science) for an investiga-tion of a formatily integrated date environment; £726,000 to Professor R.J.M. Hudnes & Dr. P. Walter (Computer Science) and colleagues in study semantics-based program Pagaputation technique-LT(9),000 to Dr. S.P. Beautoom (Electronics & Electrical Engiacering) for an in-vestigation of nanostructures for semi-conductor devices.

Conomic & Social Research Council: 164,950 to Dr S. Damer (Centre for

1237.344 to DPS N. McKeganey
'Social Prediatric & Obstetric Reservit
Units and Dr D.J. Goldberg & Dr S T.
Green (Communicable Diseases Unit)
& Dr M.J. Bloor (MRC Medical
Sociology (Unit) to study HIV Infection
and HIV-related ripk behaviour among
injecting drup users in Glaspow;
£129.924 to Professor R.W. Davies
Genetics/Buttor-bookow) to study the

eukaettia Research Fund: E127,336 in Professor D. Veterinary Pathology' to stu mmmological control of eukaemia virus infection.

Mercia Sharp & Dohme: 0150,000 to Drs R.I. Rus

appointments.

In 1918 he was transferred Office.

passed in specialized staff (1966).

was severely wounded.

He engaged in a series of genesis of atheroma, studying the way in which cholesterol Guy's he established a lab- diffused into and accumulated

tissue damage. He published cular histochemistry and was for many years the editor of the journal, Atherosclerosis, and a council member of the International Atheroscierosis Society.

He also made significant was of professional standard. LIEUT-COL GEOFFREY WHEELER

contaminated by propaganda. in 1931 and served in Balu- linguist. He had qualified as a Much as he disliked the Soviet chistan and in the United first-class interpreter in

Provinces until 1935, when he

was again posted to General

In 1940 Wheeler was sec-

onded to the External Affairs

Department of the then Gov-

organized and directed a for-

eign propaganda division of considerable efficacy.

was in succession Press Coun-

sellor and Oriental Coun-

England and spent three years

working for the Foreign

Wheeler was author of three

The Modern History of Soviet

Central Asia (1964), and The

Peoples of Soviet Central Asia

In 1923 he joined what was then the Royal Central Asian

Society (now the Royal Soci-

ety for Asian Affairs). He

served on the editorial board

of its journal - to which he

often contributed articles and

reviews - and in 1967 the

Society awarded him the Sir

Wheeler was a remarkable

Percy Sykes Medal.

In 1946 the Foreign Office

Headquarters.

Staff (Intelligence) at Army also had a qualification in

embassy in Tehran, where he music, appreciative of food

sellor. In 1950 he returned to was enlivened by a huge

### DON WELSH

### England footballer who managed Liverpool

aged 78.

Born in Manchester on Torquay United before becoming Charlton's record pre-war signing for £3,250 early in 1935 to help maintain the club's challenge for the club's cha 1965 was appointed to the Chair of Pathology at Guy's Hospital Medical School. promotion from the Third Division (South).

Following on the pattern His arrival coincided with established by his predecessor, Payling Wright, he continued the strong departmental the most successful spell in the club's history. The Third Division was duly won, and a emphasis on experimental pathology. He reorganized the year later Chariton were promoted to the First Division, teaching of pathology at Guy's finishing second in their first season. with St Thomas's in the

Welsh's contribution as a United Medical and Dental forceful wing-half with an eye Schools, he played a leading role in planning the new unified department and for goals, attracted the atten-tion of the England selectors. He won three caps, the last against Romania, and several Taking early retirement in 1987 he continued his reselections as a reserve, before war broke out and in the days search into the pathology of before substitutes. He made multiple sclerosis at Runwell several appearances in war-Hospital, investigating the time internationals. hypothesis that the disease is He returned to Charlton initiated by damage to the small vessels of the white

Don Welsh, the Charlton and after serving in the Army, England midfield player, who moving forward to inside left for a time was manager of and captaining the team which Liverpool, died on February 2, won the cup in 1947, their second successive final.

The following season he was February 25, 1911, Welsh began his football career with began his football career with leased him.

During the war Welsh had made a number of guest appearances for Liverpool and in 1951 be was invited to take over there as manager. The appointment was not a success. The excellent Forties team were growing old together and for a time had been run by the directors. Liverpool were entering the least successful spell in their his-

Weish was unable to stop the rot Liverpool were relegated to the Second Division in 1954. Welsh remained as manager for two more seasons, but when it became apparent that the promotion bid had faltered again in 1956, he resigned.

At the end of the 'Fifties he managed Bournemouth for

### **ALEX RUSSELL** Successful northern jockey

Alex ("Alec") Russell, one of Lamorlaye, and rode his first the most popular northern winner at Le Tremblay in jockeys of the post-war era on 1935. During the war he the Flat has died aged 71.

The highlight of his career, which lasted nearly 40 years, occurred in 1957 when he rode all six winners on the card at the now-closed Scottish course at Bogside.

In that same season, the best horse he ever rode, the grey, Quorum, finished second in the Two Thousand Guineas, the subsequent champion, Crepello. Russell, on his firstever ride at Newmarket, also Stakes at Goodwood.

Alexander John Russell was born in Middlesbrough on March 27, 1918. He had an unusual apprenticeship, going to France to J. Torterolo at and three sons.

served in the RAF. Following demobilization, he rode for two more seasons

in France before he returned to England and established his reputation in the North and in Scotland. Russell became first jockey

to Colonel Lyde at Middleham, and on Lyde's retirement, to Jack Ormston losing by only half a length to at Richmond, Yorkshire. He was, however, much sought after by other Northern trainers, partly because he could triumphed on this first-rate ride consistently at just under miler in the Free Handicap, as eight stone, but also for his well as in the Jersey Stakes at unobtrusively stylish Royal Ascot, and the Sussex horsemanship and particularly sensitive handling of two-year-olds. His best season was in 1957 when he rode 60 winners.

He leaves a widow, Joan

desert to pick up RK.

AIR CDRE RICHARD KELLETT

Air Vice-Marshal G. P. Fergus Barratt, landed on the Chamberlain writes:

Congratulations on the obitu- The Iraqis discovered they ary (January 20) on the above. could approach Barratt's I knew him well as we entered DH9A from its nose without Cranwell as Flight Cadets in being fired at. Barratt's air September 1923 and gradu-gunner held them off while ated with Wings as Pilot RK hoisted its tail around. Officers in July 1925.

May I offer one correction to the obituary? When Richard Kellett was shot down in 1937 for his first time he had

gunner and RK in the back In due course Barratt re-ceived a DSO for this effort.

been detailed to fly with no one in the rear seat of his DH9A; his role was "rescue aircraft" - he was expected to pick up any crew shot down. Ironically RK was the one shot down by gunfire from ground-based Iraqi "rebels". RK's Flight Commander, yesterday.

Correction

John Merivale appeared in The Reluctant Debutante in 1955 not 1935, as stated in the caption to our photograph

Barratt re-started his DH9A

and took off with his air

### **Birthdays** today

Mr Michael Anthony Usick, of London NW8, left estate valued at £1,143,088 net. Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra, CH, first Prime Minister of Malaysia, 87; Lord Cameron, 90: Professor Averil Cameron, ancient historian, 50; Mr Osian Ellis, harpist, 62; Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Martin Gilliar, royal Mr Clement Arthur Holland. of Pedn Moran, St Mawes, Cornwall, left estate valued at £1.025,954 net. equerry, 77; Marshal of the RAF Sir John Grandy, 77; Mr Harman Grisewood, former chief assistant to the director-general, BBC, 84; Admiral of the Fleet Lord Hill-Norton, 75. Mr Patrick Hugh Bisset Taylor of Diss. Norfolk, left estate valued at £2,237,865 net. He left Mr Edward Augustus Whittles, of London E4, left estate valued

at £2,830,117 net. He left his Lady (Geoffrey) Howe, former deputy chairman, Equal Opportunities Commission, 58; Lord Jakobovits, Chief Rabbi. 69; Mrs Diana Ladas, former headmistress of Heathfield School, 77; Professor Ann Lambion, former professor of Persian, 78; Mr Murray Lawrence, chairman, Lloyd's, 55; Mr Jack Lemmon, actor, 65; Sir Kenneth, Maddocks Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene
Dr H.E.A. Carson, Chairman of
the Council of the Royal Institute of Public Health and
Hygiene, presented Dr Ambrose Kenneth Maddocks, former governor. Fiji, 83; Lord O'Brien of Lothbury. 82; Lord Rayne, 72; Lord Revelstoke, 79; Sir Piched South 18 J. King, consulting venereologist to the London Hospital, with the Harben Gold Medal, at 72; Lord Revelstoke, 79; Sir Richard Southern, former presi-dent, St John's College, Oxford, a luncheon held yesterday at the Queen's Hotel, Eastbourne. 78; the Rev Dr John Tudor, superintendent minister, West-minster Central Hall, 60. The Hungarian Ambassador was introduced by Sir Sigmund was introduced by Sir Sigmund Sternberg and inducted by Mr Alan Dunlop, President of the Rotary Club of London, as a rotarian at a luncheon held yesterday at the Cafe Royal. Mr David Crampsey was the guest speaker. Among others present

### Today's royal engagements

Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother and The Princess Royal will attend a reception at St James's Palace at 7.00 to mark 150th anniversary of Grand Military Race Committee.

The Princess of Wales, as Patron of Turning Point, will visit the charity's Hungerford Drug Project at 32a Wardour Street at 10.15. The Princess Royal, as Presi-

dent of the British Knitting and Clothing Export Council, will visit UBU Hats, 52e Belsize Park Gardens, NW3, at 9.45; IFM Hexfax, 30 Liddell Road. NW6, at 2.15; and M. Waldman, Hampstead West, 224 Iverson Road, NW6, at 3.15. Later, as Commandant-in-Chief of the St John Ambulance and Nursing Cadets, will attend the annual banquet of the Angio Mauritian Association at Guildhall at 7,45. Prince Michael of Kent, as President of the Kennel Club.

rill attend Cruft's at Earl's

Court at 11.00.

University news

Revail Hong Kong Jorley Club; E37.000 to Drs H Y. Etder i Physiciogy) & D.M. Jenkinson (Morrdun Research Institute) to study mechanisms of Build and electrolyte transport in normal and anhidroit equine sweet glands.

Joseph Rowntree Memoral Trus; E121.106 to Mr A. MacGregor & Ms M. Mustro (Centre for Housing Rearch) to study housing and labour

Richite & Engineering Resarch Council: 5651,405 to Dr. S.P. Beaumoni Professor C.D. Williamon (Electron & Electrical Engineering) for assessment and fabrication of eq ment for nanoelectronic devices

Dr Patrick Moore: Birmingham honour.

vant processes: £227,570 to Wadler (Computing Science) for to investigate a screen for general involved in axonal path/inding and connectivity in Brasophila membragater £91,802 to Dr R. Peterson (Chemistry) to study sorption and transport in ceropic membranes £151,175 to Professors C.D.W. Witson & S.P. Beaumonk & Dr J. Bavies (Electronics & Electrical Engineering) to study silicon quantum diversity for the first open for the first of the first open for the first open ogy) for a diabetic neuropathy study. Scottish Home & Health Department. £100.518 to Dr. F.A. Boddy & Mr. DA Cough research Unit) to study services for families with children with a motor imperment. Milner & C.T. Brett & Professor R.J Cogdeli (Botany) to study the regula-tion of root nodulation by Franks. Aberdeen The honorary degree of DLitt is

to be conferred on Liz Lochead, writer-in-residence with the Royal Shakespeare Company,

Dr Tim Shallice, of the Medical Research Council applied psychology unit at Cambridge, has been appointed to the chair of psychology at University College London from October 1.

The following will receive honorary degrees this summer: Professor Gerry Brown, Profesor of Theoretical Physics at the State University of New York (DSc); Mr Tony Gill, Chairman and Chief Executive of Lucas Industries (DEng); Lord MacKay of Clashfern, Lord Chancellor (LLD); Dr Patrick Moore, astronomer (DSc); Mr Didymus Mutasa, Speaker of the Zimbabwe House of Assem-bly (LLD); Professor Michael Rutter. Professor of Child Psychiatry at London University's Institute of Psychiatry (DSc); Mr Duncan Watson. Chairman of the Royal National Institute for the Blind. (LLD); Dame Rachel Waterhouse. Chairman of the Council of the Consumers' Association (DSocSc).

Honorary degrees are to be conferred on the following: The Gabrieli String Quartet, Professor Anthony Brooker. professor emeritus of computing science; Professot Donald Davie, former professor of literature: Professor Peter Townsend, professor of sociol-ogy, Bristol University; Sir Anw Lewis, Lord Licutenant of Essex; Sir Andrew Stark, pro-chancellor, Mr Brian Hanrahan, BBC reporter, Miss Ruth Rendell, author, and Professor Alasdair MacIntyre, McMahon Hank professor of philosophy at the University of Notre Dame,

### **Forthcoming** Mr J.A.C. Drake and Miss L.M. Kennard

The engagement is announced between John, son of Sir Eric and Lady Drake, of The Old Rectory. Cheriton. Alresford, Hampshire, and Lucia, daughter of the late Major David Kennard and of Mrs David Kennard, of Chilfrome House, Dorchester, Dorset M B.E. Beauvais and Miss K.E.S. Robertson

The engagement is announced between Bruno, only son of M and Mme Michel Beauvais, of Sallanches, Chamonix, France, and Kate, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Robertson, of The Manor House, Weston Underwood, Buckinghamshire. Mr J.P. Bullock

The engagement is announced between Jonathan Patrick, son of Dr and Mrs A.E. Bullock of

Leigh-on-Sea, Essex, and Susan Juliet, only daughter of Mr and Mrs F. Harling, of Little Chalfont, Buckinghamshire. Mr J.S.P. Coningham-Rolls and Dr S.H.J. Whitehead The engagement is announced between John Simon Peter, son of Mr and Mrs R.C. Rolls, of

Petworth. West Sussex, and Sarah Henrietta Jane, daughter of Dr and Mrs R.T. Whitehead. of Westfield, New Jersey, USA.

Dulwich College A new register of names and addresses of Old Alleynians is

### in this register.

A society has recently been formed for Old Boys of the school. For further information please contact Mr M.D. Collins, Haileybury Junior School, Windsor, Berkshire, SLA 3RS.

### marriages Mr S.P. Hawkins and Miss M.J. Lynch

The engagement is announced between Stephen, elder son of Mr and Mrs Peter Hawkins, of Peterborough, and Melanie, younger daughter of Major and Mrs James Lynch, of Exmouth, Mr R.D. Hawtin

and Miss E. Davies
The engagement is announced
between Richard, elder son of Mr and Mrs B. Hawtin, of Wheatley, Oxford, and Elizabeth, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs B. Davies, of Coffs Harbour, NSW, Australia.

and Miss E. Labesse The engagement is announced between Marcel, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Denis Morin, of St Clement, Jersey, and Europest daughter of Advocate Jacques the late Mrs Labesse and the late Mrs Margaret Labesse, of St Lawrence, Jersey.

Mr J.E. Wilson and Miss H.C. Boyle The engagement is announced between John, son of Mr and Mrs Fred Wilson, of Helensburgh, NSW, Australia, and Helen, daughter of Mr and Mrs Anthony Boyle, of London.

being compiled. Former mem-bers of the College who are not receiving communications from the College are invited to write to the Secretary of the Alleyn Club at the College giving their full names and address and their years at the College for inclusion

### Haileybury Junior School, Windsor

### Memorial service Mr Bernard Stroniger

A memorial service for Mr Bernard Stroulger was held yes-terday at the Church of St Margaret Pattens, Eastchean.
The Rev Dr Gordon Huelin officiated. Mr D.J. Farrier, Clerk of the Basketmakers' Company, read the lesson and Mr C.E. Hipkins gave an address. The Prime Warden and Court of Assistants of the Basketmakers' Company were among those present.

The science report appears in the new science technology section, pages 33-35.

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DARSOEN - 311 re Jane The Person Alisen (Person ) Former 200 one Test Til san, Luke Carra Anelaide, it is Meredia (nee is in Object day start in BENTHS ACTOM - On Flary peacefully at re-Marward, in her so whose of the co # and the second

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CYRE Benghazi, the capitor fallen to the Impe compied on Thursd defence had been defende and bear defende attack, Augustia shong the crease and units custing the crease are units custing the desire of the capitors from the continuity and mouths the conquer cyrenatics. The fallenge is advance from Derne been accomplished dimerity short space.

From a Special Con

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Windsor.

DAWES - On Wednesday

February 7th. to Tricia (nee
Dofwell) and John, a daughter, Sopise Elizabeth. a sister

for Anthony and Engra.

And the second s

for Anthony and Emma.

FARMER - On February 7th.
at the Nisseld Hospital.
Tokyo, to Helen (nose Pooley)
and Peter, a son. John
William Ramadeli (Jack). A
first grandchild for Ken and
Advianne Pooley of Botton,
Lanca. and for Gerald and
Susan Farmer of Del Mar,
California, and a first greatgrandchild for Betty Perry of
New Castle, Pennsylvania,
U.S.A.
FRASER - On February 6th
1990, to Kade (note Wootten)
and John, a ton, Harry, a
brother for Andrew.

GOIL STON - On February 5th

ARTICIARD - On February 5th
1990, to Helen and James, a
son, Tristan Oliver Quentin,
a brother for Edward.
PAGE - On January 27th
1990, to Gloria and Nicholas,
at St Thomas' Hospital, a
daughter, Charlotte Ros **PANSDEN - On February 5th.** 

WILKERSON - On February 4th, in Cambridge, to Angle and Rory, a daughter. and Rory, a daughter. **WURSS** - On February 3rd, in

ACTON - On February Sth. peacefully at home. Ruth Margaret, in her Soth year. Widow of Lft. Col. E.L.L. Acton M.C., beloved mother. grandmother and great-grandmother and great-grandmother. Funeral at Guildiord Crematorium on Tuesday February 15th at 2.30 pm. Donations in lieu of Courses to That one Pobarts Memorial Workshops and The Red Cross.

EVANS - On February 5th 1990, suddenly in hospital, Walter Evan, aged 78, take of Colomial Audit Service, of Dorothy Curtice Court Residential Home. Copford, near Colchester. Loved and loving husband of Cechy-Funeral Service on Tuesday February 13th at Copford Parish Church at 3 pm. Flowers if desired to W.H. Shephard Funeral Directors, 93-94 High St., Colchester. FIELDEN - On February 5th, Margaret, of Chichester. Halssoll - On February 5th 1990, peaketully at home. In his 90th year, William Gordon, beloved husband of Duice, father of Richard, Jonathan and Anthony and grandfather of Arabella, Georgina, James and Christopher. Funeral Service at St Petrick's Church, Nufhall, near Notlingham, on Monday February 12th at 1.45 pm. Family flowers only.

MCORS - On Jenuary 31st 1990, in Heatings, ina Fredericka Margaret (Lina Barrie) niee Stokes, Beloved wife of Major Michael Dennis Jacobs and devoted mother of Michael and Christopher. Requirem Mass at Our Lady of Ranson, Grange Road, Eastbourne, on Thursday February 15th at 2 pm. followed by interment in Languey Cenetery, No flowers by request, but if desired donations may be made in her memory to The Arthritis and Rheumatism Council or National Osteoporosis Society.

Johnston - On February 6th, suddenly at home, Donald Frazer Johnson, aged 66 years, Much Joved father of Claire and Christopher, grandfather to Jonathan, Allan, Julia and Michael. Service at Croydon Crematorium on Monday February 12th at 2 pm. Flowers may be sent to J.B. Shakespeare Ltd., 67 George Street, Croydon. The Red Cross.

ALLIEN - On February 3rd
1990, suddenly at his home
in Sussex. Roland George,
aged 77 years, beloved
husband of Olive, loving
father of Valerie and Terry
and grandiather to Nicole.
Kaile and Robbie. Prior to his
retirement Mr. Allum was a
forector of W.S.
Shuttleworth (Rowniree
Mackintosh Pic) where he
worked for 45 years. He will
be sadly missed by all who
loved and knew him. Service
at Worthlog Crematorium at Worthing Crematorium today. Thursday February Sth at 3 pm. Flowers to H.D. Tribe Ltd., 130 Broadwater

The advantages of this brilliant

campaign, conducted by General Richard O'Connor with two divisions

against an Italian army of a quarter of a million, were soon nullified by

Rommel's armoured counter-thrusts, Benghazi changing hands again and again before the Battle of Alamein.

CONQUEST OF

CYRENAICA

Benghazi, the capital of Cyrensics, has

fallen to the Imperial forces. It was occupied on Thursday, after the Italian defence had been demoralised by a two-

along the coast and British armoured

units cutting the enemy commun-

By the capture of Benghazi, General Wavell's Army has completed in two

months the conquest of the whole of

Cyrenaica. The final phase - the advance from Derna to Benghazi - has been accomplished in the extraor-

Cairo: A special communiqué issued here at mid-day announced: "Ben-

Details now available show that

the capture of Benghazi has been the

dinarily short space of one week.

From a Special Correspondent

fold attack, Australian troops press

ications from the south.

ghani is in our hands."

FEB 8

ON THIS DAY

Fusiliers, and mother of Jane and Richard. Funeral at Bishop Monkton Parish Church 2.30 pm Monday February 12th.

branched off from the road still farther southwards, and then swung up to the coast below Benghazi just as the Australians arrived outside the town. Benghazi was thus completely cut off from Tripoli, and Graziani could neither get reinforcements nor evacuate his forces. The troops and material which were in Benehazi two days ago are still there and in our

A COMPLETE SURPRISE The Italians were completely surprised, for our armoured units successfully prevented Graziani from putting up even the semblance of a defence. Rarely can a commander have been so hopelessly out-witted and heaten by a force considerably smaller than his. Now we hold all Cyrenaica, except one or two am southerly cases, such as Kufra and Jarabub, where unimportant Italian forces are isolated and must probably soon surrender.

Thus, in two months, General Wavell's army after having first flung back the considerable Italian force since shown to have numbered more than 60,000 men - which on December 8 was apparently firmly entrenched 130 miles inside Egyptian territory, has advanced across 500 miles, mostly over exceedingly had roads, in a country practically devoid of water and food, through blinding sand-storms, and with steadily lengthening lines of communication.

most brilliant stroke in a completely SEVEN BATTLES brilliant campaign. At the eastern end of the Jebel Akhdar, the large, This in itself would have been a hilly, fertile plateau, the road bisects remarkable feat. In that period, one branch running along the coast through Derna and Cyrene to Ben-gnazi, while the other branches in a however, seven battles have been fought and seven strong enemy positions reduced – including two, Bardia and Tobruk, which the Italians declared to the impregnable southerly direction and runs round the Jebel, through dry. waterless desert, straight across Cyrensica to - without mentioning a bost of smaller forts and strong points which Graziani had scattered about the Benghezi. From the moment Tobruk fell, part of our armoured division started off on this hard, perilous trip. desert. We have captured at least while the rest went with the infantry 110,000 prisoners without including the forces taken at Benghazi, and these prisoners include probably more than 5,000 officers, 10 generals, along the coast. Great poins were taken to hide our intentions from the Italians, and for this reason news of the fight between and one admiral. We have also taken our armoured units, and Italian a tremendous mass of war material and stores of all descriptions.

detechments at Mekili on January 26 were not broadcast. Imperial troops In achieving this victory, which went steadily along the rough, bumpy, sandy road, carrying with them all their food and water. Probably while the main force was taking Cyrene, the armoured units 2,000.

Authorough. Widow of the late Edward Lyndon-Smith (Lyn) of Ramsbury. Much loved and admired by family and friends. Service at St Mary's Church. Marborough. at 2 pm on Thursday February 15th. followed by cremation at Swindon. Flowers to T. Free & Sons. The Parade. Marborough. Wits. or donations to The League of Friends, Severnake Hospital. Marborough. Wits. or donations to The League of Friends, Severnake Hospital. Marborough. Wits. or donations to The League of Friends, Severnake Hospital. Marborough. Wits. or donations to The League of Friends, Severnake Hospital. Fineral Service at Ensthourne Crematorium on Thursday February 15th at 10.30 am. Flowers and enquiries c/o Seaford & Newhaven Funeral Service, tel: (0323) 833889.

MALLETT - On February 6th, peacefully in Hazzi Bank Retirement Home. Esther Wynn Mary, aged 78. of Gamblesby, Cumbria and formerly of Seaford and February Sth. peacefully at Percentage of Seaford and Seaford and Seafor

Roper Street, Penrith.

MAYER-LISMAINT On February 6th, peacefully at the Royal Mersden Hospital. Else Mittle Mayer-Lismann M.B.E. Cremation grivate. No flowers but donations to Mayer-Lismann Opera Worleshop, 61 Kings Court North, Kings Road, SW3-SEQ, Memorial Service to be announced.

OVERTOR - On February 6th 1990, aged 84 years, Alfred Sidney (Jim). Retired Sales Representative. Inter of Croydon. Funetal Service and cremation at Loughborough Crematorium

and cremation at Loughborough Crematorium on Monday February 12th at 11 am.

PARKER - On Pebruary 3rd, at Blackheath Hospital, Frederick Clarence, aged 69 years. Sadly missed by his family and friends. Funcral Service at Falconwood Crematorium on Wednesday February 14th at 2.45 pm.

February 14th at 2.45 pm.

SULLIVAN - On Tuesday
February 6th. in St Mary's
Hospital. Paddington. Kim.
aged 40 years. Denrest
husband of Ass. father of
Malin and beloved son of Mr
& Mrs J.P. Sullivan. Funeral
Service at Mortisios
Crematorium on Monday
February 12th at 5 pm. No
flowers please, but donations
to Friends of St Mary's for
LC.U.J Acrow Buildings. St
Mary's Hospital. Praed
Street. W2 LNY, would be
superclated. February 12th at 5 pm. No 160 wers please, but donations to Friends of St Mary's 6rd CLUJ Acrow Buildings, St Mary's Hospital. Praed Street. W2 1NY, would be appreciated.

WEBE - On February 6th 1990, peacefully in a 1990, peacefully in a 1990. WEBB - On February 5th 1990, peacefully in a Brighton nursing home. The Rev. Charles John Webb, formerly of St Learning-on-Sea. Fumeral Service at West Norwood Cemetry on Tuesday February 13th at 2 pm. No flowers by request, but if desired donations for the R.S.P.B. or Bible Society may be sent to St. Sidmer & Sons. 145 Lewes Road, Brighton, but (10273) 607446.

IN MEMORIAM -PRIVATE

KNOWLING - In ever-loving memory of Ellen, wife of the Rev. Dr. Knowling, Canon of Durham, February 8th 1914.

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surely will go down in history as one of the most shattering and complete of all time, our casualties have been, so far as can be told at present, under

Birth and Death notices may be accepted over the telephone.

For publication the following day please telephone by 5.00 pm Mon-Thurs, 4pm Friday, 9.30am-1.00pm Sat for Monday's paper. 01 481 4000

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS RARKE - The family of the late James Allen Barke would like to thank everyone who attended the funeral. for the floral bributes and donations made to the Asthma Research Council. MORNING SUITS
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THE Family of the lake Mervym
Bernard Murphy wish to
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kindness, unfailing support,
flowers, donations and messages of sympathy received
during the illness and death
of a most dearty loved husband. Saihert, brother and
triend. Very special thanks to
the community nurses and
GP's in Denbury, collegues
and customers at Lloyds
Bank, Dumnow and at the
staff at the London
Independant Hospital. ANNOUNCEMENTS

BAXTER - Airzander Morrisson
Sandy) formerty of the
Landway, Kernsing, Solvengalas,
Mrs Lee - hola Ting, Friend and
colleague 1949-51, now living
in the United States, within to
contact you orgestilly. Any information about Mr Bexterfrom his Fazelby friends will be
much appreciated. Reply to
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please reply to BOX B89 MENCAP is pleased to announce the results of its Metropolitan Flag Day. 14th October 1989. £81.791. Expenses - £2.022

ON 5th February 1990. Thomse William Alexander Barton was elected Senior man of Hatfield College. Durham University. RELATIVES of Ludmit Tinterov contact Attorney Mary Porris, 3 Galeway Ste 1363, Pittsburgh, PA 15222 USA. (412) 3913313

LAURENCE Jarvis. Happy 14th from sunmy Francel Your dar-imp red-bend sister. Karen x. SERVICES

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MAGNACAR LIMSTED Treating As ANDREWS NOTICE IS HERREDY GIVEN par suant to Section 98 of the Indo-vacy Act, 1906 that a Meeting of Crustors of the above tasses (Chepany will be held at the officer of Leanure Cartis & Co., at unted at 30 Emboure Te. Co. Pricey, the 16th day of February, 1990, at 12,00 neon for the purposes provided for in Section 98 of 60. et seq. A list of the names and addresse:

of Class. Trade classification: 13
Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 29th January
1990 Name of person appointing
the administrative receivers:
Barcians Bank bic.
K.D. Goodman. FCA. &
Office holder sos: 2407 & 2344
Joen Administrative Receivers
of Leonard Curtis & Co
30 Eastbourne Terrace
London W2 GLF

London W2 6LF

Woltons (Croydon) Ltd. Registered outsider: 368914. Nature of business: Supply of Glass products. Trade classification: 11 Date of appointment of administrative receivers: 29th January 1990 Name of person appointing the administrative receivers. Sarches Bank pic. ICD. Goodman. FCA. & P. Afonisck. FCA Office holder nos: 2407 & 2344 Joint Administrative Receivers of Leonon W2 6LF

Wottons (Aluminium Products)

London W2 GLF

Wottons (Atuminium Products)
Lid. Registered number: 24563;
Nature of business: Supply of
Glass and Atuminium Products.
Trade classification: 11. Date of
appointment of administrative receivers: 29th January 1990
Name of person appointing the
administrative receivers:
Bardays Bank bic.
K.D. Chodman, PCA. &
P. Mondacis, PCA. Office added states of
Colorador Cartis & Of Leonard Cartis &
O 30 Easthourne Terrace
Landon W2 GLF

Visia Shower Co Ltd Registered

London W2 GLF
Vista Shower Co Ltd Registered
humber: 275997 Nature of business: Supply of Class Products,
Trade classification: 11 Date of
appointment of admiristrative recolumn: 29th January 1990

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Dated the 50th day of January 1990

P. Freeman Director

JOAN WILES (OF LONDON)

LIMITED NOTICE IS MERCENY (INVENT PURSUAN)

A list of the rames and addresses of the above Company's Creditors on the imperced at the office of the memory and addresses of the above Company's Creditors on the imperced at the office of the memory of 10,000 am and 4,00 pm on the two business along processes the hours of 10,000 am and 4,00 pm on the two business along processes the hours of 10,000 am and 4,00 pm on the two business along processes the hours of 10,000 am and 4,00 pm on the two business along processes of Leonard Caritis & Co. So East business along position Company. Trade classification: 11

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Lopdon W2 GLF
Steele's Class (Southern) Lid.
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Regulared number: 697650. Nolary of business: Supply of Glass
Products. Tempering &
Merchanding of Glass. Trade chastrication: 11. Date of appointment of administrative receivers.
29th January 1990. Name of person appointing the administrative
receivers: Barciace Bank pic.
K.D. Goodman, FCA. &
Office holder not: 2407 & 2544
Joint Administrative Receivers
of Lectard Cartis & Co
30 Eastbourne Terrace
London W2 GLF
Hollow Seal Class Lid Registered
number: 457435 Nature of business: Supply of Glass Products.
Trade Goodlinghon: 11 Date of
appointment of administrative receivers: 29th January 1990
Name of person appointing the
administrative receivers:
Barchang Bank pic.

IN THE MATTER OF AXESSION LIMITED AXESSION LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1996 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN PUR SUBSI IN RULE 4.105 of the Insolvency Rules 1995 that on Tuesday Soft Assuary 1990 10e vid Julian Bucher of Burhley Phillips & Co. 45/44 Albenarie Street, Losdon WIX 37E, was appointed Liguidator of the above named Company by the members and credition.

LEGAL NOTICES Notice of apparament of Administrative Receiver Durrant Developments (Bootsing Durrant Developments (Bootsing Durrant Developments (Bootsing Development) (Bootsing Durrant Durrant Development) (Bootsing Durrant Dur

Zone Limited Registered number: 1953093. Trading Number: 1963093. Trading Number: 1963093. Trading Number: 1963093. Trading Number: Man indicate of the Party of the Administrative receivers: Hill Samusal Back Limited. ed.
P. Monfack. FCA
Sitephen Daintel Swaden. FCA
Office bolder noz. 2344 & 2719
Joint Administrative Receivers
30 Eastboarne Yerrace
London W2 GLF CHANGERY INVESION
COMPANIES COURT
NO CO4937 OF 1989
INDLETRIAL PERCENCISE
(LONDON) LIMITED CM
NOTICE IS HEREBY COVEN that
I Raymond Hocking, Certified Accountain of Musers Story Hast
Ward. 6 Saker Street Landon
Will in IDA, was appointed Liqueldator of the above named Campany on 2 Jamuary 1990. All debts
and claims should be seen to pay at
the above address.
All Creditors who have not atready done so are invited to prove
their debts, writing to me with a
claim force No further public advertusement of invitation to grave
debts will be given.
Dated this 200 day of
February 1500
R Hocking Liquidator
The thick Wildelfor THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986 Canessas Bancorp (UR) Limited L. Terrence Charles Carter of Ernst & Voung. Berket House. 1 Lam beth Pasics Road. London SE1 7EU. herety give notice that en 31. January 1990 I was appointed togologies of the above named comments. tionidates of the above named company.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the creditors of the above company are required, on or before 31 March 1990, to send in their full names and addresses. full barticulary of their dabts or claules, and the names and addresses of their solicitors of any to the and it so proceed to the control of any to the solicitors for any to not any to their solicitors, to come in and prove their date and place as shall be specified in such notice or in default thereof they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made before such dates are proved.

Caster J January 1990

T.G. Carter Liquidator

lars of their debts or claims, and the names and addresses of their solicitors (if any) to see and if so requires the protection of writing to prove their solicitors, to come in and stock time and place as shall be specified in such notice or in default thereof they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made beliefly such debts ary proved.

Oxidet 3il January 1990
T.G. Carter Liquidator
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
ASSOCIATED BERACT DESIGN
I Termino Charles Carter of Ernst & Young, Becket House, 1 Lambeth Paiser Road, London SCI.
TZU hereby site notice hall on 1 February 1990 i was appointed liquidator of the above named Company NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the creditors are required, on or company NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the creditors are required, on or claims from. No furnisher public adversaries of their debts or claims and addresses. It is preventioned to the standard or claims on the standard or claims on the standard or claims and addresses. It is prevention to the standard or claims on the standard or claims of the standard or claims on the stand

isquishator of the above named company of the process of the creditors are reculated, on or before 3 March 1990. to send in Deet full names and addresses. Itali particulars of their debts or claims, and the names and addresses of their solicitors (if any) to me and if so required by police in writing, from me, are personally or by their Solicitors, in come in and prove their debts or claims, at such time and place as shall be specified in such notice, or in detault thereof they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made before such debts are proved.

T C Carter Usquadarr
Dated: February 2, 1990. IN THE MATTER OF
LATHEOMECA LEMTED
AND IN THE MATTER OF
LATHEOMECA LEMTED
AND IN THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986.
NOTICE 16 HERREN CHUNN PURSHARIN TO SECTION 98 of the insolvency Act 1986. that a meeting of
the Creditors of Latheomega Limlied, will be held at Sterling Suite.
Deutra Court. Chapel Hill.
Basingstoke. Hartischire. RG21
25Y on Friday the Zird due
of February 1990 at 11 00 o'clock
in the foremoon, for the purposes
provided for in Section 98 and
100.
A list of the names and addresses
of the Company's Creditors will
be available for imspection at the
offices of Haines Walls. Starring
House St. 11, 22 Purphara Board
House St. 11, 22 Purphara Bo

SALEHOME LIMITED
sin LiQUIDATION:
1. John William Papi, FIPA, Li
cencral insolvency Practitioner,
of Means, J.W. Papi & Co., One
Markey Street, Lordon WIR
9WA have been appointed Liquidator of the above rapred compapy. All deets and claims about the
pent to me.
Dated that Stat day of
January 1990
J.W. Papi, FIPA
Liquidator

J.W. Page. FIPA
Liquidator

NOTICE OF MEETING
OF CREDITORS
THE DESCRICT ACT 1996
WHITEHOUSE NO. 1 LIGHTED
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN PUT
stant to Section 99 of the hundwith the Section 99 of the hundstant to Section 99 of the hunddon W1X 3FE. on Wednesday
21st February 1990 at 11 00 am and
for the purposes mentioned in
Section 99 is 101 of the said Act.
A list of the names and addresses
of the Company's Creditors will
be available for Inspection free of
tharpe at Backler Philips & Co.
43/46 Albernarie Street. London
W1X 3FE. between 10.00 am and
4.00 pm on Monday 19th February 1990 and Tuesday 20th February 1990. Secured credithor to account and an informal
proof of deal and unless streading
in person a proc. 4fd. Act. Per Philips
Creditors of the security, since the security and its assessed valge is they with its voice at the
Meeting.
By Order of the Board
30th Jamuary 1990
James McColyre Director

NYLTEE MATTER OF
AXESSION LIMITED

VICTORIAN LINIES LIMITED
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V Cradiors wishing to vote at the Meeting must loading a full statement of accumal and an informal proof of debt and unless stending in person a promy at Buchler Philips & Co., 43/44 Albemarie Street, London WIX SFE, no laber than 12,00 on Tuesday 20th February 1990. Secured creditors must, unless they surrender their security, give particulars of their security, give particulars of their security, and its assessed value if they within to vote at the Meeting. By Order of the Board Soft January 1990.

BY Order of the Board Soft January 1990 at 20 of prefer held at the officer of Singla & Company, Charles McEallyre Director

IN THE MATTER OF AXESSION LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE RISOLVENCY ACT 1986 in the 24th Company will be held at the officer of Singla & Company Charles at the Company of the Partners and addresses of the Company Charles and the Company of the Safe Company of the Safe Company of the Safe Company of Comp

Queen Victoria Street, London ECAN 45A between 10.00 am and 4.00 pm on 7th and 8th Feb-ruary 1990. Dated this 26th day of January 1990 By Order of the Board J.P Menniss Director

THE INSOLVENCY ALL I 1966 NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that the Creditors of the above named Company, which is being voluntarily wound up, are required on or before the 9th March 1990 to send in their full christian and surnames, their addresses, and descriptions, full particulars of interdebt or claims, and the names and antiresses of their Solicilors (if any). to the undersigned Das tid Julian Buchler FCA, of Buchler Phillips & Co., 43/44 Albernarie Street, London W1X STE, the Liquidator of the said Company, and if so required by todace in writing from the said Company, and if so required by todace in writing from the said fundadations. The company of the second of the control of the said solicilors to come taken at Such little and pilots and edit or required by todace in the said solicilors in the said fundadations of the default thereof the said of any distribution made before saich debts are proved. NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to \$27 of the TRUSTEE Act, 1926 that any person having a CLABA against or an INTEREST in the ESTATE of any of the decembed person's whose hames, addresses and decorption of the state of the control of the state of the decembed person concerned before the date specified: after which date the estate of the decembed will be distributed by the personal representatives almong the persons entitled thereth having regard only to the claims and interests of which they have had notice.

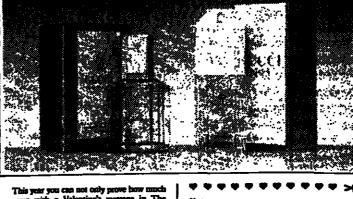
PACET. Roginald Thomas Cuy Des Vocus. Baron Paget of North-ampion OC. of Lubenham Logical Lubertham. Market Harborough. Lefcesterature. dieg on 2nd January 1990. Particulars to Mestra Philip J. Hammond & Sons. Solic-tions of 47 Priar Lane. Lefcester LE1 SQX. before 23rd April 1990.

THE  $^{igtitar}$ SENT BY YOU.

before such debts are prove David Julian Buchler FCA Liquidator SOth January 1990

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### **HEALTH**

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Do men suffer a 'male menopause' and is hormone

replacement

therapy the answer? Liz Hodgkinson

reports

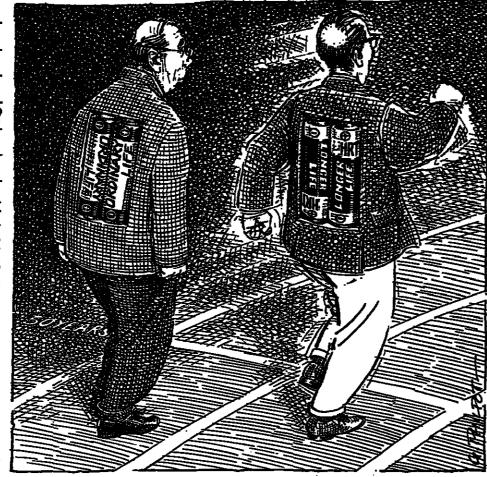
ormone replacement therapy for women has become an accepted. if still controversial, medical treatment. But what about HRT for men? Medical orthodoxy has maintained that there is no such thing as a male menopause, and nothing in male physiology to compare with the sudden shutting down of hormonal production in women. Men can produce enough male hormone to father children into extreme old age, whereas women end their child-bearing years at around 50.

But Dr Malcolm Carruthers, who has become well known for his view that vasectomy causes ageing and that stress is the main cause of heart disease, disagrees with the orthodox viewpoint. He believes there is evidence that men have a "viropause" corresponding to the female menopause, and that lack of hormonal production in men can produce exactly the same symptoms that women suffer - night sweats, hot flushes, depression, lack of drive (including sex drive), circulatory problems and a feeling of being "over the hill".

And just as female hormone replacement can help many women over the menopause, male hormone replacement can help men cope with the physical, mental and emotional problems of mid-life, according to Carruthers.

This week he opened Britain's first private HRT clinic for men. It treats tired, depressed, middle-aged men with the male hormone, testosterone. The idea is to restore the drive and ambition that life seems to have knocked out of them.

In particular, Carruthers says, testosterone can improve blood circulation and, to some extent, halt the ageing process, enabling men to stay young, virile and active for longer. "It is a controversial area," Carruthers says, "but there is research, published in the Journal of the American Geriatrics Soceity, which indicates that lack of testosterone could be a contributory factor in heart and circulatory problems.



# Ageing man or Superman?

male HRT began about 12 years ago when he met Jens Moller, a Danish doctor, who claimed that in his clinic he was achieving remarkable results by administering testosterone to men with severe diseases of the leg arteries. In some cases, the treatment had even reversed gangrene.

"I went over to see him," Carruthers says, "and learnt that Moller believed stress was a factor in all circulatory diseases. His belief was that extra doses of male hormone could overcome this to some extent, and slow down the ageing process. And we know now that you are only as old as your arteries."

Carruthers admits that his is a lone voice in the British medical profession. At pre-sent, testosterone is given medically to young men only if they are not producing their own. The treatment is available in a limited capacity on

Carruthers's interest in the NHS. Apart from this, all kinds can diminish productestosterone is given only to sex-change patients.

"For a long time," Carruthers says, "there was just no good research showing that prolonged stress could substantially reduce the production of the male hormone, and that this lack could cause both mental and physical problems.'

ow, he says, re-search carried out Syracuse United States, has shown that when male tennis players win, they produce an enormous surge of testos-terone, "but when they lose,

production goes right down. "Experiments with airline pilots in Argentina have shown that when they are exposed to very loud noises in

aircraft turbine factories, their

tion of male hormone.3 Also, he says, testosterone is

closely connected to the amount of drive a person has - and not just sex drive. "I have been treating people under severe stress for many years, and usually by the time they come to see me they feel completely burnt out. "They may have been made

redundant or superseded at work, or been through a difficult divorce. Their problems are often made worse by excessive alcohol intake, and they have certainly lost their sex drive. By the beginning of this year, I felt there was enough medical evidence to justify giving male hormone to combat stress and circulatory problems.

Patients attending Carruthers's Harley Street clinic are given a battery of biochemical tests, and doses of production of testosterone is male hormone are individhalved. It seems that stress of nally tailored, just as HRT is

for women. "My own research is now showing that folliclestimulating hormone, the hallmark of the menopause in women, is also produced in large quantities by middleaged men."

Carruthers believes that the main difference between the menopause and the "viropause" is that with men there is a far wider range of ages.

As with female HRT, administering testosterone is not without problems. Large doses have been associated with liver damage, and there have been reports that some synthetic forms of testosterone can worsen a heart condition.

In Denmark, a number of elderly people given testos-terone in hospital for circulatory problems developed an insatiable sex drive. It also got a bad name a few years ago when certain fringe doctors recommended it as an elixir of youth, along with monkey glands and sheep foetuses. Gordon Williams, a consul-

tant urologist at London's Hammersmith Hospital who specializes in treating male impotence, is against the idea. "We would never give testos terone to an impotent man because it increases libido without being able to do anything about performance,' he savs.

"There is certainly no justification for giving testosterone for impotence. As for the wider implications, at the moment there is simply no evidence available. The only men being medically treated with testosterone are those who, because of accident or injury, are completely unable to make their own.

"The main problem with giving testosterone long-term is its association with liver damage. Also, it may stimulate a prostate tumour to grow. The incidence of prostate cancer is increasing, particularly among young men."

Williams disputes the evi-

dence of a male menopause. There is no sudden cessation of hormone production as men get older, although there is usually a dramatic falling off in sexual desire and ability to perform. Many men see this as natural and never worry about it at all. And I must say that usually their wives are delighted. I get many men coming to my clinic saying they feel they are not satisfying their wives, but when you talk to the wife, she is usually relieved more than anything else.

"It's true that when a man is under severe stress, the first thing to go will be his sex drive. But there is no clinical evidence to suggest that testosterone can reverse a man's mid-life problems." © Times Newspapers Ltd 1990

world, her expression of apparent interest may be BRIEFING concealing a splitting headache, for she is perhaps our best-known suf-

ferer from sinusitis, which is one of the commonest causes of headache and facial pain. Another monarch, King Hussein, has had even more severe problems from sinusitis and has undergone surgery, the Caldwell-Luc operation, in an attempt to overcome it. Were it not for the sinuses - cavities in the bones of the skull our heads would be so heavy that it would be difficult to hold them erect for any length of time without the neck muscles suffering unbearable strain. The saving in weight, and the resonance the sinuses give to the voice, are the advantages of hollow skull bones. But these are bought at a cost, for when the openings (the ostia) to the sinuses become blocked, the cavities fill with fluid which, once infected, causes sinusitis.

Traditionally sinusitis has been treated with untibiotics in the hope that once the inflammation around the ostia is relieved the sinuses will drain. If they do not, the surgeon resorts to sinus washouts, and if these fail to the

Holes in the head MEDICAL

Dr Thomas Stuttaford

surgeons started to explore the sinuses through an endoscope, an illuminated tube similar to the arthroscope with which orthopaedic surgeons can peer into joints. The Americans followed, and in 1988 a unit was established at the University College and Middlesex Hospital School of Medicine in London. Sinus endoscopy is now being used for diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the sinuses. Recent research has added to our knowledge of the way in which sinuses drain to the nose down narrow clefts in the ethmoid bone. The pattern of these clefts, the ostiomeatal complex, varies from person to person, and is as intricate and delicate as the delta of a large river.

Caldwell-Luc operation

in which the sinus is

penetrated through an

incision in the upper

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When operating with an endoscope, usually under local anaesthesia, the surgeon, who needs a detailed knowledge of nasal anatomy, can localize the places in the ostiomeatal complex where the free flow of fluid is obstructed; once this is cleared, inflammation subsides and the mucosa regenerates.

Lip repairs

When Neil Carter was too depressed bу О salmonella his laying birds either to tend to the Archers' pigs or to look after his son. Christopher, his wife played happily with the boy instead. An everyday story with a difference, for Christopher was born with a hare lip and was rejected by his mother. Now that the deformity has

The Archers reflects the experience of Barry Jones, the plastic surgeon at Great Ormond Street Hospital, who has found that after repair parental rejection disappears. For this reason, and because early surgery lessens the defor-mity of the palate, babies at an increasing number of hospitals have the operation

been repaired, all is forgotten.

within a day or two of birth. Given the good results which this regime achieves at only minimal hazard to the child, and without the mother having to be subjected to major surgery, Jones thinks that it is difficult in the present state of medical knowledge to justify in utero cosmetic surgery, even though undertaking such surgery before the 22nd week of pregnancy might render any scar invisible.

Operating so early in pregnancy would carry an appreciable risk of inducing a miscarriage (even amniocentesis increases this risk by 1 per cent), and any damage to people present that sex and its the child might be so subtle diseases are confined to the

apparent until years later, when a potential Balliol uncertainty of diagnosis makes early surgery difficult, for ultrasound is an inexact science dependent on the skills of the radiologist and the quality of the machine. Furthermore it has not been Jones's experience, as others have claimed, that mothers want an abortion once they know that their child has a hare lip; he has found that they respond to reassurance that it will be repaired a couple of days after birth.

Advances in surgical knowdge may change the balance in the present equation; if a foetoscope could be devised and used with such safety that abortions were not induced, and the mother was saved major surgery, early surgery might become acceptable; conversely, if the growth factors present in the foetus which limit scarring could be isolated, it might be possible to use them after neonatal surgery and thereby prevent

Aids and age

even a tiny scar.

When older people talk of Aids they often rejoict that they were able to live their youth

the thought of an incurable, sexually transmitted disease; their conversation reinforces the belief of any younger that it would not become under-fifties.

Four Glasgow doctors writing in the magazine Geriatric scholar fails the GCSE. The Medicine have reviewed the case histories of elderly patients with Aids and have shown that, although in Britain the virus predominantly strikes in the 15-50 age group, an appreciable number catch it in their fifties, and even when over 65. In the United States 10 per cent of all cases occur in the over-fifties, and 2.5 per cent were over 60. In Europe the figures are similar, 11 per cent over 50, around 5 per cent over 65. About half of the cases in Britain involving people over 65 were due to homosexual or bisexual activity; around 6 per cent had been caught from casual heterosexual contacts.

Aids is often misdiagnosed in old people. Patients, aware of their sexual activities, may have fears as to the cause of their symptoms, but the Glasgow team has found that doctors make the correct diagnosis late, seldom suspecting it until it is obvious.

In the older age group the disease is more aggressive, and the time from catching it to developing full-blown Aids much shorter. Few elderly patients survive their first attack of Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia (PCP), and more than 75 per cent of elderly patients have died within three months of the diagnosis being made. In older patients Aids has a predilection for attacking the brain and spinal cord, and consequently causes mental breakdown and physical weakness. These may be the only manifestation of the disease in the elderly.

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Available at most branches of Boots, Holland & Barrett, chemists and health stores.

Keeping one jump ahead





### RICHARD DUNWOODY

I'm riding Desert Or-chid this season. He always has top weight in handicap, and in a race he's very straightforward. I wouldn't say that racing is the healthiest sport, but it's a physical job, so you've got to be as physically capable as you can be.

I've been a National Hunt ockey for seven seasons. I am 25, 5ft 8in and usually weigh just under 10 stone, which is about average for a jump

I try to eat as normally as I can, though not excessively. For breakfast I'll have a cup of tea or coffee without sugar, and a couple of slices of wholemeal toast. I might have a cup of coffee with a couple of sugars for energy in the afternoon, maybe a sandwich, then in the evenings I like fish, chicken, the odd steak, or lamb chops. My wife, Carol, doesn't do potatoes as a rule, but we have plenty of other

Racing six days a week now, we're on the scales every day and we know how much our weight varies. Some weekends I can put on four or five pounds. If I'm light going into the weekend, I only have to go out for a meal and I might put on four or five pounds.

One year I went on holiday, let it go a bit through the summer and went up to over ll stone. Then I did find it hard getting it down, and hard keeping it down as well. Since then, touch wood, my weight's a lot of time for anything else, been quite good, and it hasn't been too hard to keep under

go out for a meal or there you're riding winners might be a party, and I may you're also getting falls have some wine or the occasional lager or scotch.

mornings for about one and a half hours, sitting on nine or 10 horses. In the season we're racing six days a week, so fitness isn't really a problem, though it is at the beginning of the season when we're only racing three days a week, and we have June and July off. So I get fit by playing squash every day, and I go running for a couple of miles three times a week. I play golf now and again, and I also play a bit of

cricket in the summer. There's the injury side to it as well. Riding horses over fences you're always liable to get falls - it works out that about one in every 12 rides we'll hit the deck. Travelling at 30mph it's not always painless. The most common injury is a broken collarbone, which thankfully I haven't suffered. I've had a couple of neck injuries, torn ligaments, the odd vertebra out of place. If I have a bad fall and I'm bruised I'll visit a chiropractor, physiotherapist or remedial therapist.

It is quite a high-pressure sport. We're out there three or four rides a day, and you've got to get the race tactics sorted out beforehand, be at the right place at the right time, so I suppose you are under stress. I try to play the pressure down: there's no point getting totally wound up about it all the time.

Most evenings I wouldn't go out, I'd watch television or read a book. There's not really bar looking at form books. It's quite a big thing in our

ame, the injury side of it; you I drink alcohol, but not to have to be lucky to excess. Saturday nights we'll steer clear. But if - that's the way it is.



### Going for gold

THE 1888 TIMES ON SATURDAY IN COLOUR

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### **BOOKS**

Peter Ackroyd reviews the latest work on our national icon, whom we recreate to suit our purposes

# A bard old putty

that at the end of Desert Island Discs each week's Crusoe is summarily dispatched into oblivion with editions of Shakespeare and the Bible. What if the putative castaway did not want Shake-speare at all? There could have been room beside his hammock for the collected works of Henry James or Sir Thomas Browne instead. And why in any case should the writings of a 16thcentury dramatist be associated with the truths of Christian revelation? Gary Taylor, in this suggestive study, provides a variety of answers. He is concerned with the cultural transmission of Shakespeare, with what he calls the "mechanisms of cultural renown"
— in other words with "Shakespeare" as we have come to know him, complete with the vague penumbra of cadences and quotations and characters and scenes that comprise his contemporary

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Reinventing Shakespeare is a fascinating account of culture as market, a place of business as well as entertainment, the engine of those processes through which name or reputation are secured and manipulated. Taylor sees Shakespeare in particular as the emblem of a primarily conservative and hierarchical culture, a talisman borne aloft in the face of threatening social or civic chaos, a form of "nostalgic assurance", and, in our own time, a defence against threatened national identity as well as a potent weapon in the commercial quest of publishers or theatrical companies for market and audiences. The book will no doubt therefore offend. those who are engaged in just such activities while pretending to altruism of the more egregious sort, and it will no doubt also disturb those who picture Genius, like some angel on a Gothic panel, soaring into another sphere quite apart from all earthly considerations. But those who want to

REINVENTING SHAKESPEARE A Cultural History from the Restoration to the Present By Gary Taylor The Hogarth Press, £18

know how great writing enters the commercial and theatrical circumstances of the day will derive great

profit from Taylor's study. Shakespeare was restored at the Restoration, and was used as a weapon by William Davenant in his fight against the rival company of Thomas Killigrew: the dramatist's reputation was then guided by the bookseller Jacob Tonson, and by a succession of combative editors who were more concerned with the proper notation of their own glories. In the 18th century Shakespeare became celebrated once more at a time of burgeoning nationalism and conservatism. In all cases Shakespeare's fame depended as much upon the political conditions and cultural imperatives of the time as upon his genuine worth as a writer.

ut it was not until the later stages of the 20th century, when the academic industry came into its own, that the angel really fell to earth and Shakespeare was entombed beneath the Mountain of Dullness. In recent decades interpretation has followed interpretation, just as edition once succeeded edition. And if one of the salient facts of the 20thcentury university has been the specialization of literary studies in order to provide more and more jobs for the expanding number of academic labourers, so in this same period Shakespeare has been praised for his difficulty, his ambiguity, his complexity characteristics which could then only be deciphered by the expert

critic. Of course Taylor himself is an associate professor somewhere in America, and his account of the contemporary academic exploitation of Shakespeare reveals the very shop-fronts and gutters of the modern Grub Street, which has moved from the much-abused metropolis to suburban seats of learning in Sussex or Iowa.

There are times, however, when Taylor seems almost to berate Shakespeare for his ready availability to different criteria of taste and to different varieties of exegesis. But the fact that he is so adaptable, so malleable, is an important aspect of his genius. This is not to repeat the usual clichés about his "protean" nature, but rather to suggest that his very openness to meaning mirrors that purest state of human creativity which dwells in the cadence and sound of words only. What is described here is the endless

process of interpretation which is in fact all we ever know of art and of the artist; the meaning of the plays changes continually as Shakespeare is rewritten by one generation after another.

And rewritten, sometimes, in a literal sense. For what are we left with at the end of this intriguing survey? A Shakespeare whose spelling and punctuation are to a large extent the invention of compositors; whose texts and scenes have been radically altered or reconstructed by the plethora of editors who used him for their own cultural purposes; whose characters and dialogue have been transformed by the vainglorious expedients of generations of actors. This should be added to the portrait of a dramatist who did not hesitate to steal the lines and plots of others; who rewrote lost plays of forgotten playwrights when the opportunity presented itself. Truly

a Shakespeare who, at the end of the 20h century, is as appropriate to the whole new science of chaos as ever he was to Renaissance cosmology.

In fact the whole history of cultural accommodation and transmission, as described in this book, suggests that we really no longer know what real value to ascribe to Shakespeare's plays. He has become so much a national, cultural, and academic icon that there is no critical vocabulary with which to describe him or by which he can be judged. There is a further conclusion to be drawn from Reinventing Shakespeare by convincingly demonstrating the instability and relativity of even the most ferociously espoused critical values, Gary Taylor presents a dramatist who has become not valueless, but valuefree. Will this be the Shakespare of the next century?

### but it may well change your view of South Africa. It is written The Correspondence of Charles Darwin, Volume 5, 1851-1855, edited by Frederick Burkhardt and Sydney Smith (Cambridge, £32.50) He throws himself into his Species Theory, with frequent posts around the globe. by a Natal University Professor of Sociology at the request of Mandela. The two families are From Homer to Tragedy, The Art of Allusion in Greek Postry, by Richard Garner (Routledge, £30) Systematic echoes, references, quotes. The Language of the Goddess, by Marija Gimbutas (Thames & Hudson, £29.95) European matriarchal prehistoric roots exposed.

friends of long standing, but the fact that Mandela asked an Indian to write his biography, in pref-erence to many fine black writers, is not without political signficance. In spite of all the mistreatment of nearly three decades in South African prisons, Mandela bolds to an inspiring ideal of international humanism. Unable to get much from Mandela himself, Meer was forced to rely almost entirely on the surviving letters and diaries of Mandela to

his fellow activists, and on conversations with Mandela's

family, friends, and acquaint-

ances. The effect is much like

trying to look into someone's eyes through a hall of mirrors. However, Meer did not have the option of an alternative method, and the value of Higher Than Hope lies in the mass of material it brings to us: details of the BOSS plan to eliminate Mandela, foiled by British intelligence services' threat to blow the whistle; the nature of Mandela's life under-

### Keeping alive inside

Prabhu Guptara

HIGHER THAN HOPE By Fatima Meer Hamish Hamilton, £15.99

ground: Mandela's discovery of other parts of Africa in 1962, when he slipped out of the country without authorization.

What is amazing and captivating about Mandela is his irrepressible zest for life after half a long lifetime in solitary confinement. In one letter to Winnie, he writes of "the simple things in life I have missed most boxing tournaments, music festivals . . . and the greatest of all moments -

closing the bedroom door".

What is most compelling about

tions relating to Mandela's first wife, Evelyn, and his second wife Winnie, who has become almost as well known as her husband as a result of the government's fear of her. Related with documentary objectivity is the way in which Winnie's life became an era of letters never received, visits made impossible, police harassment, arrests, court appearances, slander.

Higher Than Hope is a tribute to the Mandelas' extraordinary Christian fortitude and maturity. The government's attempt to break them consisted not just of crude violence and intimidation, but also of squeezing the slender economic base of the family by preventing Winnie from working. Even more than Nelson, she deserves recognition for keeping all the Mandelas - and much of the freedom struggle - going.

It is not surprising that the Mandelas have come to symbolize a people who have been systematically harassed, beaten, starved, and denied human rights, but who have succeeded in maintaining human dignity. The true test for the Mandelas, however, will come when their country is finally able to enter the community of free and democratic nations.

# Spook in the database

a thriller and real-life espionage, is that now more than 70 per cent of the kosher stuff is done by computer. The inter-ception of communications may be an electronic miracle, but thin material for a novel. Inanimate boxes of wire and chips neither fall in love nor betray each other, so spy writers steer clear of them. The Cuckoo's Egg proves them wrong. In 1986 Clifford Stoll was a young astronomer and computer whiz-kid at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, California, involved in Star Wars, but so junior that his office was in a basement with no windows. One day he noticed a 75 per cent loss on his computer accounts. Curious, he found that his system had been broken into -

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**Michael Hartland** THE CUCKOO'S EGG By Clifford Stoll The Bodley Head, £12.95

then, after weeks of searching, that someone was using it to access top secret databases. Stoll's main interest in life was his love affair with law student Martha. He was not into politics or patriotism, but realized that something murky was going on, and reported it. The authorities took one look at his long hair and jeans - and ignored him. It was like witnessing a murder, going to

the police and being treated as a nut. Against every inclination, Clif-ford Stoll roused himself from the sybaritic life of San Francisco Bay and set traps for the hacker, who tiresomely reappeared when Stoll was in the shower with his girlfriend. Gradually he proved that his unseen enemy was syphoning off some of the most sensitive military material in the United States: the targeting and capability of nuclear and chemical weapons, overseas bases, every-thing. Reluctantly the FBI and National Security Agency became involved, although they still mistrusted him. The details of his counter-hacking are intriguing if you are into computers: they may

the Nat West with an Amstrad, but they come pretty close. Even if computers bore you to tears, it's a robust and very funny story of a laid-back fella kicking pompous authority into action.

At the end it turns into a real

thriller. After three years of frustration, Stoll tracked his opponent to West Germany, and suddenly everyone took him seriously. On March 2, 1989 the German police arrested Markus Hess of Hanover and four others for emionars. They were all smallfor espionage. They were all small-time crooks, charged with selling the results of their hacking to the KGB in East Berlin. The haemorrhage of secrets stopped. Triumphant Stoll married Martha, and moved to an office with a window. The Cuckoo's Egg leaves you with two powerful impressions. First, the youth of everyone concerned — Stoll and Hess were

both in their mid-twenties - and the ease with which the backing was done. Does the spread of online computers mean that in future nothing can be genuinely secure? Second, even hi-tech espionage can be dangerous. Three of the hackers are in jail awaiting trial. Two co-operated with the police to avoid prosecution - of whom one was found burnt to death by petrol in a forest outside Hanover. Nobody seemed surprised that there was no suicide note.

# Incongruences of your everyday living

he characters in Mavis Gallant's short stories are not so much In Transit as fixed in places where they don't belong. They are living in another country, or with people who are unsympathetic, or with a close relation whom they cannot understand. In one story, a small boy, recovering in hospital from a car crash which has killed both his parents, hears the whispering around him but can make no sense of the trite half truths and phrases meant to jolly him along. In another, a young girl lured by the promise of a glitzy life of leisure and sunlight in Italy, has married a much older man, only to find herself longing for grass instead of cacti, and the bustle of English gentility instead of Mediterranean idleness. In these stories there are no solutions, no careful structures to underline or measure conspicuous success or failure in the way people run their lives. Often someone is trying hard to break away from alien surroundings, but the moment of escape is not the main point. The progress from one stage to another is smooth and elegant, passing through illumination and bafflement, and leaving the outcome ambiguous.

ax Davison is less concerned with elegance, and more intent on taking aim at certain targets. In his absurd story about The Greek Interpreter he sets up an international conference which is going off the rails in Bangkok, thereby opening up a number of old, but still lively, jokes. The central joke is the conference itself — and the conference mentality. The author makes full use of the idea of a room full of pompous people with their pockets bulging with eloquent speeches, bogged down in points of order and incomprehensible translations. The American senator is a familiar figure against this backcloth, as he juggles with human rights, while protecting his own shady source of private income. Max Davidson manages to fold into the narrative various massage parlours, murder plots, dirty tricks, and drug smugglers; and if the end is a bit puzzling, it doesn't really matter because there is a lot of action along the way.
In contrast, The Blackbird's Song presents real violence in its barest form, Panline Holdstock describes a journey made by Emily and William, their young son and unpredictable friend Martha across the plains of northern China. They are Christian

a year of terrible drought. The

restless country people, seeing

their crops ruined and looking for the cause, decide it is the "for-

eigners" who have brought this

disaster upon them. For Emily

FICTION

Anne Barnes

IN TRANSIT By Mavis Gallant Faber, £12.99 THE GREEK INTERPRETER By Max Davidson Hodder & Stoughton, £12.95 THE BLACKBIRD'S

By Pauline Holdstock Peter Halban, £10.95 ON HEROES AND **TOMBS** 

**By Ernesto Sabato** Translated by Helen R. Lane Cape, £13.95

and William, beaten and impris-oned, the conventional boundaries between faith and doubt no longer hold. What seemed to be strength is weakness, and what might have been termed courage now seems the clearest expression of fear. Aware of these contradictions, stripped of their possessions and the protection of the civilized world, they must face their feel-ings about themselves and each other with precision and restraint. The bleakness of the author's prose and the compressed power of her observation make this an extraordinary first novel on the interplay of anger, love, and duty.

rnesto Sabato's dissertation On Heroes and Tombs presents a different view of love and suffering. It is a great rambling exploration of various sorts of obsession - sexual, philosophical, political - set against a background of nationalist traditions and class values in the confused social world of Argentina in the 1950s. Alejandra is a young girl swept by deep uncertainty, which she conceals beneath a veneer of self-sufficiency. This blend of confidence and doubt makes her the focus of the obsessions of three very different men. For Martin, her rather bedraggled young lover, she is a symbol of his highest ideals, his native land, his yearning for love. To her father she symbolizes mysterious forces linked to his preoccupations with blindness and evil. To her mother's ex-lover she is a symbol of what can never be attained and therefore never defiled. Sabato explores the intertwined obsessions in labyrinthine ment of ideas that beat their way through a changing narrative style. One page might almost have been written by Proust, then the next is like a school history book. Strange that they work so well together.

On Saturday: Glendinning on the missionary business, Louis Heren on Alan Moorehead, military uniforms, jazz age, Boswell, crime



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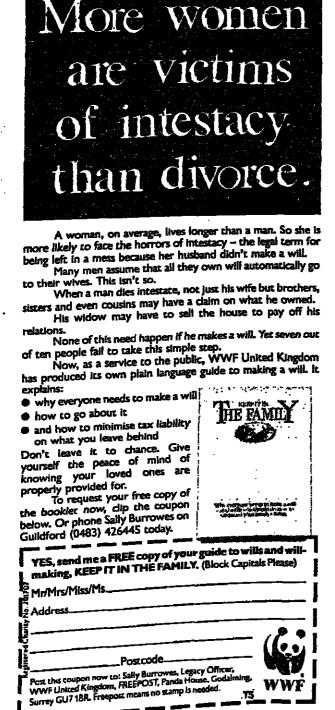
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**NEW HARDBACKS** 

Music and Medicine, Medical profiles of great composers, by John O'Shea (Dent, £18.95) Why did Schubert wear a wig? What did Mozart's ear really look like? What was the curse of the Mendelssohns? Which scandalous violinist always wore flamel underwear? Approaching musiclans idiosyncratically by way of their aliments and crotchets.

The Photographic Work of Calvert Richard Jones, by Rollin Buckman (HMSO, 230) Welsh founding father of snapping, with 400 calotypes.

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books:

### THE ARTS

### Maverick pleasures

TELEVISION Sheridan Morley

I am accused by the BBC Music and Arts Department, in our recent correspondence columns, of being less than charitable toward their total lack of a prime-time mass-audience regular equivalent of The South Bank Show. Compared to this, The Late Show is not so much a rival as an ins intellectual's ghetto, with such occasional highlights as Pinter-reading-Rushdie in an outside broadcast on Tuesday. It needs to be added that the BBC can and does come up with the occasional superlative monthly special.

Last night's Bookmark BBC 2 was one such: the story of Miron Grindea, a Romanian publisher, who 50 years ago crashed his way through the Customs barriers at Dover and then set up m, a magazine. Now surviving the half-century against all pos-sible odds, the magazine has published Picasso, Shaw, Eliot, Dali, Coctean, Churchill and Benjamin Britten, along with less distinguished columnis

With diffidence and conerable charm, John Wells hosted a programme which looked at the curious obsession Grindea has had with the snapping-up of literary trifles. Whether getting Coctean to review Piaf ("a lizard among the ruins") or telling Frederic Raphael what to write next, or asking Churchill to review Bernard Shaw. or simply printing Agatha Christie's refusal to write for him, Grindea remains an extraordinary mix of archivist, procurer, and literary detective. He was at his absolute best when locating in Brighton a dying French waiter who could bear witness to Marcel Proust's habit of picking up young men in restaurants and buying them decent suits for services

By the end of Nadia Haggar's superb documentary, one felt one had discovered another entire secret floor of the London Library, and the only failure was in neglecting to tell us where back mbers of *Adam* could be purchased. Presumably from their address in the London telephone

directory.

Granada's El CID was off to an extremely strong start last night with Alfred Molina and John Bird, as a couple of disenchanted policemen starting a new life on the Costa del Sol. An opening script by Chris Kelly and Iain Roy tained a high level of running gags about one-armed bandits and an informer known as Mo the Grass. The wonderful world-weariness of Molina and the lugubrious, wry dejection of Bird will make them one of the most compulsively watchable double-acts of the season, just as long as their many writers can find enough to keep them in trouble on the Costa del Crime. Any series with a title like this, but not involving Charlton Heston, deserves an award.



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"Magnetic apparatus for putting square pegs into round holes", by W. Heath Robinson: is a national comic art gallery so impracticable?

# Have you heard the one about setting up a National Gallery of Comic Art? Joseph Williams proposes it, and he is not joking A home for humour

ments, they change social trends, they peel open the most uncomfortable truths of buman nature. Yet cartoons, caricatures and comic drawings are undervalued as works of art. It is a distortion which cartoonists them-

selves might easily put on paper. This injustice, however, may be righted with the proposed setting up of a National Gallery of Comic Art. To sceptics, the idea looks as impracticable as a Heath Robinson contraption; but a dedicated set of experts and devotees is convinced that a museum devoted to the pillory of human weakness is long overdue.

With the price of paintings soaring in the auction houses, the humble cartoon could proffer a refreshing alternative. Comic art is relatively cheap at the moment, yet there are few private collectors in the country. One of them is Simon Heneage, consultant to the Books Department at Sotheby's. He is a votary of ponsense humour, and active in the attempt to found a museum. "I'd donate part of my collection, comprising mostly British cartoons on social themes. But the museum would

ideally cover all branches and periods. And we'd hold competitions and lectures, to involve the public. It wouldn't be static."

Supporting him are cartoonists Mel Calman and Nick Garland, and others from the arts world, such as David Puttnam and Fay Weldon. Contributions would come from the University of Kent, which stores an impressive selection of comic art - not displayed through lack of space. It is hoped that the Victoria and Albert Museum might lend some of its collection (also, sadly, locked up).

The Arts Council has had its sense of humour tickled too: it may be interested, once the specific requirements are laid down. Funding remains the main problem. A recent auction of cartoons was helpful, and the organizers are seeking a vital fillip from larger companies such as Guinness.

Bulgaria already boasts a museum called the House of Humour and Satire, which sounds like the comic equivalent of the Chamber of Horrors. Its raison d'erre, in a country long labouring under the yoke of austerity, is that cartoons are indispensable to the survival of humanity. Heneage believes that this is too heavy-handed a

the importance of a British National Museum: "Without it, works will get lost, destroyed and sold. On top of being fine examples of art, they are relevant politically and socially. David Low's cartoons infuriated Hitler, and Napoleon claimed he'd give anything to have a cartoonist like Gillray on

eople have loved and feared the fulminations of cartoonists. What Gillray captured, in his caricatures of Pitt and King George III, was the essence of the person. By distortion, paradoxically, the truth is sharpened. The caricaturist Rowlandson sticks his pen like a dart in our foibles, and twists out laughter as

painful recognition. Of course the humour may be genial, as in H.M. Bateman's affectionately titled picture The Man Who Coughed at the First Night, where a ridiculous social convention is broken, and thus lampooned. Humour may be gentie and universal, as in Daumier's The Too Hot Bath: a little man with a nightcap easing himself into a squalid bathtub, his miserly face

philosophy, but he is convinced of screwing up into a bunch of masterful penstrokes. And humour may be positively savage. from the frightening profligacy depicted by Hogarth to the hid. eous and twisted creations of

Comic art deserves as much attention as comic literature. The distorting glass of Fielding through which he sees the corruption of the world, is the same one used by great satirical artists, but for a different medium. Had Dickens been an artist, one feels that he would have sketched his grotesque characters exactly as Cruickshank did, so appropriate are the drawings.
Why, then, has there not been a

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gallery up till now? Heneage believes that cartoonists are not always easy collaborators; "They're eccentrics - they even have difficulty in coming to meetings." Like clowns and fools wiser than the rest of us, but often lonely and sensitive - cartoonists tend towards introversion: typical of Tenniel, Pont and D. Leech. It was said of Vicky, that he had too much feeling for one man. What cartoonists should start drawing now, if their museum is to get off the ground, is our attention.

DONALD COOPE

### Is it a horrorshow tollchock? I'm afraid not

Let me come straight to the main question posed by Anthony Burgess's much-bruited adaptation of his celebrated novel. Is it a grahzny vonny play which this critic veck must horrorshaw tollchock, or a yumyumyum lovely shooshying to the gulliver and glazzies? In 1990 English as opposed to 2004 newspeak, is it forgettable tosh, or intellectually and visually enjoyable?

But here I must do something temperamentally and verbally alien to the savage protagonist of A Clockwork Orange, who spouts this bizarre yet comprehensible blend of rhyming slang, ur-Russian, and punk rhetoric. I must shilly-shally a bit.

Yes, the play is sometimes coarsely acted, gratuitously showy, awkwardly poised between the real and surreal, plonkingly didactic, and lacking in those essential ingredients, toughness and horror. Yes, it is also fluent, inventive, mentally stimulating and even more timely than in 1962, when Burgess penned it.

The story involves teenage Alex, who rapes, plunders and pulverizes his way to prison, where he is transformed by aversion therapy. Sex, violence, and the sound of his beloved Beetho-

THEATRE Benedict Nightingale

A Clockwork Orange 2004 Barbican

ven now leave him creased with cramps. Yet somehow he survives both the callous reactionaries and the sentimental liberals. He is, Burgess provocatively suggests, neither monster nor misunderstood boy: just another male animal brutally growing up.

Burgess adds to his tale a report of the machine-gunning of blacks in the East End; but is otherwise faithful to the original, as well he might be. We can hardly say it is not topical, not with all-out war between the Crips and the Bloods in LA, not with eight-year-olds being found with guns in Detroit schools. And who can say our inner cities won't eventually see the spiralling violence, teenage thugs versus hoodlum police,

Burgess describes? Yet finally he is less concerned with penology than with metaphysics. To what extent is it right autonomy for society's sake? Is enforced virtue really virtue? Can someone be called good if he does not have a capacity for evil? Can good exist without evil?

Those are not altogether abstract problems either, not when castration is sometimes seriously suggested as a cure for sex offenders. But they do come across a bit clunkily at the Barbican. At one point a rumpled Graham Greene cleric materializes above the curved red Meccano surrounding the stage to incant, "It's all a matter of freedom of choice, we have a right to choose evil".

There is too much earnest opining in Ron Daniels's production; but also, paradoxically, too much spectacle. The depressing milk-bar where the thugs gather for battle is inexplicably peopled with bopping bathing beauties and what seem to be lady surgeons wearing wings. There is an equally eccentric ballet involving a doctor and Alex in a wheelchair. The violence, and especially a rape, is more authentic; but one never loses the feeling it has been expertly choreographed.

Perhaps that is not surprising, since the choreographer is in fact

Arlene Phillips of Hot Gossip. The trouble is that Ron Daniels has not integrated her effects into the mean, hard world he also wants to evoke. One impression you get is of an uneasy mix of fantasy and street naturalism, intermittently backed by the pulsatings and moans, throbbings and wails of the rock composed by Bono and Edge of U2. Another is of a play not sure whether it is also a

musical show. Perhaps this indecisiveness explains the acting, which is unusually broad for the RSC. Among the few who inject a little finesse are Patrick Brennan, Francis Mark Johnson and, luckily, Phil Daniels, with his pale face, bowler, black wig and cute jacket. Looking like a mix of Chaplin, Fauntleroy and Richard III, and radiating a querulous siyness, his Alex does not risk the accusation faced by the more charismatic Malcolm McDowell in Kubrick's movie, of glamorizing evil.

But he still is not frightening enough. Nor, indeed, is the show as a whole. It should appal us with the prospect of perils to come, and it just does not. The two Daniels, Ron and Phil, finally lack danger. we need a bit more terror, a little more lion in their urban cage.



Eccentric: Alex (Phil Daniels) is wheeled by the orderly (Roger Tebb)

### Strange, sad choice of role model

Simeon Solomon, painter of beautiful boys, friend of Rossetti and Swinburne, occasions one of the saddest or, if you prefer, most heroic sentences in the Dictionary of National Biography. "He tried his hand, without success, as a pavement artist in Bayswater." This begs the question of what success as a pavement artist would constitute. Neil Bartlett and Glo-ria tend to the heroic view, their aim is to re-write Solomon's biography in tones very different from the DNB's crushing ironies

Harry Eyres

A Vision of Love Revealed in Sleep Drill Hall

and innuendoes ("he was known for his frequent falls"), and reclaim him as a brave gay mariyr and icon for gay men in our time. The problem is that Bartlett chooses to base his text on Solomon's prose poem of 1871 called A Vision of Love Revealed in

Sleep, which comes across as a work of dim sentimentality rather than perfervid eroticism. Bartlett reads passages from the Vision with a hesitant simplicity which commands respect, if not interest. The fact is that when the same passages are read again at the end of this 100-minute (too long) show, the effect is the same: there has been no gain in focus. Solomon was a gifted artist; on this evidence, he was not a good poet. That may be to miss the point of this show which is more concerned with drawing parallels

between Solomon's "fallen" life. devoted to the pleasures of rough trade and alcohol, and contemporary gay experience. Bartlett slips artfully between reminis-cences of Solomon's life and observations on his own. These are sometimes humorous but more often nakedly (the only piece of clothing he wears throughout is red silk scarf) confessional. Welcome variation is provided by a splendid trio of queens (it is the only appropriate word), in the persons of Bette Bourne, Regina Fong and Robin Whitmore. Bourne is a performer of rare warmth and magneticism, at least when she is not trying to be a case

Solomon's life was, I think, both sad and heroic. What is disquiet-ing about this show is that, faced with the fear of Aids and reactionary "morality", a gifted group of gay performers should choose such a role model - a man condemned by the hypocrisy of the

chanteuse. Nicolas Bloomfield's

piano playing is unfailingly

How Steeple Sinderby Wanderers Won the FA Cup Thorndike. Leatherhead

Wanting to look at the novel by J.L. Carr on which this play is based, but unable to track down a copy, I borrowed another, The Battle of Pollocks Crossing, and read it at a sitting. I marvel at how he makes the awkward struggle of decent human beings in a tough world into thrilling adventures.

The protagonists of How Steeple Sinderby are similarly obscure, but here there are more of them, an entire village from the back end of nowhere, whose inhabitants bind themselves into an efficient football machine and knock out all their opponents all the way to Wembley. The stage version of this inspiring tale, by Christopher Lillicrap and Mike Fields, was first seen at Worcester. The Thorodike at Leatherhead has been astute in extending its life, transferring Fields's production

Jeremy Kingston

with several of the original cast. With a cast of only seven, barely enough for half the team, dizzy doubling is required to bring in the vicar, his wild sister, housewives driving off Manchester louts with warming pans, and others. The nature of the story lends itself to this approach, but where a large cast might introduce greater physical variety, much is done to suggest this with quickly donned coats and hats pulled down over

The stage is simply furnished with some green chairs, lockers and a table, doubling as grandstands, against a backcloth of the church and houses snuggling close together to symbolize the village's new-found unity.

Carr's fondness for finding virtues where hardly expected finds its comic centre in Fangloss, the chairman who runs the club as if it were an extension of his sugarbeet factory. Trenchantly played by Phil Croft, he is supported by likeable performances from Simon Coates as an ex-theology student, now bright young secretary, and Justine Midda as the cub journalist suffering from chronic allitera-tion. A joyful evening.

### Trimmed to fit them

DANCE John Percival

Giselle

City Hall, Sheffield

Christopher Gable has put his mark firmly on his new produc-tion of Giselle for Northern Ballet Theatre. For one thing, it looks different from other versions by being set in the 19th century and taking place, I imagine, in Switzerland, judging by the mountains behind the little villa occupied by the

heroine and her mother. Here, they offer the passing gentry not wine but a nice soothing cup of tea. Can we believe in suicide by a sword-stick in this context?

Gable is obviously keen for us to follow the story. In case we are not sure what Albrecht is up to inside his cottage, we see him arrive complete with manservant carrying his disguise in a carpet-bag, and the wall of the cottage is cut away so that we see inside.

This produces a complication. To make sure everyone can see, the cottage is pushed right out on the stage; then to make room for dancing it is pulled back again into the wings. That looks odd, but no more so

than the cut-out forward-projecting backcloths of Roger Butlin's decor. This has the ment of letting the ghostly apparitions of Act II appear from under the snowy ground (a chilling effect); the drawback is that folk in Act I also find themselves accidentally disappearing underground. Also, having taken such care of

some dramatic detail, it is surprising to see Hilarion at the end simply pushed into the wings with no indication of his watery death. or to find people sitting on a rough log when there is a garden seat available for them.

Gable has made a few changes to the choreography, not improvements, but not disastrous either, and he has obviously worked to get his cast conscious of style as well as drama. He has been more successful with their arms than their footwork; and although the dancing is all quite light and noiseless, it never becomes very

All told, this is not a production to match the one Alicia Markova did for the company a few years ago, but it is serviceable and has the merit of being built around the abilities of the present dancers, led by Graciela Kaplan as a sturdy Giselie and Duncan de Gruchy as an carnest Albrecht.

### two thirds off. Getting back to what the composer intended John Mauceri, who is conducting a new

production of Verdi's La forza del destino for Scottish Opera, talks to Hilary Finch

hen John Mauceri made a magnificent London début conducting La forza del destino for English National Opera in 1983, there seemed to be no problem about editions. He used Verdi's second, "improved" version, first per-formed in 1869 in Milan, Seven years on, as he prepares to conduct Elijah Moshinsky's new produc-tion for Scottish Opera, it is to much of Verdi's original version, composed for St Petersburg, that he will be looking. Mauceri, who majored in composition and musical analysis at Yale, and who has already come up with new ideas on Candide. La traviata and Madam Butterfly, clearly did not make the change lightly.

Andrew Porter, who translated the opera for ENO, had himself supervised a semi-professional production in California of the original 1862 St Petersburg score, and he sent Mauceri the tape. "My immediate response," Mauceri savs, "was that at every instance Verdi had undoubtedly improved musical matters in the second version; so we stick by its musical substance. But, as far as the dramatic structure went, the revision made La forza seem long and formless, whereas the original makes it the most perfectly struc-

tured piece Verdi ever wrote.' The three crucial changes occur in the overture, in the restructuring of Act III, and in the finale ending. Mauceri had always found the second overture (itself a popular concert piece), with its long development and loud happy ending, an incongruous curtainraiser for an opera which began with flute and clarinet playing very quietly the repeated Es of the famous fate motif. The original Prelude, on the other hand, ends on that quiet E which leads right into the first scene.

Mauceri claims that the dramaturgy of Act III is upset by its later revision. In order to end with a hit chorus (the "Rataplan"). Verdi sacrificed an entirely convincing and richly satisfying rondo-form, of alternating arias and choruses. which continued over into Act IV and gave the original version such

strength.

"The ending of the opera also troubled me. Alvaro says he is redeemed by Leonora's death. Well, the opera is simply not religious. It's not about the victory of God over Man: it's about a curse, the curse of a father be kills." The first scene ends in C minor with the pistol shot in the original, the opera, too, ends in C minor as that curse is worked out,



and the stage becomes littered with two murders and one suicide. "And the curtain comes down with three, quiet repeated Es. Beethoven's Fifth without the final note!"

With his reference to Beethoven, Mauceri shoots off into another characteristic observation which underpins his emphasis on the importance of such referential structures in Verdi's music. "I'm struck by the similarity between La forza and two other great Spanish operas by non-Spanish composers: Fidelio and Don Giovanni. The theme of the separated lovers, of the curse. They had a tremendous influence on Verdi, La forza is Verdi's most 'German' score (the Germans were actually instrumental in its revival) - in its motivic sense and its use of referential music. You can hear the 'Moonlight' Sonata in 'Pace mio Dio'; Fidelio in the use of the solo clarines; the Commendatore's death and return, like that of Alvaro's curse, in the parallel keys.

"I really believe that the second Forza is a rare instance of Verdi making dramaturgical changes in order to ensure popular success, To do away with all those obscene dead bodies on stage at the end, to

♠ La forza del destino opens at the Theatre Royal, Glasgow, on Tuesday

Position. \_\_\_ No. of Employees\_ Is your business primarily involved in: Construction | Manufacturing | Service | Enterprise

provide a hit chorus and a stunning overture, he compromised his own sense of theatre."

مكدا من الاصل إ

### THE ARTS/FILM

Family Business; In Fading Light; The Kill-Off; Steel Magnolias; Honey, I Shrunk the Kids; Rooftops

مكذا من الأصل

# Breaking the family budget

CINEMA Geoff Brown

ean Connery, Dustin Hoff-man and Matthew Broderick: the services of these three actors alone are up \$12 million of the budget for Family Business (15, Odeon Leicester Square).

If the film fails to recoup its costs, do not blame them as grandpa, father and son in a New York family with "criminal genes", they provide all the expected spit and polish. Connery is the dictard rapscallion, thieving and brawling in his twilight years; Hoffman the frustrated family man determined to keep his nose clean; Broderick a bright young kid who turns his back on academic glory for the joys and profit of following grandpa's footsteps.
Yet a finger needs to be pointed

somewhere: with such a line-up, and a director like Sidney Lumet, one expects Family Business to deliver more than it does. Opening scenes are sluggish with talk, establishing the characters and the Manhattan milicu without igniting the plot. Then, once the trio joins forces to steal test-tubes and data from a lightly-guarded research laboratory, Lumet picks up the film's slack, echoing the nervous comedy-action mode that worked so well in Dog Day Atternoon.

Once Broderick alone is caught on the job, scenes tremble with heavy tussles of divided loyalty: if the boy names his colleagues and the data is returned, he goes free. For the finale, the mood switches to full-blooded sentiment: there is imprisonment, a death, a reconciliation, and a rousing rendition of "Danny Boy".

Possibly a screenwriter other

than the author of the original novel (Vincent Patrick) could have slapped this rum mixture into better shape. At any rate, the film does improve as it goes along; Lumet's regular photographer, Andrzej Bartkowiak, works his usual magic with urban locations, and no-one can ignore \$12 million worth of stardom.

he spartan ambience of the ICA Cinemathèque is a daunting prospect, I know, yet no-one interested in British cinema-should miss In Fading Light in its upcoming retrospective of the Amber collective.

As Peter Guttridge reports, below, the Amber team documents working class life in the north-east of England. Its latest the upheaval caused when a teenage girl runs the male gauntlet and joins her estranged father on his fishing boat in North Shields.

them

- ::-



Big-budget trio: from left, Matthew Broderick, Sean Connery and Dustin Hoffman add much-needed polish to Sidney Lumet's Family Busin

British cinema has made notable past efforts to document the fisherman's hardy life, yet compared to the Amber film's briny air, Man of Aran and the like might almost be drawing-room

To be sure, the girl, the boat crew, their wives and friends are played by actors, but Amber's expertise in handling ordinary people makes them blend naturally into the surroundings.

Tom Hadaway's script occasionally slips into glibness, though the performers, headed by Joanna Ripley and Dave Hill, are robust enough to compensate. This is a forceful portrait of a perilous and imperilled way of life, and a British film to be reckoned with.

No-budget film-making also shows its strengths in Maggie Greenwald's The Kill-Off (18, Screen on the Hill). No costly special effects here: just masterly photography of a decaying resort on America's north-east coast, the grey winter skies clogged by a jungle of telephone wires. No milk of human kindness either; the phone lines crawl with malignant nary invalid, Luana (a frightening performance here from Loretta Gross). Lying in bed, she finds much to gossip about incest,

drugs, dark secrets galore. Luana finally meets her comeuppance, though the town seems fated never

The material derives from the wickedly bleak mind of Jim Thompson (1906-1977), a hardboiled novelist with a growing cult following. Past films of his novels have often been crippled by compromises (a selection is now on view at the National Film Theatre), but Greenwald - a talented new director with assorted Hollywood experience - courageously faces Thompson's nihilism head on.

Back to the Hollywood big guns. Inspired by a family death, Robert Harling wrote a successful play, Steel Magnolias, celebrating the fortitude of Southern women facing life's ups and downs. On stage, the action never strayed beyond a beauty parlour. In the film (PG, Odeon Haymarket), director Herbert Ross constantly sends us out and about - a wedding service here, a hospital and a cemetery there. Yet the essence remains unchanged: sassy exchanges between bosom chums, ringing lines begging to be noticed and quoted ("I would rather have 30 minutes of wonderful than a lifetime of nothing special"), and a stout affirmation that life must go on.

Everything falls into place too neatly to stir anything but surface emotions; however the cast tches in with gusto, regardless. Sally Field makes a run for an Oscar as the protective mother of diabetic daughter; Shirley MacLaine gobbles up her role as the town curmudgeon; Dolly Par-ton bounces with good cheer, and

Olympia Dukakis elegantly dispenses wry quips. The heart of the film, though, lies with Julia Rob-erts, as the diabetic Shelby: this gifted newcomer injects a natural snark into the film's arch mix of Southern comfort and tear-tweaking melodrama.

ey, I Shrunk the Kids (U. Odeon West End) finds two households' worth of quarrelsome children shrunk to a quarter of an inch, battling their way through a garden's outsize foliage, insects, and lawn mowers. This Disney variation on *The Incredible* Shrinking Man maintains a lively opening pace, paving the way for the swift moment when the broads - the free-wheeling Szalinskis and the hard-line Thompsons - set off Mr Szalinksi's molecule shrinker and end up as specks on the floor. From there they travel, via the dustpan, to the garden dustbin.

So far, so good. But then director Joe Johnston shifts gears; the film relaxes into a chain of encounters with special effects as the children navigate the jungle (and learn to love thy neighbour). The thrills are boisterous enough to provide happy family viewing.

"You wanna go combat tonight?" urchin Squeak asks his hero T, who lives in an empty water tower high above Manhattan in Reoftops (15, Cannon Oxford Street). "Probably," says T; "Cool," says Squeak. So off we go to a vacant lot where the hip hang out, displaying their prowess at a form of acrobatic kicking called "combat dancing". The man behind the camera is no child of music videos, but the silver-

haired Robert Wise, aged 74. Directing stale youth fodder may be one way to fight off feelings of obsolescence, but the end product only tarnishes a distinguished career. The plot - a sort of Lower East Side Story involving young love and drugs limps from cliché to cliché. At least Eddie Vélez, the chief villain. possesses an amusing evil glint; beside him, Jason Gedrick's hero seems just another pin-up with a weightlifter's neck.

### Unlikely showcase of flourishing art-form

David Robinson reports on the 1990 Indian Film Festival in Calcutta, the home town of Satvajit Ray, Ritwik Ghattak and Mrinal Sen

n outsider might well think that Calcutta had enough problems without adding a film festival to them. In fact, however, it proves a particularly suitable setting for the event. Calcutta has the most lively and promacious intellectual life of all Indian cities. Historically it has produced the three outstanding modern film masters - Satyajit Ray, the ill-fated genius Ritwik Ghattak and the radical and everactive Mrinal Sen.

It also boasts the country's only purpose-built film complex, with a variety of cinemas, conference ns, library and archive.

The peculiarity of the annual Indian Film Festival is its peripatetic nature. Although it returns in alternate years to Delhi, the rest of the time it moves to other production centres, like Bombay, Madras, Bangalore, Hyderabad,

tourism, but it provides terrible organizational headaches. Every year the festival director has to start afresh with an unaccusto staff recruited from the local civil servants of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. After four years of managing the problems with skill and grace, the incumbent director, Urmile Gupta, has intimated that she has had

An Indian festival is always full of incident. Most days there is a minor riot when, inevitably, a film is late, or changed, or cancelled, or arrives without sub-titles, or does not come up to expectations. The Progressive Democratic (sic) Students' Federation, a Naxalite organization, picketed the complex, londly protesting against "valgar films" (no specific examples were cited, but the mere title sex, lies and videotape seems to have aroused them). A minister seized the headlines with a confident pronouncement that the festival films were an incitement to

drug use. Such protests notwithstanding, for the local audience this is a rare chance to see the year's best films from around the world. Foreign visitors are inevitably more interested in the new work from India's so-called "Parallel Cinema", shown in the festival's "Indian Panorama" section which, since its inception, has been an important influence on the development of serious Indian cinema.

While Indian film production at some 800 features a year, the bulk consists of traditional commercial kitsch, aimed at an andience with no interest in a cinema of artistic or social aims. The Indian Panorama, by focussing critical attention on the Parallel Cinema, has done much to foster the work of new directors. This year the Government made a further advance with a decree that the 21 films shown in the Panorama should be screened on

The new crop was a reminder of the problem posed by the sub-

continent's variety of lang with pictures in Beneali, Hindi, English, Assamese, Gujarati, Kan-nada, Marathi, Punjabi, Tamil and Telegn. English sub-titles have to provide the necessary common language.

Ibsen was enjoying an un-expected vogue with film-makers this year. Satyajit Ray's An Enemy of the People has already been seen in London. Undertaken as a not too demanding exercise while Ray was recovering from heart surgery, it adopts a distinctly minimalist style. Even so, one appreciated Ray's skills, seeing the film alongside a long and stagey version of Little Eyolf.

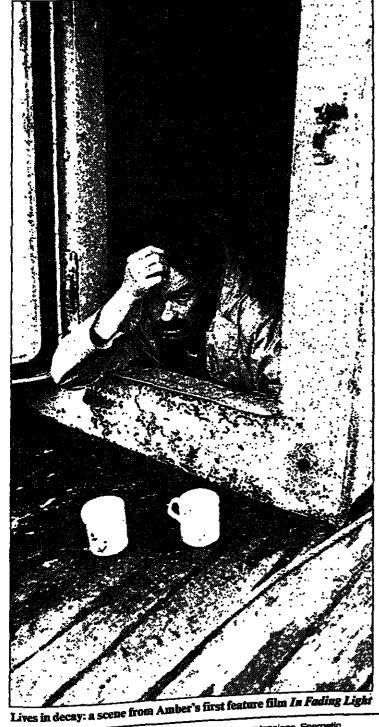
The search for missing persons was a recurrent theme. Shaji's prize-winning Piravi (The Birth), about the family of a student who has disappeared in police custody during Mrs Gandhi's State of Emergency, has already opened in London. In Suddenly One Day, by Ray's contemporary Mrinal Sen, it is a university teacher who dis-appears, leaving his family to discover, in the course of their search, unsuspected aspects of the man they thought they knew so

From Kerala, T.V. Chandran's The Search of Alice also has a wife searching for her mysteriously disappeared husband. In this case, the director says, there is a touch of autobiography in the reflected personality of the absent character, a man driven, first to drink and then to disappearance, by his inability to face the intellectual and moral challenges of his life.

Perhaps too there is an autobiographical metaphor in an attractive film by the poet and film-maker Buddhadeb Dasgupta, The Leopard Man. It tells of a traditional folk dancer who is spurned by his regular village andiences when a flashy new entertainer comes along with dancing girls and a real live leopard in ce of the hero's artistic interpretation. The best of the Panorama selection, these films are likely, eventually, to be seen in

The festival was the occasion for the inauguration of a new art house in a refurbished Calcutta cinema Originally built in 1907 as the Elphinstone Picture Palace and subsequently re-named the Minerva, it was officially re-christened, at Satyajit Ray's gestion, The Chaplin Hall.

In fact Charles Chaplin and his with packed and enthusiastic andiences for a major retrospective, and with Charlie's image on every bus and hoarding. The indomitable little Tramp seems very much alive and current in Calcutta, where the street people reflect the vitality and courage that the figure itself embodied. A Jesuit father active in the Bengal cinema is currently lobbying for a cam-paign to take the Chaplin films to the rural communities: "To see these films should not be a privilege," he says; "Good films are the people's right!".



Film-makers prosper amid the demise of their subject

n 1968, a group of young film and photography students meet at the London Film School and decide they want to work together outside the mainstream of the film industry. They move to the north-east of England, live with the local community and pool wages they get from outside jobs to pay for their projects. They are committed to documenting working-class life. So far, so idealistic.

They set up Amber, a collective, non-profit distributor for their work. Their aim is "to record and communicate" so they do not limit themselves to one single medium. Photography, film and animation are all part of their initial repertoire.

Amber never names a film's director or camera person because it is a co-operative and the work is decided as a group. It has negotiated an agreement with the ACCT, the film technician's union, to allow "cross-grade" working. This means a camera person on one production can work as editor of the next. So far, so ideological.

Now, Amber's first fully-fledged feature film, In Fading Light (reviewed above), is to be shown at the ICA, along with a retrospective of its other work over the last 20 years. By now Amber is running the Side Gallery, which has an international reputation, as do Amber's documentaries. Amber also runs one of the country's finest picture libraries, a slidemaking business, a framing business and a bookshop. It owns a pub. The New Clarenden, and a church, converted into a studio. It owns 14 horses. It makes money. We have non-profit distribu-

tion, but that doesn't mean we

don't make a profit," explains Pat

McCarthy, who has been with the

Amber, a collective film unit which seeks to document the

Peter Guttridge on

decline of the North

co-operative for 13 years. "We've always run small businesses because before Channel 4 we had to bring in the money to pay for our projects. But the money we make goes back into the company.

Amber's entrepreneurial approach extends to the practicalities of film-making. For In Fading Light, a realistic drama which charts the demise of the fishing industry around North Shields, the company had money in the budget to hire a fishing boat. Amber bought one instead. "We had it for two years," McCarthy says. "It meant actors and crew could get their sea legs - it gave us much more flexibility." And it was

sold at a profit. Amber's move into fiction has been signalled for some time. Films over the last few years have seen an unusual blending of drama and documentary. Keeping Time, Double Vision, Seacoal and T. Dan Smith are all films in which real people and events are incorporated into a dramatic narrative structure.

"We've always wanted people to dramatize their own lives," McCarthy says. "For The Last Shift, about a group of miners who are trying to run their own coal mine, we employed the miners for a week to work for us down their mine. We had them act their own

Amber is still committed to working with working-class people in the north-east. That commitment is expressed in various ways. One Amber film, Bykers, for instance, about a particular part of Newcastle, is a product of 12 years' work with the community there. Beaches, which will be completed in the autumn, has developed from 10 years' local research. Members of the co-operative go out every week talking about its work. Films are screened in pubs and regularly in history classes in local schools and

"The In Fading Light project is important locally," McCarthy says, "because the demise of fishing has had a real effect on that community. Third-generation unemployment is a reality here."

Amber's work is gaining increasing recognition. In Fading Light was well received at last year's London Film Festival and other work has been screened around the world and won many prizes. Future projects include a feature film about women's darts teams and another about harness racing. Hence the horses.

"We are passionate about har-ness racing," says McCarthy. "It's very big in America and Australia, but until recently over here it was the kind of thing that had to be done at 5am on deserted motorways. We have 14 horses which we race at agricultural fairs."

This way of getting inside a subject typifies the Amber approach in straight documentary and in fiction. John Grierson, the great documentary film pioneer. spoke of "the creative interpretation of reality". McCarthy says simply: "We always try to capture a community with realism." So far, so good.

American life; spirited playing cannot disguise the predictable script. 1989. LAST RITES (MGM/UA, 16): Seriousty overheated melodrama with Tom Berenger miscast as a Catholic orn perenger miscast as a Catholic priest whose beliefs are compromised by sins of the flesh and family involvement with the Mafia. Written and directed by Donald P Bellisano, cocreator of television's Magnum P.I. 1988.

PLANES, TRAINS AND ALTOMOBILES (CIC, 15): Engaging comedy about a mismatched couple (Steve Martin, John Candy) enduring a nightmare journey from New York to Chicago. Written and directed by John Hughes. 1987.



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ballooning pretensions. Energetic, certainly, but a difficult film to like. 1979. VIDEO BOX Geoff Brown

recently released on video. The year refers to the date of first release, or in the case of television films, of first A PRAYER FOR THE DYING A PRAYEN FOO.

(Vestron, 15):

(Ittle ette is.

(Ittle ette is. ALL THAT JAZZ (CBS/Fex, 18): Bob Fosse's semi-autobiographical film about a Broadway workaholic (Roy about a Broadway workaholic (Roy Scheider); full of frantic dancing, Fellini-scheider); full of frantic dancing, Fellini-esque fantasy, open heart surgery, and

A weekly selection of films

certainly, but a chilcult has been applied by the rightman and apart by the rightmanish imagination of director David Lynch. Kyle MacLachian is the wholesome hero sucked into a vortax with the local stren (Isabella Rossellini) and evil incarnate (Isabella Rossellini) and (Dennis Hopper). 1986.

Bates chews the scenery as a racketeer. 1987. THE BLUES BROTHERS (CIC, 15): Wildly indulgent vehicle for John Belushi and Dan Aykroyd, as deadpan rhythm and blues players (characters first developed on Saturday Night Live). Exploding with in-jokes and cameos; gleeful direction by John Landis. 1980.

THE COOK, THE THEF, HIS WIFE AND HER LOVER (Patece, 18): Love, haute cuisine, and gruesome AND HEH LOVER (Patecs, 18):
Love, haute cutsine, and gruesome
revenge worthy of a Jacobean tragedy,
served up with Peter Greenaway's usual
glacial brilliance. With Richard Bohringer
(the cook), Michael Gambon (the
gangster thief), Helen Mirran (his Wife)
and Alan Howard (har lover). 1989. COOKEE (Guild, 15): Muddled, over-played comedy charting the rise of a mobster's descriter (Emity Lloyd, in a game American debut) bent on vengeance. With Peter Falk, Dianne Wiest; directed by Susan Seidelman.

EDDIE MURPHY RAW (CIC. 18): Murphy's fast-talking one-man show neatly filmed by Robert Townsend in New York; though nothing can remove the nasty taste of his abrasive onslaughts on women, gays, and Italians. 1987.

THE EXPERTS (CIC, 15): John Travolta and Arye Gross play two New York books whisked off to Russia to keep the KGB up-to-date on

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THEATRE

LÓNDÓN

**☆ THE BEAUX' STRATAGEM Peter** Wood's NT/Belgrade (Coventry)
production reaches London after
nationwide tour.
Lyttetton, National Theetre, South Bank,
London SE1 (01-928 2252). Tube:

terioo. Tonight 7.30pm, 27-215.50. In ☆ HANGOVER SQUARE: Adaptation of Patrick Hamilton's macabre thriller set on the eve of the Second World War, with two actresses playing the role of

the heroine. Lyric Studio Theatre, King St. W6 (01-Proview tonight, opens Fri 7pm, then Mon-Sat 8pm, met Set 4.30pm, £6.

**☆ MA RAINEY'S BLACK BOTTOM:** August Wilson's play about black musicians being ripped off in 1927 Chicago transfers from the National Theetre for a two-week season. Hackney Empire, 291 Mare St. E8 (01-985 2424). Train: Hackney Central (BR). tonight and tomorrow only 7.30pm, 27-

\*\* MRSS SAIGON: Great new musicel, with Jonathan Pryce; thrillingly staged. Theatre Royal, Drury Lane, WC2 (U1-836 8108). Tube: Covent Garden. Mon-Sat 7.45-10.30pm, mats Wed and Sat 3-5.45pm. £7-£22.50.

**☆ MY HEART'S A SUITCASE: Frances** Barber in Clare McIntyre's new play tries to sort her life out on a Brighton

holiday.
Royal Court Theetre, Sloane Sq. SW1 (01-730 1745). Tube: Sloane Square.
Previews tonight until Feb 12 Born.
Opens Feb 13 Born, then Mon-Sat 8pm, nat Sat 4pm, £4-£12. (D)

\* RACING DEMON: Richard Eyre directs David Hare's new play with Michael Brayant as one of a group of London clergymen trying to do good in their inner-city mission. National Theatre (Cottesioe), S Bank, SE1 (01-928 2252). Tube Waterloo. Opens tonight 7pm, then in repertoire, £8.50. (D)

☆ WHALE: Maggie Steed, June Watson, Toyah Willcox, Emil Wolk lead a large cast playing whales, Inuit gods and heroes in David Holman's new play



Anna Carteret (above) plays the actress Coral Browne in Alan Bennett's Single Spies, playing at the Theatre Royal, Plymouth (see listings). The double bill about Anthony Blunt at Buckingham Palace, played to capacity houses last year at the National Theatre and then in the West End. It now begins a three-month nationwide tour with David Horovitch as Burgess and Neil Stacy as Blunt. Carteret plays the actress in the first play and the Queen in the second. Norwich, Wolverhampton and Bath are the next three dates in the tour.

National Theatre (Lyttelton), South Bank, SE1 (01-928 2252). Tube: Waterloo. Today 10.30em and 2.30pm, under 16 23.50, others £8.50. in rep (0)

OUT OF TOWN

LEATHERHEAD: ☆ How Steeple Sinderby Wanderers Won the FA Cup: Steep version of J.L. Carr's touchingly Thorndike Theatre, Church Street (0372 377677), Mon-Wed 7.30pm, Thurs-Sat 8om, £5-£9.

LIVERPOOL: \*\* Tons of Money: Ayddourn's NT version of the Aldwych farce in which very complicated problems follow a scheme to grab an Playbouse, Williamson Sq (051 709 8363), Mon-Thurs 7.30pm, Fri and Sat 8pm; mat Sat 4pm, £1-£7.50.

PLYMOUTH: \* Skagle Spies: See picture, below. Theatre Royal, The Drum (0752 669695), Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mat Sat 2.30pm, 26.50-£10.50.

FILMS

M Also on national relea **窓 Advance booking possible** 

LAST EXIT TO BROOKLYN (18): Raw, powerful version of Hubert Selby Jr's once-controversial novel of Brooklyn fife, from the director of Christians F, Urich Edel. With Stephen Lang, Jennifer Jason Leigh (102 min).

Odeon Kensington (01-602 6644).

Progs 1.20, 3.50, 6.20, 8.50. Late Fri and Sat 11.15.

Odeon Swiss Cottone (01-722 5005).

Odeon Selsa Cottage (01-722 5905). Progs 1.10, 3.40, 6.00, 8.40. Odeon West End (01-930 5252/7615). Progs 1.00, 3.30, 6.05, 8.45. Late Fri and Sat 11.45. Whiteleys (01-792 3303). Progs 2.00, 4.30, 7.10, 9.40.

PARENTHOOD (12): Episodic heart-warmer from Ron Howard about the joys and sorrows of raising children. Features a large, excellent cast (Steve Martin, Mary Steenburgen, Dianne Wiest, Jason Robards) (114 mins). Carnon Baker Street (01-835 9772). Props 2 2 5 5 3 5 4 15 1 at 51 and Se Progs 2-25, 5.35, 8.15. Late Fri and Sat

11.00. Cannon Fulham Road (01-370 2636). Progs 2.10, 8.10, 9.05. Cannon Oxford St (01-836 0310). Progs 2.00, 5.00, 8.15. Late Fri and Sat 11.20. Cannon Staffackers Assess (11.92). Carnon Shaftesbury Avenue (01-836 8279). Progs 2.15, 5.05, 7.55. Plaza (01-437 1234). Progs 12.15, 3.00, 5.45, 8.30. Late Fri and Sat 11.15. Whiteleys (01-792 3303). Progs 1.15, 4.00, 6.45, 9.25.

SHIRLEY VALENTINE (15): Warmhearted film with the popular touch; Pauline Collins repeats her stage role as the Liverpool housewife rediscovering romance (109 min). s: Cannon Fulbara Roed (01-370 2636). Progs 2.10, 6.10, 9.20. Minema (01-235 4225). Progs 3.00, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00. Plaza (01-200 0200). Progs 1.15, 3.45, 6.15, 8.45.

TURNER AND HOOCH (PG): Predictable cop-and-dog antics given some charm by Tom Hanks as the police

rwestigator. Cannon Chelses (01-352 5096). Progs 1.45, 4.10, 7.10, 9.40. Octeon Kensington (01-602 6644). Progs 12.40, 3.20, 6.00. Odeon Leicaster Square (01-930 6111). Progs 12.30, 3.00, 5.30, 8.15. Whiteleys (01-792 3303). Progs 11.15, 2.00, 4.30, 7.15, 9.45.

WHEN HARRY MET SALLY (15): Engaging romantic comedy, with Birly Crystal and Meg Ryan as professional Manhattanites who gradually fall for each other. Written by Nora Ephron, directed by Rob Reher (95 min) Cannon Chelses (01-352 5096). Progs 1.40, 4.00, 7.20, 9.45. Odeon Kensington (01-602 6644/5). Progs 1.30, 3.55, 6.25, 8.55. Late today, tomorrow 11 15

Progs 1.30, 3.55, 6.25, 8.55. Late today, tomorrow 11.15. Octoage (01-722 5905). Progs 1.50 (not Sat, Sun), 4.15 (not Sat, Sun), 6.30, 8.50. Screen on Baker Street (01-935 2772). Progs 2.55, 5.50, 8.30. Swarer West End (01-439 0791). Progs 1.50, 4.05, 6.20, 8.35. Late today, tomorrow 11.10. Whitelease (01-792 3303) Progs 1.55. Whiteleys (01-792 3303). Progs 1.15, 3.45, 6.30, 8.55, tomorrow and Sun 11.30, 1.45, 4.15, 7.00, 9.25.

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SHIRLEY VALENTINE

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CHARLES DOMINGC
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MAN OF THE MOMENT

Exentogs 7.45 Nats 5.0 & 9.30 Opens Feb 14 at 7.0 BOOK MONEY

(a) The nese-band o

☆ FAUST: Strong revival of lan Judge's Gounod production for English National Opera, nicely poised between the humorous and the harrowing. Susan

artists from Edinburgh, such as Cadell and Peploe, the Scattish colourists, prefer bright, decorative colours and expressionistic brushwork with ridges of Portrait Group (above) by James Cowie is among 250 paintings, drawings and sculptures by more than 100 artists in a new exhibition called "Scottish Art Since 1900", which gives about as comprehensive an account of its subject as we are ever likely to get. There impasto here and there. Of course, such attempts to are two major issues which customarily arise when Scottish art comes under scratiny. The first is concerned with pinpointing the essential Scottishness

pigeonhole artists tend to come quickly unstuck, but if the recent renaissance of narrative painting in Glasgow, as exemplified by the work of Steven Campbell, Stephen Conroy, Peter Howson and others is anything to go by such academic theses would seem to be at least worth investigating, if only to shoot them down. You can test them for yourself by visiting Scottish Art Since 1900, Barbican Art Gallery, London EC2 (01-638 4141), Mon-Sat 10-6.45pm, Sun 12-5.45pm, Free, until April 16.

The Hexagon, Queen's Walk, Reading (0734 390123), 7.30pm, £7.50-£10.50.

★ KARIN VYNCKE: Belgian dencer in her own work Sous les Vétements Blancs.

ICA Theatre, The Mall, London SW1 (01-930 3647), 8pm, £5.60, £6.60.

JAZZ

☆ YANK LAWSON: A co-leader of The World's Greatest Jazz Band, the Bob

Crosby trumpeter is still going strong at

WC2 (01-836 3161), 7.30-10.30pm, £3-£33. **★ LUCIA DI LAMINIERMOOR:** A new production by Stephen Unwin starts Opera 80's tenth anniversary nationw tour. Ivor Bolton conducts the young

travelling cast. Wyvem Theatre, Swindon (0793 524481), 7.30-10pm, £7-£9.

Bullock now joins Arthur Davies and John Tominson as the new Marguerite. Collegum, St Martin's Lane, London

ROCK

DANIEL LANOIS: French Canadian DANIEL LANOIS: Fronch Canadan multi-instrumentalist, renowned for his production work with U2, Peter Gabriel, the Neville Brothers and Bob Dylan (OMMercy), Lanoks released his own début, Acadie, to critical acclaim last year. Royal Featival Hall, South Bank, London SE1 (01-589 8212) 7.30pm, £8.50-£10.50.

\* ERIC CLAPTON: After his sterling blues shows with Robert Cray and Buddy Guy, three nights of sympho-rock loom as Clapton recruits the National Philharmonic Orchestra and tackles a concerto for guitar written for him by Michael Kamen (Edge of Darkness). Darkness). Royal Albert Hell, Kensington Gore, London SW7 (01-589 8212) 7.30pm, £13.50-£17.50, also tomorrow and Sat.

**☆ THE QUIREBOYS:** Five Keef Stewart/Faces blueprint as exemplified by the hits "7 o'clock" and "Hey You". Their album, A Bit of What You Fancy, only just failed to reach No 1 this week. Junction 10, Walsalf (0922 648100) 7.30pm, £5.

DANCE:

☆ CROSS CURRENTS: New work by images Dance Company.
The Place, Dukes Rd, London WC1 (01-387 0031), 8pm, £6.

☆ LA TRAVIATA: André Prokovsky's danced version for London City Ballet.

University College School, Frognal, London NW3 (01-435 2215), 7.45pm, 25 on door. Proceeds to Charity.

☆ FLORA PURIM & AIRTO: Whistles Trunk Puring a Air IV. Winsubs, drums and fusion as the Latin couple approach the end of their residency. Ronnie Scott's Club, 47 Frith St. London W1 (01-439 0747), 9.30pm, £10 (members £2). To Sat.

**★ WAYNE BATCHELOR:** The Jazz Warriers/Reggae Philharmonic bassist leads a quantit featuring alto player Brian Edwards. Bass Claf., 35 Coronet St. London N1 (01-729 2476), 8.45pm, £3.50.

★ GEORGE MELLY: Too often taken for granted, Good Time George and John Chiton's Feetwarmers canter through the blues catalogue. University of Werwick Arts Centre, Gibbet Hill Rd, Coventry (0203 417417/414924), 8pm, £6.50.

GALLERIES

ALICE MAHER: Recent works exploring ossibilities of combining painting drawing with installation. Council Gallery, Bedford St, ast (0232 321402), Tues-Sat 10am 6pm free, until Merch 3.

TOTAL PHILLIPS: The conceptual artist's portrait paintings of friends and celebrities in the art world.

Mead Gallery, University of Warwick.
Coventry (0203 523523), Mon-Fri noon-8pm, Sat 10am-8pm, tree, until March 10. TOM PHILLIPS: The conceptual artist's

BERNADETTE KERR: Twelve paintings servature? The REPORT I were partiting inspired by Italy and its art by a lecture? at the British School in Florme.

Albemarie Gallery, 18 Albemarie St.

London W1 (01-355 1880), Mon-Fri 10am-5pm, Sat 11am-1pm, free, until March 2.

SCULPTURIE: Works by ten young artists including Doug Cocker and Elizabeth McFall. Sculpture Court, Barbican Centre, London EC2 (01-638 4141), free, until

NEW DIRECTIONS IN SCOTTISH

**ABOUT FACE: Figurative paintings and** sculptures by, among others, Christopher Greene and Adam Kops. Sue Williams Gallery, 320 Portobello Sue Williams Gallery, 320 Portobello Rd, London W10 (01-960 6123), Tues-Sat 10am-5.30pm, free, until March 3.

OTHER EVENTS

CRUFT'S DOG SHOW: Highlight of the canine year for breeders, owners and dog lovers with judging in categories. Today: Poise and Utility, tomorrow: Gundogs, Sat: Terriers and Hounds, Sun: Working Dogs and Best in Show. Earla Court Exhibition Centre, Warwick Rd, London SW5 (01-373 8141). Open daily 8.30am-5.30pm, Admission before 3.30pm adults £3.50, child £1. EPHEMERA AND VALENTINE SALE:

Photographs and documents from the Amundsen-Elisworth Polar Flights made in 1925 and 1926 are among the highlights of today's sale. A interesting lots of ephemera and collected Valentines. covected Valentines.
Christie's South Kensington, 85 Old
Brompton Rd, London SW7 (01-581
7611), 10.30em.

**BEST SELLING BOOKS** 

For the week ending February 3

FICTION Vineland, Thomas Pynchon ...... Sharpe's Waterloo, Bernard Cornwell Collins £12.95 Life With a Star, Jiri Weil Collins £12.95 The Remains of the Day, Kazuo Ishiguro ..... Faber £10.99 NON-FICTION

Norway 1940, Francois Kersaudy Collins £15.00 The Long Gray Line, Rick Aktinson ..... The Pride of Lucifer, Dominic Hobson . Collins £15.00 milton £16.95 Doubleday £16.95

**PAPERBACKS** The Negotistor, Frederick Forsyth ....... Cellnet Guide to Hotels and Restaurants . Corgi 2 4.99 AA Publications £10.95 .CA/Hodder £11.95 My Secret History, Paul Theroux . Any Old fron, Anthony Burgess ...... 1990 Good Puh Guide, Alisdair Aird Bonfire of the Vanities, Tom Wolfe ... Arrow £ 3.99 . Hodder £10.95

10 Book of Evidence, John Banville Source: Hatchards, 187 Piccadilly, London W1

Good Hotel Guide 1990, Rubenstein Utz, Bruce Chatwin

SALE OF ORDERS, MEDALS AND DECORATIONS:: A campaign medal awarded to Sgt Milne, ordered to guard the rum supply shortly before the Zulu attack on Rorke's Drift in 1879, is one of the more interesting items in today's sale. It is estimated to tetch beween \$5,000 and \$8,000. The latter part of the . sale comprises drawing and watercolours relating to the Second

World War. Sotherby's, 34-35 New Bond St, London, W1 (01-493 8080), 2:30pm.

WALKS

LEGAL LONDON - INNS OF COURT AND OLD BAILEY: Meet Temple tube, 10.30am, £3.50 (01-937 4281). SECRET INTERIORS OF THE ANCIENT 🐚 CITY: Meet Mansion House tube, 11am, 23.50 (01-937 4281).

A WALK IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF SHERLOCK HOLMES: Meet Baker Street tube, 2.30pm, £3.50 (01-668

A GHOST PUS WALK: Meet Temple tube, 7.35pm, £3.50 (01-668 4019).

**TALKS** 

SLADE LECTURE: "The Virtues of Women", a lecture by Dr Elizabeth McGrath of the Warburg Institute, London, on Rubens and Ancient History Oxford University, Lecture Theat: Taylor Institution, Oxford (Oxford 270009), 5pm, free.

UNIVERSITY LECTURE: "Schoolboys ind Students in Ancient Egypt", by fessor J.J. Janssen. versity College London, Derwin satre, Gower St, London WC1,

GALLERY LECTURE: John Cooper GALLERY LECTURE: John Cooper gives and illustrated lecture on the story behind the painting "The Private of the Old Masters Exhibition at Burlington House, 1888" by Henry Jamyn Brooks. National Portrat Gallery, Room 24, St Martin's Place, London WC2 (01-830) 1552), 1.10pm, free.

> BOOKINGS FIRST CHANCE

SOUTH BANK IN MARCH: Highlights include Offiver Knussen conducting London Sinfonietta; Contemporary Music Network leaturing Hilton Ruiz Ensemble and Electric Phoenic; Melos Quartet and Rostropovich in Silver. Jubilee concert; and a Taste of Old Vienns lunch hour concerts of Mazert and House character music. and Haydn chamber music. Also ::: Maxwell Davies and Szymanowski...

th Bank Concert Halls, London SET (01-928 8800). General booking now

CHORAL MASTERPIECES: Concert series featuring great works in the choral repertoire, including Bech's Magnificat in D, Verdi and Mozart Requiems, Haydin's The Creation.
Elgar's The Apostles, Orff's Carmina Burana, and Bech's St Mattheward Strong Passions. Marchi Andi. John Passions. March/April. Barbican, Silk St. London EC2 (01-638)

LILIAN BAYLIS THEATRE: Feb/March events include trish week; Islington Independents evening of work by local choreographers as part of third talegron Dance Festival (Feb 28); Bilk Polski Teatr Pantomimy mime company from Poland (March 1-8); flamenco classes, tory of the world in one hour of local writers, with poems, dance, photography and mime. March 29-31: Littan Baylis Theatre, Sadier's Wells, Rosebery Ave, London EC1 (01-278 8916).

LAST CHANCE

BALINESE PAINTINGS: Exhibition in support of Living Earth's rain forest work. Works for sale. London Ecology Centre, 45 Shelton St. London WC2 (01-379 4324).

PAUL NASH'S PLACES: Stxty-five photos focusing on the artist's favourite tandscapes, to mark centenary of his birth. Ends Sun. rorial Museum, Exeta Royal Albert Me: (0392 265858).

Theatre: Jeremy Kingston; Films: Geoff Brown; Concerts: Max Harrison; Opera: Hilary Finch; Rock: David Sinclair, Jazz: Clive Davis; Dance: John Percival; Galleries David Lee; Walks and Talks: Greta Carslaw; Other Events: Judy Froshaug; Bookings: Anne

CINEMAS

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### **CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 2097**

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WINNING MOVE WORD-WATCHING By Raymond Keene, hess Correspondent (b) Axe-shaped, shaped like a wedge or rhombus, mainly bottonical, from the Latin + forma a form: "Mordellae will open the anthers with the securiform joints of their

of it. The second is akin to the first but easier to tie

down. It relates to identifying the apparently distinct stylistic traditions of Glasgow and Edinburgh. Cowie, for example, was trained in Glasgow which has, so the

based on sound drawing and hard lines. By contrast,

CONCERTS

\* SUSTAINED BRUCKNER: The Halle

Orchestra is conducted by Stanisław Skrowaczewski in Schumann's Plano Concerto (Peter Donohoe, soloist) and

Bruckner's lengthy Symphony No 3. Free Trade Hall, Peter St, Manchester (061 834 1712), 7.30pm, £2.25-£12.50.

\* SALONEN'S SCHOENBERG: The

CBSO is conducted by Esa-Peldka Salonen in Schoenberg's tightly organized symphonic poem *Pellées und Mellsande* and Brahms's Violin

Concerto. Town Hall, Birmingham (021 236 3889), 7.30pm, £3.60-£13.

Clarke juxtaooses Shostakovich's Piano

Sonatas Nos 1 and 2, Fantastic Dances, 24 Preludes and some of the Op 87

Pretudes and Fugues. St John's, Smith Sq, London SW1 (01-22 1061), 7.30pm, £5.

Thunder and Lightning polices and much-

Barbican Centre, Silk St, London EC2 (01-638 8891), 7.45-9.50pm, 25.50-215.

☆ BIG BUSINESS: Wallen's Big Business and Move Out, Fittin's Flak

Eusiness and Move Out, From 's Hark and Huoah and the London première of the complete version of Alberga's Hill and Gully Ride are heard from the Nanquidno Group. Purcell Room, South Bank, London SE1 (01-928 8800), 8pm, £4-£6.

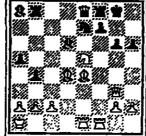
**☆ GRADUATION DANCES: The** 

National Symphony Orchestra with dancers from the London City Balk

conducted by David Coleman in a Johann Strauss II evening, with music from Graduation Ball, Die Fledermaus, the Cuckoo, Tritsch Tratsch and

ALL SHOSTAKOVICH: Raymond

nent runs, a history of figurative, narrative art



This position is from the game Gallagher (White) Sher (Black), Foreign and Colonial Hastings Masters 1990. Joseph Gallagher, fine victory in this position on his way to achieving a Grandmaster result. Can you see how he broke down the Black defences? Solution in tomorrow's

Solution to yesterday's position: 1 Rxf7! Rxf7 2 Bxe6 forces decisive material gain. (1...Kxf7 2 Bxe6+ Qxe6 3 R(1). DUNE OF YORMS R% 5122 \$56 9837 FT 240 7207/ 579 4444741 9999 CONEDY OF THE YEAR Oliclet Awards 1988 FALLA WILCOX IN WILLY RUSSELL'S "CENT HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 01 930 9832 rc 250 7200/379 1444/74) 9999 bkg fee Groups 01 230 7941

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### **TELEVISION & RADIO**

Compiled by Peter Dear and Gillian Maxey

### Ulster's prisoners of war

STEELYISION SHOKES Peter Waymark

For 25 years or so Michael Grigsby has been a leading name in British docu-mentary-making, gathering a string of awards and much critical acclaim. His approach, in the tradition of Robert Flaherty and Humphrey Jennings, is to treat reality with the imagination of an artist. Grigsby's latest film, The Silent War (Channel 4, 10.15pm), is a portrait of west Belfast which tries to distil the Northern ireland conflict through the experiences of ordinary people. He captures them talking unselfconsciously in pubs or at home and interweaves these pieces of cine-verile with powerful images of soldiers patrolling the streets



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Innocent victim; a little girl sits crying in west Belfast (Channel 4, 10.15pm)

countryside as a peaceful contrast to the besieged city. The death of a 15-year-old schoolboy, killed accidentally by a plastic bullet, points out the theme of innocent victims which pervades much of the film. One of Grigsby's most effective shots, held for several seconds, is of the boy's house, silent and with its windows covered, after the funeral procession has left. There is no commentary, though this is not the same as saying that the words and images are left to speak for themselves. Indeed, the film takes a very clear position, blaming the Northern Ireland deadlock on the politicians in Westminster who have abdicated responsibility for the province and used the troops as a substitute for a policy. This may or may not be the case but it seems a pity that, having set out to avoid the political soap box, Grigsby should end up by standing on one.

• In Notes in the Margin (BBC2,

8.20pm), the series of lively polemics about the 1980s, Stephen Heath argues multiculturalism. Largely promoted by television, this subsumed genuine, individual cultures into an international pap of game shows, music videos and satellite spectaculars. At the same time, and with the Rushdie affair in mind, Heath questions the power of single cultures and stresses the need for human rights as well as cultural ones. Along the way, echoing Marshall McLuhan's dictum that the medium is the message, Heath takes a swipe at the Eighties' preoccupation with style. For him this is epitomized by the Design Museum, housed in a redevelopment along the Thames having "nothing to do with community, roots or people's lives".

( BBO 1 - - - - )

6.00 Ceefax 6.30 BBC Breekfast News with Nicholas Witchell and Jill Dando. Includes regular news headlines; business news; sports reports; regional news; weather and travel information; plus a look at the morning newspapers with Paul Callan 8.55 Regional news and

weather

9.00 News and weather followed by
Open Air. Presented from the
National Museum of
Photography, Film and Television in
Bradford

Bradford

9.20 Kilroy. Robert Kilroy-Silk chairs a studio discussion on a topical subject 10.00 News and weather followed by Going for Gold (r)

10.25 Children's BBC, introduced by Simon Parkin, begins with Playdays (r) 10.50 Roobarb. Narrated by Richard Briers (r) 10.55 Five to Eleven, Catherine Griller with a reading

11.00 News and weather followed by Open Air. Jayne Irving and Earnonn Holmes await viewers' comments on last night's Q.E.D: Welcome to Fat Camp, a report from an American slimming camp for overweight children children

children

12.00 News and weather followed by
Daytime Live. Andy Craig reports
from London's Guildhall on the
McDonald's Child of Achievement
Awards. One hundred and fifty
children have been chosen from
more than 9,000 nominated for their outstanding efforts to help others or their battle to overcome a personal litness or disability 12.55 Regional news and weather 1.00 One O'Clock News with Philip

Hayton, Weather Neighbours, Runs 1.30 Neighbours. Runaway Todd finds there's a heavy price to pay for living on the street. (Ceefax)
1.50 Going for Gold. Henry Kelly hosts another round of the European

another round or the European general knowledge quiz game

2.15 Film: They Won't Believe Me
(1947, b/w) starring Robert Young,
Jane Greer and Susan Hayward.
Standing trial for his life, Larry
Ballentine is given the chance to
tell the introductory. balennale is given the chance to tell the jury what really happened, in a story of greed, lust and murder. Directed by Irving Pichel 3.50 Charlie Chalk (r) 4.05 Bananamen (r) 4.15 Jackanory. Michael Williams with part four of Aligon Prince's How's Business 4.25 New York Beer Show 4.25

Alison Prince's How's Business 4...
New Yogi Bear Show 4.25
Alfonso Bonzo. Last in the series
starring Alex Jennings
5.00 Newsround 5.10 Blue Peter. With
Yvette Fielding, John Leslie and
Diane Louise Jordan. (Ceefax)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax)
6.00 Six O'Clock News with Anna Ford
and Andrew Harvey. Weather
6.30 Newsroom South East
7.00 Ton of the Pope introduced by

7.00 Top of the Pops introduced by Gary Davies (simultaneous broadcast with Radio 1)
EastEnders. Denny is determined to leave the Square, but who will he take with him — Michelle or his

wife? (Ceefax)
8.00 Tomorrow's World. In the first of a

8.00 Tomorrow's World. In the first of a series of science reports from the Soviet Union, a look at why it never rains in Red Square on any public holiday. Plus the French electronic device aimed at improving fencing skills. Joining the team is presenter Kate Bellingham.

8.30 May to December. Also moves in with Zoe but everything is far from rosy when Zoe brings home a young male colleague from work and Alac decides to play tit for tat by seeing his old flame "Dangerous" Dolle. (Ceefax)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Michael Buerk. Regional news and weather 9.30 One Foot in the Grave. In this last episode it's Victor's 61st birthday,

episode it's Victor's 61st birthday, and all he has to mark the tombstone, six pounds of beetroot and a hat that looks as if it once belonged to Tommy Handley. With Richard Wilson and Annette Crosbie. Question Time. Peter Sissons is

joined around the table by Labour's energy spokesman Frank Dobson; former Defence Secretary George Younger; leader of the Scottish Nationalist Party Margaret Ewing; and Liberal Democrat leader Parkty Astylopen

Ewing and Liberal Democrat leader Paddy Ashdown
International Snootker. David icke introduces highlights of the Benson and Hedges Masters tournament from the Wembley Conference Centre. Tonight, the second quarter-final.

### \_\_\_ftv/london\_\_\_)

6.00 TV-am begins with News and Good Morning Britain presented by Richard Keys and, from 7.00, by Mike Morris and Lorraine Kelly. With news at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00. After Nine includes Clake Rayner's advice on

Claire Rayner's advice on emotional problems

9.25 Lucky Ladders. Game show hosted by Lennie Bennett 9.55

Thames News and weather

10.00 The Time ... The Place ...

Topical discussion series chaired by Appe Disponer! Anne Diamond

Anie Diemond

10.40 This Morning. Magazine
programme presented by Judy
Finnigan and Richard Madeley.
Today's edition includes advice on
problems facing the over-sixties;
Dr Chris Steele on different birthing
techniques; and ideas on helping
a child learn to read. With national
and international news at 10.55

a Child learn to read. With national and international news at 10.55 and regional news at 11.55 followed by national weather 12.10 The Riddiers. For the young 12.30 Home and Away. Carly falls for Matt in a big way and decides not to go back to London 1.00 News at One with John Suchet. Weather 1.20 Thames News and weather

1.30 Wish You Were Here . . . ? (r).

1.30 Wish You Were Here . . . ? (r).
(Oracle) 2.00 A Country Practice.
Austrelian medical drama serial
3.00 Win, Lose or Oraw. Game show
hosted by Danny Baker 3.25
Thance News and weather
3.30 Sons and Daughters. More drama
from the lives of the Palmer and
Hamilton families
4.00 Hot Dog 4.15 Dogtanian and the
Three Musicehounds (r) 4.40 Preas
Gang. Sam wants a new-look
graphics team – but who is going to
get rid of Cleare? (Oracle)
5.10 Blockbusters with Bob Holness
5.40 News with Sue Carpenter. Weather
6.25 Thances News and weather
6.30 Thances Help. Jackie Sprackley
with ideas on community fund-raising
7.00 Emmerdale. At the Woolpack,
young people are on the warpath and

7.00 Emmerciale. At the Woolpack, young people are on the warpath and Amos faces a rebellion
7.30 Survival: Rocky Mountain High.
The flora and fauna of the high Rocky 8.00 The Bitt: Bloodeucker. PC Melvin and WPC Ford are called out to a domestic incident, but the wife refuses to bring charges against her busheed (Orgale)

husband. (Oracle)
8.30 This Week: Sentence Without
Trial. A documentary about people
who are incarcerated after being
found "unfit to plead"

9.00 The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes: The Red-Headed League. Jabez Wilson successfully answers an adventisement for a job vacancy which offers £4 a week for "nominal services". But two for "nominal services". But two months later it is a bewildered man who consults Sherlock Holmes (r). (Oracie)

(r). (Oracle)

10.00 News at Ten with Sandy Gall and Julia Somerville. Weather 10.30
Thames News and weather

10.35 The City Programme. Will the freeing of Nelson Mandela unlock British investment in South Africa?

11.05 01- for London includes reviews of A Clockwork Orange, and Arthur Miller's play The Price. Followed

by Crimestoppers 11.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H. Drama serial set in an Australian women's m A Problem Aired, Viewers'

emotional problems discussed by experts
1.00 Superstars of Wrestling
1.45 News headlines followed by Hollywood Wives. The first part of a mini-series based on Jackie Collins's best-selling novel about Hollywood's beautiful people.
While some of the biggest names of all gather for a celebrity gala in Philadelphia, a deranged young kills his adopted parents and heads for Hollywood to find his real mother. Starring Candice Bergen, Joanna Cassidy, Mary Crosby, Angle Dickinson and Steve Forrest (r)

3.30 Night Gallery: The Waiting Room.
Gunfighter Sam Dichter rides past a heavilo

Gunfighter Sam Dichter rides past a hanging figure and enters a bar where poker-playing occupants seen to know all about his past and his future. Starring Steve Forrest (r)

4.00 News headlines followed by Three's Company. Jack and Janet have a new flatmate when Chrissy's country cousin, Cindy, drops in unexpectedly during her first visit to the city

4.30 America's Top Ten (r)

5.00 ITN Morning News with Richard Bath. Ends at 6.00

### BBC2

8.00 News 8.15 Westminster
9.00 Ceefax.
9.20 Daytime on Two: the Black
Country 9.40 Secrets 10.00
Structures 10.20 Budding a hen
house 10.40 Young technologists'
challenge 11.00 Tropical rain
forests 11.20 Sports using natural
forces 11.40 Tutorial topics
12.03 Working as a sales assistant

forces 11.40 Tutorial topics
12.03 Working as a sales assistant
or in the hair and beauty industry
12.25 A teenager leaves home
12.50 For science teachers 1.20
Fingermouse 1.40 Music time
2.60 News and weather followed by
Watch 2.15 Antiques Roadshow
from Leominster (r). (Ceetax)
3.00 News and weather followed by
Westminster Live. Includes Prime
Minister's Question Time 3.50
News. regional news and weather

News, regional news and weather
4.00 International Snooker. The
Benson and Hedges Masters
5.00 It Desan't Have to Hurtl (r).

(r). (Ceefax)

6.00 Film: The Black Knight (1954), starring Alan Ladd. John, a castle amourer, disguises himself as a knight and seeks revenge on the Saracens who murdered his sector. The country of the sector by Tay Garnett

master. Directed by Tay Garnett
7.30 Worldwide. Ghana Coffins
investigates the custom in coastal investigates the custom in coastal villages in Ghane of shaping coffins according to the occupation of the decaased; *Our God the Condor* looks at a festival in a remote Anders of the coastal of the co

Condor looks at a testival in a ref Andean mountain village 8.20 Notes in the Margin 1990-89: Face Values (see Choice) 9.00 The Comic Strip Presents . . . South Atlantic Raiders 9.35 40 Minutes: Danger Men, A documentary about a new "kid gloves" experiment on 10 of the most dangerous and discuptive in

most dangerous and disruptive men in Britain's prisons

10.15 A Wake for Sam. Harold Pinter talks about Samuel Beckett and reads from the final pages of Beckett's prose trilogy The

11.15 The Late Show includes an Interview with Terry Hands 11.55 Weather 12.00 Open University: Weekend Outlock 12.05am Development and Learning. Ends at 12.35

### ( CHANNEL 4 = 8.00 The Channel Four Daily

8.00 The Channel Four Daily
9.25 Schools
12.00 The Parliament Programme
presented by Sue Cameron
12.30 Business Daily
1.00 Seaame Street. Pre-school
learning series
2.00 Film: History is Made at Night
(1937, b/w) starring Charles Boyer
and Jean Arthur. A head waiter,
posing as a thief, saves a young
woman from her insanely jealous
hushand. Directed by Frank Borzage
2.50 Somerset. Animated short
4.00 Not on Sunday presented by
Brian Radhead
4.30 Countdown. Today's challenger is
Neil Collins, a student from Horsforth
5.00 Treasure Hunt. Anneka Rice
gushes around the Heritordshire
countryside (r). (Oracle)
6.00 Club X-tra investigates the latest
dance styles and crazes (r)

6.00 Club X-tra investigates the latest dance styles and crazes (r)
6.30 Kate and Allie. American comedy starring Susan Saint James and Jane Curtin. This week, Kate plans a romantic weekend to find out if she and her ex-husband were made for each other after all (r)
7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow and Zelnab Badawi
7.50 Commett followed by Westher
8.00 Painters to the People. In the final programme of the series, Christopher Wood looks at the Victorian period's most popular paintings

paintings 8.30 Brass, isobel Hardacre becomes 8.30 Brass. Isobel Hardacre Decomes
Lady Mountfast (r)

9.00 Traffic: The Courier. Extended
final episode in which the imprisoned
Fazal's only hope of release is for
his family to become part of the
trafficing operation (r). (Oracle)

10.20 True Stories: The Silent War (see

Choice)

11.25 Sumo. Japanese wrestling
12.00 Film: Asya's Happiness (1967,
b/w). Andrei MikhalkovKonchelovsky's outstanding
second film, with its realistic
depiction of Soviet rural life, was
benned for 21 years, only recently
being released. Most of the cast
are villagers from the film's location;
there are only three professional

are villagers from the fam is location; there are only three professional actors including, as Asya, lya Sevvina am Unknown Woman. Short student film exploring a motherdaughter-lover relationship in contemporary Russia. Ends at 2.25

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BBC1 WALES: 6.30pm-7.90 Wates Today
12.10mm-12.15 News and weather
\$COTTLAND: 10.50mm-11.00 Dotalman 6.30pm7.90 Reporting Scotland 8.30-9.00 Focal Point Mad
Cow Disease NORTHERN SEELAND: 5.35pm
Sportswide 5.40-9.00 Inside Ulster 6.30 Neighbours Sportswide 5-40-9-1-10 missus - 3-30-9-06 6-59-7-00 inside Ulster Update **3-30-9-06** Sportlight **ENGLAND: 6-30pm-7-00** Regional news

Spotlight Eligit ARID: 6.30pm-7.00 Regional news magazines

ANGLIA As London except-1.20pm-1.30 News

ANGLIA As London except-1.20pm-1.30 News

ANGLIA As London except-1.20pm-1.30 News

Anglia Reports 10.35 Widesarghe 11.05 Gloss
12.05mm Donahus 1.00 Soop 1.30 Film: Uncle

Benjamin 3.10 Off the Wait 4.10 Anglia Reports 4.405.00 Fifty Years Cn'

BORDER 2.30-4.00 Young Doctors 5.10-5.40

Home and Away 6.00 Lookaround 6.30-7.80

Biocklousiers 7.30-6.00 Eulseys 10.35 Set You Didn't Knoy 11.05 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.05mm Strong Medicine 1.40 Cinematiractions 2.10 America 1 Top Ten 2.10 Sportsworth 3.40 Big Band TV Dieco 4.10 Invisible Man 4.40-5.00 Jobinder

CENTRAL As London except-1.30pm-1.30

6.25-7.00 News 10.35 Central Looky 11.85 fet Night 11.35 Film: Salem's Lot 1.35mm America's Top Ten 2.10 Cinematiractions 2.40 Fit Man and Her 3.40 Donahus 4.35-3.00 Jobinder

CHANNEL As London except-1.20pm-1.30

CHANNEL As London except-1.20pm-1.30

CHANNEL As London except-1.20pm-1.30

CHANNEL As London Green and Pleasart Lend? 10.40 Fecing South 11.15 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.15mm Gliderberg Inheritance 1.10 Sport 1.40

Film: Double Dere 3.40 Outsitiers 4.40-8.00 Fifty Years Cn'

CD A BEDI A N. As London except-1.20pm-1.30

On GRAMPIAN As London secept: 1.20pm-1.20 Grampian News 3.10-8.40 Home and Away 8.00 North Tonigh 8.30-7.40 Blockhusters 7.30-8.00 Tell the Thath 10.35 Crossfire 11.95 Crann Tara 11.35 Sin Agadel 12.05 Strong Medicine 1.40 Cinematizactions 2.10 America's Top Ten 2.40 Spottement 3.40 Bin Genet TV Norm 4.46 Andership Manual Vision 4.46

Sportswortd 3-40 Big Band TV Dicso 4-10 Invisible Men
4-40-5-00 Jobfinder
GRANADA As London except-1\_20pm-1\_30
6-30-7-80 Granada Tonight 7-30-8-90 Green Life
Guids 10-36 The New 11-35 Crime Story 12-05am
Strong Medicine 1-40 Cinematiracistors 2-10 America's
Top Ten 2-40 Sportsworld 3-40 Big Bend TV Disco
4-10 Invisible Men 4-46-3-00 Jobfinder
HTV WEST As London except-1\_20pm-1\_30
4-10 Invisible Men 4-46-3-00 Jobfinder
Truth 10-35 West This Week 11-20 Weekend Outdook
1-35 Kojak 12-35am Film The Beguided 2-30 Guitz
Hights 3-00 Africal Hitchicock Presents The
Impatient Puritient 3-25 Special Squad 4-20
Greande in Europe\* 4-40-5-00 Jobfinder
HTV WALES As HTV West exception
Below the Fold 10-25 Wales This Week 11-05 Rupby
11-35 Wales and Westminster 11-35 Better Late
12-05am\*12-35 Cover Story (Kool and the Gung)
SCOTTISH As London except-1-20pm-1-30

SCOTTISH As London except-1.30pm-1.30 Scotland Today 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Scotland Today 5.20-7.00 Blockbusters 7.30-6.00 Scotland Cuestions 10.35 N

11.86 Night Flyte 12.05cm Strong Medicine 1.40 Cinematiractions 2.10 Sportswortd 3.40 Sig Stand TV Disco 4.10 Invisible Man 4.40-5.00 Jobinder TSW As London except 1.20pts-1.30 News 3.27-TSW 4.00 Home and Avery 6.00 Today 6.30-7.00 Take the High Road 7.30-8.00 Today 6.30-7.00 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.05cm Strong Medicine 1.40

Take the High Road 7.30-8.00 Tell the Rubura 10.35
Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.05mm Strong Medicine 1.40
Chemetiracione 2.10 America's Top Ten 2.49
Sportsworld 3.40 Big Band TV Disco 4.10 Invisible Man
4.59-5.00 Jobfinder

TVS As London except 1.20mm - 1.30 News 5.105.40 Home and Away 8.00 Coast to Coast
6.20-7.30 Blockbusters 7.39-8.00 Tell the Truth 8.0010.50 Green and Pleasant Land? 10.45 Facing Bouth
11.15 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.15mm Suddenburg
Inherizance 1.10 Sport 1.40 Film: Double Dars 3.40
Cutsiders 4.40-5.00 Filty Years Or?

TYNE TEES As London except 1.20mm and Away
6.00 Northern Life 5.30-7.30 Blockbusters 7.30-8.00
Gebert's Late 10.35 Northern Eye 11.05 Ice Hockey
12.05mm Strong Medicine 1.40 Camenturactions 2.10
America's Top Ten 2.40 Sportsworld 3.40 Big Band TV
Disco 4.10 Invisible Man 4.40-5.00 Jobfinder

ULSTER As London except 1.20mm - 1.30
Blockbusters 7.30-8.00 Tell the Truth 10.40
Counterpoint 1.10 Head Start 11.40 Twiffight Zone
12.05mm Strong Medicine 1.40 Circumstractions 2.10
America's Top Ten 2.40 Sportsworld 3.40 Big Band TV
Disco 4.10 Invisible Man 4.50-5.00 Jobfinder

ULSTER As London except 1.20mm - 1.30
Blockbusters 7.30-8.00 Tell the Truth 10.40
Counterpoint 1.10 Head Start 11.40 Twiffight Zone
12.05mm Strong Medicine 1.40 Circumstractions 2.10
America's Top Ten 2.40 Sportsworld 3.40 Big Band TV
Disco 4.10 Invisible Man 4.50-5.00 Jobfinder

VORE SUIRFE As London except 1.20mm - 1.30

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.20pms-1.26 News 1.28-4.60 Young Dotors 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Calendar 6.20-7.00 Blockbusters 7.30-8.00 Hollywood Sports 10.35 Calendar Commentary 11.05 Time Piesse 11.35 Crims Story 12.30em Film: Rapo and Merriage — The Rideou Case 2.15 Ski with Klemmer 2.35 America's Too Ten 3.05 Chemistractions 3.35 Music Box 4.30-5.00 Jobinder

SAC Startes 6.00 cm C4 Daily 9.25 Schools Chayriguan 1.00 Ordinary People 1.30 Business
Daily 2.60 Fain: The World Changes' 2.40 Three
Shogss' 4.50 Not on Sunday 4.30 Countdown 5.00
Love Lucy' 8.36 Heppy Days 6.00 News 6.15 Hafoc
6.40 Pobol Y Curn 7.00 Cytle Byw 8.00 Dires 8.40
News 8.55 Y Byd Ar Berdwar 9.35 Fideo 10.65 Trus
Stories 11.40 Lobster Comedies' 12.00 Film: Ayan's
Happiness' 1.50mm Unknown Worlan 2.25 Close

RTE 1 Starte: 12.30pm Freeze Frame 1.60 News
1.30 Carson's Lew 2.30 Secret Life of
Machines 3.96 "Live at Tires" 4.00 Emmercials Fram
4.30 Onedin Line 5.30 Country Practice 6.00 The
Angelus 6.01 Six-one 6.45 Carda Patrol 7.00 Top of
the Pope 7.30 Nature of Tirings 8.00 Matrice: 8.00
News 9.30 Today Tonight 16.10 Bibl 11.10 Firm;
Vampire Hunter 11.36 News, Closedown

NETWORK 2 Starts: 2.20pm Bosco 3.00
Pet's Pais 4.30 Heppy Birthday 4.45 Wonderstruck
5.25 Dick Turpin 4.00 Jo-Maxil 4.20 Home and Away
7.00 Muscht 7.08 Cursai 7.20 Dirty Dancing 8.00
Doogle Howser MD 8.30 Masketplace 8.00 Kate and
Alia 8.30 Street Logal 10.30 News 10.50 Nighthawk
11.30 Ever Decreasing Circles 12.05am Close

### SATELLITE: SET

SKY CHANNEL

5.30 European Business Report
5.30 European Business Channel 6.00 DJ
Kat 8.30 Panel Pot Pourri 10.00 The
New Price is Right 10.30 The Young
Doctors 11.00 Sity By Day 12.00
Another World 1.00pen As The World Turns
2.00 Loving 2.30 A Problem Shared
3.00 Here's Lucy 3.30 Dennis The Menace
3.45 Captain Cavernan 4.00 The
Adventures of Guilliver 4.25 Motor Mouse
4.30 The New Leave It to Beaver 5.00
Sky Star Search 6.00 The New Price is
Right 6.30 Sale of the Century 7.00
Beyond 2000 8.00 Moonlighting 9.00
Wiseguy 10.00 Tonight 11.00 Sky
News 11.30 Voyagers!

SKY NEWS

News on the hour.
5.00am International Business Report
5.30 European Business Channel 6.00
International Business Report 11.30
International Business Report 1.30pan I
Today 2.30 Parliament Live 3.15 PMI
Today 2.30 Parliament Live 3.15 PMI
Today 2.30 Parliament Live 3.15 PMI we on the hour. Today 2.30 Parliament Live 3.15 PM's Question Time 3.30 Parliament Live 4.30 NBC Today 5.00 Live At Five 6.30 Beyond 2000 7.30 The Reporters 8.30 Frank Bough 9.30 Target 10.30 The Reporters 11.30 NBC Nightly News 12.30 mm Frank Bough 1.30 Target 2.30 The Reporters 3.30 Frank Bough 4.30 Target

SKY MOVIES From 8.00am The Shopping Channel 2.00pm I Don't Know Who I Am: An adopted reemager decides to find out who her real parents are

3.00 The Rocking Chair Rebellion: A teenager learns to respect the older

generation 4.00 Top Cat and the Beverly Hills Cats: Animated tale 6.00 Ernest Goes to Camp (1987): A

bumbling handyman is desperate to become a camp counsellor
7.40 Entertainment Tonight 8.00 Can't Buy Me Love (1987): A teenager buys the affections of the school's leading cheerleader for a week

9.40 Projector: Forthcoming movies on

Sky 10.00 Those Dear Departed (1987): An actor returns to haunt his murderous wife 11.45 Angel Unchained (1970): An ex-biker (Don Stroud) joins a hippie commune biker (Don Stroud) joins a hippie commune with his girffriend (Tyne Dally)

2.00am The Deliberate Stranger — Part One (1986): Chronicles the story of mass murderer Ted Bundy

4.00 The Shout (1979): A young man claims he can kill with a shout. Ends at 5.20am

**EUROSPORT** 

5.00mm As Sky One 8.30 Menu 9.00 Football 11.00 Boxing 1.00mm Golf: Jamaica Classic 2.00 Badminton 3.00 Golf: US Skins Game 5.00 Golf: Jamaica Classic 6.00 Mobil Motor Sport News 6.30 Trax 7.00 Basketball 9.00 Ford Snow Report 9.05 Ice Hockey 11.00 Adventure Hour 12.00 Bodybuilding

6.00am Kristiane Backer 11.00
Remote Control 11.30 Ckub MTV 12.00
Kristiane Backer 1.00pm Marcel
Vanthilt 4.00 3 from 1 4.15 Marcel Vanthilt
4.30 Coca-Cota Report 4.45 Marcel
Vanthilt 5.00 Remote Control 5.30 Ray
Cokes 7.30 Club MTV 8.00 The Big
Picture 8.30 Headbangers Ball 10.00 CocaCota Report 10.15 Maiken Wexo
1.00am Night Videos

**SCREENSPORT** 

7.00am Powersports 8.00 ice Hockey 10.00 US PGA Golf 12.00 1989 Ultimate Yacht Race 12.45pm French Rugby League 2.15 Spain Spain Sport 2.30 US College Besketball 4.00 Spanish Soccer 6.00 1989 Water Polo 7.30 Update; 1989 Argentina Football 9.15 Pro Bowlers 10.30 US Basketball 12.00 Powersports

LIFESTYLE

10.00am Fitness Minute 10.01 Search for Tonorrow 10.30 Silm Cooking 10.45 Spain Spain Holiday 11.00 Coffee Break 11.10 Edge of Night 11.35 The Great American Gameshows 12.50pm Style File 12.55 Sally Jessy Raphael 1.50 The Rich Also Cry 2.40 Search for Tomorrow 3.05 Tee Break 3.10 Cinema 4.45 The Great American Gameshows Great American Gameshows Full information on satellite TV programmes is available in the weekly magazine, TV Guide.

RADIO 1

FM Stereo and MM News on the half-hour from 5.30am until 4.30pm, then at 7.30, 8.30 and 10.00pm 5.60am Jakki Brambles 6.30 7.30, 8.30 and 10.00pm 5.00pm Jakki Brambles 6.30 Simon Mayo 9.30 Simon Bates 12.30pm Newsbest 12.45 Gary Davies 3.00 Steve Wright 5.30 News 90 6.00 Mark Goodier 7.00 Top of the Pops (with BBC1) 7.30 Philip Schofield 8.30 John Peel 10.00 Nicky Campbell 12.00-2.00am Richard Skinner

### RADIO 2

FM Stereo and MW News on the hour Headines 5.30am, 6.30, 7.30, 8.30
4.00am Alex Lester 5.30 Chris Stuart 7.30 Derek Jameson 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.00 Jimmy Young 1.05pth David Jacobs 2.00 Gloria Hunriford 3.30 Adrian Love 5.05 John Dunn 7.00 The Best in Country Music 9.05 Paul Jones 10.00 Pull the Other Onel 10.30 The Houghton Weavers 11.05 Round Midnight 1.00am Nightride 3.00-4.00 A Little Night Music FM Stereo and MW

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00sm Morgenmagazin 5.35 News In German: Headlines in English and French 5.47 Sports News 5.50 Financial News 5.00 Newsesdesk 3.35 Londres Math 7.00 World News 7.39 24 Hours; News Summary and Financial News 7.39 White Summary and Financial News 7.39 White Summary and Financial News 7.30 White Summary and Financial News 7.30 White Summary 10.00 Nord News 8.09 Review of the British Press 9.15 The World Today 9.30 Financial News; Sports Roundup 9.45 Society Today 10.00 News Summary 10.11 Assignment 10.30 News Summary 10.11 Assignment 10.30 News Summary 10.11 Is New Mess 11.25 Book Choics 11.30 Londres Midd 12.00 News about British 11.15 New Mess 11.25 News 10.00 Nord News 1.00 24 Hours; News Summary 10.11 Not News 1.00 24 Hours; News Summary 10.00 World News 1.00 Advanced 12.50 News 1.30 Network UK 1.45 Jazz Scene UK 2.00 World News 1.00 New

6.55am Weather and News Headlines
7.00 Morning Concert: Debussy
(Petite suite: Alfons and
Aloys Kontarsky, pianos);
Vivakdi (Double Cello Concerto in G minor, RV 531: I Musici de Montréal directed by Yuli Turovsky, cello, Alain Aubut, cello)

7.30 News
7.35 Morning Concert (cont):
Grieg (Hotherg Suita:
Scottish Baroque Ensemble
under Leonard Friedman);
Debussy (Sonata for flute,
sick and part. Mambas of Debussy (Sonate for flute, viola and harp: Members of the Academy of St Marin Chamber Ensemble); Ivent (Concertino da camera for alto saxophone and 11 instruments; Paul Kuentz

8.30 News
8.35 Composars of the Week:
Haydri — Music of the
1780s. Concerto in G for
two life organizzata, H VIIIh
3 (Hugo Ruf, šra, Susanna
Lautanbacher and Ruth
Nielen, violns, Franz Beyer
and Heinz Berndt, violas,
Oswald Uhl, callo, Johannes
forb viola da gamba. Oswald Uni, cato, social, token Koch, viole de gamba, Wolfgang Hoffman and Helmuth Irmscher, horns Sonata in C, H SVI 48 (Andres Schiff, plano); Symphony No 82 "Bear" (Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment)

(Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment)

9.35 Sibelius: Langham CO under John Beckett performs Andante festivo: Two Humoresques, Op 85; Four Humoresques, Op 85; Four Humoresques, Op 69; Rakastava, Op 14)

10.15 Charpentier: Occasional Music. London Baroque, with Emma Kirkby and Evelyn Tubb, sopranos, Rogers Covey-Crump and Nigel Rogers, tenors, performs toyle sue le retour de santé du Roi; Epitaphium Carpentarii

10.50 Son and Nephew: Musicians of the Royal Exchange perform F.X. Mozart (Piano Quartet in G minor, Op 1); Rubbn Goldmark (Piano Quartet) in G minor, Op 1); Rubbn Goldmark (Piano Guartet) (1)

11.40 BBC Scottish SO under Grant Lleweilyn performs Schumann (Overture, Scherzo and Finale); Hayda (Cello Concerto in C); Shostakovich (Symphony No 1)

Shostakovich (symphony No 1)

1.00pm News

1.05 Bristol Lunchtime Concert:
Live from St George's,
Brandon Häll, Bristol. The
planist Claude Frank
partorms Schubert (Sonata
in G. D 894); Chopin (Waltz
in C sharp minor, Op 64 No
2- Eentasy in F minor, Op

### RADIO 3

Peter Donohoe: conversation and solo (R3, 7.05/7.30pm)

2.00 Le Roi d'Ys: French Radio
PO and Chorus under Armin
Jordan, with Jean-Philippe
Courtis, bass, Dolorès
Ziegler, soprano, Barbara
Hendricks, soprano,
Eduardo Villa, tenor, Marcel
Vanaud, berkone, Michel
Plquemel, bass, Philippe
Bohée, baritone, perform
Edouard Lalo's opera in
three acts. Sung in French times acts. Sung in French
4.19 Opus 20 String Ensemble
under Scott Stroman
performs Mendelssotin
(Octet in E flat, Op 20);
ireland (Concertino

5.05 Wind Soloists of the CD of Europe perform Mozert (Serenade in C minor, K 388) (r) 5.30 Meinty for Pleasure with Roger Nichols 7.00 News 7.05 Third Ear: Michael Hall in

Conversation with Peter
Donohoe, the soloist in this
evening's Halie concert
from Manchester
7.30 Halie Orchestra under Stanisław Skrowaczewski, with Peter Donohoe, piano, performs Schumann (Plano Concerto in A minor) 8.00 Conducted Tour, Howard Goorney reads a story from Robert Roberts's *The Classic Skum*, which depicts Salford early in the century 8.15 Bruckner, ed Nověk S.13 Structure, or Novek (Symphony No 3 in D minor) 9.36 King Cutter V: With Phylis King and Ivor Cutter 10.10 Music in Our Time: Two

Americans. Spectrum under Guy Protheroe performs Druckman (Incanters for 12 players); Wuorinen (New York Notes for seven 11.00 Composers of the Week: Alan Rawsthome and Malcolm Williamson (r) 12.00 News 12.05am Close

### RADIO 4

Lwi (s) Stereo on FM
5.85am Shipping Forecast 6.00
News Briefing; Weather
6.10 Feming Today 6.25
Prayer for the Day (s) 6.30
Today, Incl 6.30, 7.00,
7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News
6.55, 7.55 Weather 8.35
Yesterday in Parliament
8.57 Weather

8.57 Weather 9.05 Face the Facts (r) 9.30 All in the Mind: Professor Anthony Clare with the magazine devoted to matters of the mind 10.00 News; The Natural History Programme: Presented by Fergus Keeling and Jessica

10.45 An Act of Worship (s) 10.45 An Act of Worship (6)
11.00 News; Citizans
11.25 My Heroes; Citif Morgan
talks to playwright and actor
Colin Welland (see Choice)
11.50 First Person: Series of talks
by first-time broadcasters.
This week, during a bike
ride between Featherstone
and Hull, lan Clayton
rediscovers his chidhood
12.00 News; You and You's: John
Howard presents a special

Howard presents a speci programme on the art of complaining
12.25pm The Senses: Six plays
by Bob Skrifteld. 6: Skdh
Sense (s) (r) 12.55 Weathe
1.00 The World at One
1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping Forecast

2.00 News; Woman's Hour. Ann
Winterton, MP, and Dr Ruth
Curson discuss the Human
Fertilization and Embryology Bit; the model and actress Jerry Hall talks about her career and her role in the play Bus Stop; and a feature on the portrayal of

Citopeus history
3.00 News: Getting to Know Mr
Schmelgelow: Play by Peter
Terson (s) (see Choice) 4.00 News
4.05 Bookshelf: Nigel Forde
meets Brian Inglis and leafs
through the latest collection
of Mavis Gallant's short

or navis calent is short stories, and A.N. Wilson discusses his biography of C.S. Lewis Kaleidoscope: Jim Hiley reviews A Clockwork Orange at the Barbican Theatre; Duncan Bull on the Wright of Derby exhibition at the Tate Gallery; and an item on the Asian item on the Asian production of *Tartuffe* at the National Theatre (s) (r) Frictionerics: Radio 1: 1053ki-tz/285m;1089ki-tz/275m;FM-97.6-99.8. (London area FM-104.6.) Radio 2: 653ki-tz/433m;509ki-tz/330m;FM-89-90.2. Radio 3: 1215ki-tz/ 247m; FM-90-82.4. Radio 4: 198ki-tz/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. LBC: 1152ki-tz/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548ki-tz/194m; FM 95.8. Greater London Radio: 1458ki-tz/206m; FM 94.9; World Service: MW 648ki-tz/463m. REQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m:1089kHz/275m:FM-97.6-99.8.

### 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather 8.00 Six O'Clock News; Financial

Report 6.30 Film Star: In the first of eight

6.30 Film Star: In the first of eight programmes, Alexander Walker profiles Humphrey Bogart (r)
7.30 News 7.05 The Archers
7.30 News 7.05 The Archers
7.30 Soundirack: Part 6:
Shooters. Nick Baker talks to people who are either professional or amateur gunusers and, in one case, a convicted bank-robber (s)
8.30 Analysis: Look No Arms!
Eastern European instability and Third World nuclear profiferation may pose a profiferation may pose a threat to planned cuts in Western defence. Professo Laurence Martin chairs a

discussion on the options open to the West in the face of the changing world political climate

8.48 Does He Take Sugar? Magazine for people with disabilities. Presented by Kati Whitaker

9.15 Kaleidoscope: Includes reviews of Uno Chiyo's book Contessions of Love and Devid Hare's new play Racing Demon at the Cottesioe Theatre, London; and lan Christie provides a discussion on the options

Hacing Demon at the Cottesloe Theatre, London; and lan Christie provides a round-up of Third World films, including Yashs, Picavi and Sur (s)

9.45 The Financial World Tonight 9.59 Weather
10.00 The World Tonight with
David Sells (s)
10.45 A Book at Bedtime: Love

10.45 A Book at Bedtime: Love Lessons, by Joan Wyndham (4 of 10)
11.00 The Blackburn Flies: Fivepart amateur detective spoof by lan McMälan, Marin Wiley and Dave Sheesby. Part 1: A Case of Making Good. A mysterious parcel of £10 notes is received by a rich woman. With Fline-Time Forntayne as Stophen J. Blackburn and Judy Flynn as Tracey (1) (s)
11.30 Today in Parliament
12.00-12.30am News, incl 12.20 Weather 12.33 Shipping Forecast
Filt as LW except:

Forecast
FM as LW except:
9.06-10.45am For Schools (s)
11.00-12.00 For Schools (s)
1.55pm Listening Comer (s)
2.05-3.00 For Schools (s) 5.505.35 PM (cont) 12.30-1.10am
Open University: 11.30 School
Management 11.50 Musical
Drama and Classical Style 12.301.10 Night School

All these years that he has

(RADIO CHOICE)

Peter Davalle

been writing (Chariots of Fire, Yanks, etc.) and acting (Z Cars, etc.), Colin Welland has been neglecting another string to his bow. He employs it to great effect in this week's My Heroes (Radio 4, LW, 11.25am).The man is a born



Born raconteur: Colin Welland reminisces (R4, LW, 11.25am) raconteur, and his stories

don't just have the ring of truth; they play a whole peal of bells. BBC Radio should give him a story-teller's series of his own before somebody else does and, to set the wheels in motion. I offer a title: Welland Truly. His actor-writer skills are in evidence this morning in his reminiscences about Lord (formerly Donald) Soper, actors Richard Burton and Ian Charleson, and rugby league winger Brian Bevan. • Getting to Know Mr Schmeigelow (Radio 4, 3.00pm) is actually Getting to Know Mr Beaton. In Peter Terson's play, we learn little about the eponymous Danish tradesman, but quite a lot about Cecil Beaton, who worked briefly, and reluctantly, as a junior clerk in his office. This is not a roundedoff play, but it is not without interest as an extended biographical footnote.

<del>and the same and </del>

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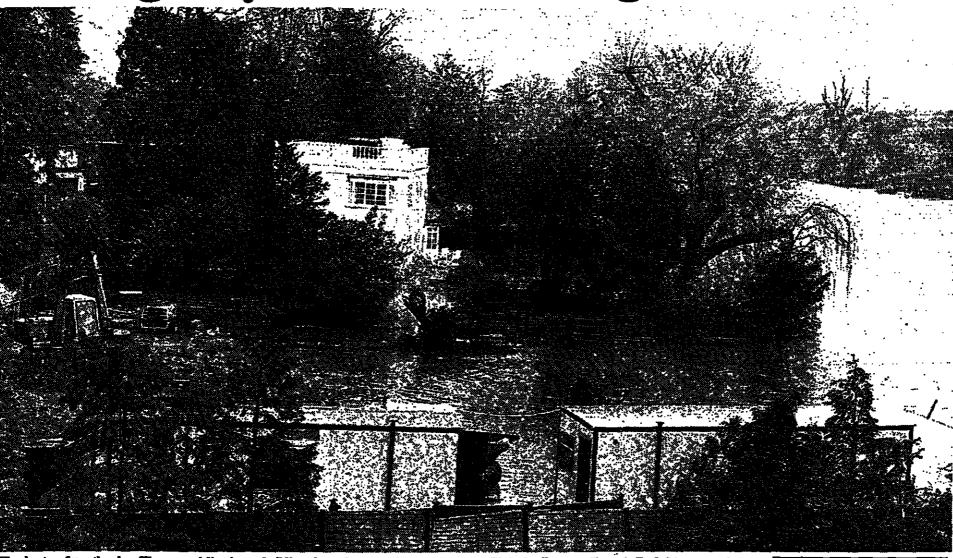
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Floodwaters from the river Thames swirling into a building site and threatening a home on the Fisheries Estate at Bray, in Berkshire, yesterday.

Continued from page 1

Wales some roads were under five feet of water. Homes and shops were flooded and British Rail services from Cardiff to Aberdare were halted. Mountain Ash was marooned when as the River Cynon burst its banks. In Cardiff low-lying areas were on alert.

In Gwent, road and rail routes were disrupted. A South Wales police spokesman described road conditions as "abysmal", and advised people to stay indoors. In the West Country five Marines who required urgent medical attention for hypothermia were rescued from Dartmoor by helicopter, but conditions were so bad that another 10 had to stay overnight on the moor.

Police imposed a ban on high-sided vehicles using the Severn Bridge after two vans were blown over and scores of roads were blocked by fallen trees. Flood warnings were issued on

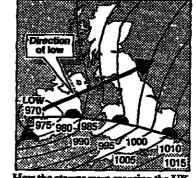
nine rivers, with three - the Dart, the Axe and the Teign - already

Rivers Authority said the Wiltshire Avon was close to bursting its banks. Thousands of acres of farmland were

Preston Beach Road in Weymouth, Dorset, was closed after waves hurled tons of shingle over the sea wall. In Somerset, more than 300 homes were without power as heavy winds brought down cables.

Dover coastguards reported winds of up to 71mph. Cross-Channel hovercraft and Jetfoil services were cancelled. Folkestone harbour was closed and ferry sailings halted.
In Newbury, Berkshire, the roof of a recreation centre blew down on children. More than 1,500 homes in the Liphook, Hindhead, Haslemere areas of Hampshire and Surrey were

A red alert was in force along the Thames between Wallingford, near Oxford, and Teddington, Middle-sex. More than 6,000 sandbags were issued to householders in Windsor.



### Kohl's currency triumph in new stampede to unity

From Ian Murray, Bonn

terday agreed to help smooth Germanies in an effort to save economic refugees pouring the East German economy from total collapse. (In Bremen the flow has caused such an acute housing

Karl Otto Pohl, the bank's president, agreed to join a special committee being set up takeover of the East German currency. Only hours before, been telling West German television that quick sory". His change of heart introduced at once. Herr Pohl came after attending a Cabinet would also like to see an early session yesterday when Herr undertaking to reform the East Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor, German taxation system and

argued forcefully that only the to end the huge state subsidies there. Only in those circum-Germany's worthless currency stances does he believe that by the strong Deutschmark currency union can succeed in would provide the confidence encouraging Western invest-ment and thus in stopping the needed to stop the flood of encourag west at more than 2,000 a day.

At best such reforms will take time to have effect and it is doubtful if they could be shortage that refugees are being accommodated in successfully introduced before the East German election on March 18.

have promised to insist next Tuesday, when he meets Herr who would have to administer Hans Modrow, the East Gercurrency union, is still worried that the strength of the man Prime Minister, that a Deutschmark would be undermined by a hasty merger. Nevertheless, under urging from Herr Kohl, he agreed to take part in the exercise.

### Gorbachov's revolution

### Monopoly on power ends

that the strength of the party lay in its unity, and gave warning of the dangers of the

party becoming "an amor-phous organization like a political club" before calling for the expulsion of party members who took part in "anti-

Earlier, he had defended himself against allegations that he had decided to use strongest words, however, unity and unification. The force against civilians in Tbi- were reserved for the German new status of the German lisi without President Gor- question. There was a growing question has aroused danbachov's knowleds The decision, he said, had been taken unanimously by the Politburo, "including Gor-bachov, Ryzhkov, and com-rades Yakoviev and Shev-"It seould." ardnadze".

dred injured by toxic gas, has tary potential," Mr Ligachov

By associating Mr Gorbachov and two leading polit-buro reformers with the part in "anti-nationalist effectively questioning the good faith of his ideological

pace on German reunification - "in effect the swallowing-up of the German Democratic

"It would be unforgiveably shortsighted and mistaken not The Tbilisi incident, in to see on the horizon the which more than 20 people possibility of a Germany with

Mr Shevardnadze, who has

long seemed less sanguine some of Mr Ligachov's sentirevanchism is walking Europe Some of Mr Ligachov's arm-in-arm with ideas of of frontiers."

> But later, as his talks with Mr Baker began, he said that Moscow was willing to discuss with Bonn West German proposals for a united Germany that would be a member of

### Political sketch

### Very little ado about not much

Chamber one could not hear would beat us. the cheers on the floor of the Stock Exchange as dealers think this idea has not went crazy at the news. But occurred to Peking and we had the wires buzzed: "Junior better not put it into their Minister Francis Maude dis- heads? pels doubts over relations with Papua New Guinea. Buy subscribe to the (implicit) guano-futures. Sell shrunken

Young Mr Maude is the tioner of minimalist prose. A dry chap, his minimalism is Guinean economy, about nauseating which Salisbury's Robert Key Much of the time remain had asked. It's a big issue, in ing was spent in heated

antry aside and explain that it and run.

Kong. "In my recent visit to gees were having in getting thong Kong" replied Hurd into America.

William Waldegrave approaches his brief with a sort

at Mrs Gorman, otherwise Hong Kong as an indepen-

never explained but rather acco chuckled-off with a sort of need to say why ..."

H.M. Government explained that we are ceding Hong Kong where we defended Port Stanley for the simple

"Mr Speaker our relations to China pretty quickly with Papua New Guinea are China will take it anyway.
good." From the Commons and unlike Argentina, China Execution David E

THE

STOCK

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Perhaps the Foreign Office

So both sides of the House bluff that the People's Repub. Government's leading practitioner of minimalist prose. A with his Labour Shadow. Gerald Kaufman, over the underlined by a minimalist right pace of democratization physique and increasingly in the colony — as though the minimalist hair. Yet he has a future had anything to do sure touch. He would not be with us. It's sensible diplodrawn on the Papua New macy but it's intellectually

Douglas Hurd was more South African president; Mr playful. "I rather think" said de Klerk, had shifted because the Foreign Secretary to Mrs Thatcher had been Bowen Wells (C, Hertford & understanding to him, or Stortford), wagging a rhetori- because the rest of the world cal finger in a manner that had been beastly. As it is as was half scolding and half co-plain as day that you need quettish, "that my honour- both, the matter is incapable able friend is subtly leading of determinate conclusion me from drugs to bananas." and therefore very suitable for parliamentary debate. encourage "crop-substitu-tion" in the drug-producing whether it was Mutt, or left, world. Apparently you take groups of the Bolivian peas-groups of the Bolivian peas-

would be much better if they As will the cant. about would grow sprouts, at 5 refugees — sorry, "migrants" pesos a bushel, than coca— sorry, the word is "refuleaves, at 100 pesos an ounce. gees" as we're dealing with Mr Hurd dealt equally Russia. The Liberal Spokes-playfully with Mrs Teresa man, Sir Russell Johnston. Gorman (C. Billericay) who had asked Minister of State had asked why we did not William Waldegrave about give independence to Hong the problems Russian refu-

view". Everybody laughed. of Wittgensteinian intensity, It is always safest to laugh Brow furrowed, and haltingly, he offered a thought of one might have to answer which the great philosopher her. And indeed the proposition that we should launch proud. "The right to leave a

country" the minister observed, "is not the same as a It is instructive that this is country's basic right to refuse

Mr Waldegrave had jus 'Ho, ho! Of course we don't defined for the first time a hitherto unsuspected elemen But perhaps we do. Per- of Natural Law: the fun-haps it would be better if the damental human right to spend the rest of your life in the transit lounge at Kennedy International Airport.

**Matthew Parris** 

### King refuses assistance

inquiry conducted confi-

dentially." This confirms the Government's stand that the only inquiry needed is that by Mr David Calcutt, QC, into Mr Wallace's dismissal from the

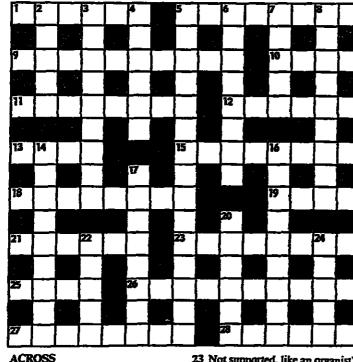
Civil Service. The defence committee will Defence.

But it has not ruled out ordering Mr King and Mr Wallace to give evidence.

If Mr King defies requests for co-operation, it will provoke an unprecedented breach of relations between the committee and the Ministry of

### THE TIMES CROSSWORD PUZZLE NO 18,212

free market economy must be



1 Managed to disconnect telephone system in a London street (6).

some camels (8).

9 Detain for talk, taking objection to new opening (10). 10 Opinion of Forster's room? (4). 11 Young gangster unhappy about family having explosive (8).

12 Agreement obtained from doctor by youth leader (6). 13 Came to blows, say, in the trading-station (4). 15 University involved in dissec-tion of Latin American mollusc

18 Resolute beginning restricts law-breaking (8).

19 A noble fist! (4), 21 For Caesar this vessel caused a

temporary setback (6).

Solution to Puzzle No 18,211 M OVERHEAR M P N R E 23 Not supported, like an organist's stool (8).

Some vagrants in an Indian city could be (10).

27 Model for first toaster (8). 28 Retired chap absorbed by prac-tical hobby making cloth (6).

2 Vehicle traffic (5).

agram (6).

3 Clear up in a South African province before making a delivery (9). 4 Creature put on explanatory di-

5 Sensational mistake, admitted don -- had to correct it (5-3-7). 6 Loony found under large box a well-worn joke! (8).

7 Sound assessment of a theatre show (5), 8 Filled with wonder, as we may be before 2 (9).

14 Unacceptable strictness, we hear, in a boat (9), 16 Vulgarity of one style of furnishing accepted by miners (9).

17 They're played by ugly old women around Fife (8). 20 A vehicle embittered extremists maltreated (6).

22 A pile farmers make - and make fast! (5). Lightweight girl first to perform (5).

A daily safari through the language jungle. Which of the possible definitions is correct? By Philip Howard SECURIFORM a. Security guard's uniform b. Axe-shaped b. Axe-shaped c. Free from trouble MUSROL R. A Dose-bi b. A portable bed c. An aromatic oil

WORD-WATCHING

EPIZEUXIS a. A chariot yoke
b. Emphatic repetition of a word
c. A chain bridge CLEITHRAL

Auswers on page 29

AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and roadworks information, 24-hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the appropriate

London & SE traffic, roadworks M25 London Orbital only. National traffic and readworks National motorways.

West Country. Wales Midlands East Angles AA Roadwatch is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak).

A very strong westerly airflow covers Britain. Rain WEATHER and very windy weather at first in eastern England and eastern Scotland, possibly storm force on exposed parts of the east coast. Later all Britain will have sunny intervals and showers: the showers most frequent in northern and western areas. It will feel colder. Outlook: Unsettled, wet and windy. ABROAD

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	ABF	OAD	$\overline{}$	AR	OUND E	RITA	4N
MIDDAY:	t=thunder: d- t; Sh=snow; f	=drizzie: fg=	fog; s=sun; ict r=raio	S	Sun Rain	C	F
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min 6 pm to 73 per cent to 6 pm, 1 1003,5 mills	LONI erro: max 6 / o 6 am, 100 i. Alain: 24hr i. 7 hr. Bar, in bers, rising, ars=29.53in.	tim to 6 pm. (50F). Humik to 6 pm. nil.	žiy: 6 pm, Sun: 24 hr	Greater Lo Kent, Surre Dorset, Har Devon & C Wilts, Glout Berks, Buck	y,Sussex y,Sussex ornwali cs,Avon,Sor ks,Oxon i & Essex	линини Вългания ПS,,,,	702 703 704 705 706

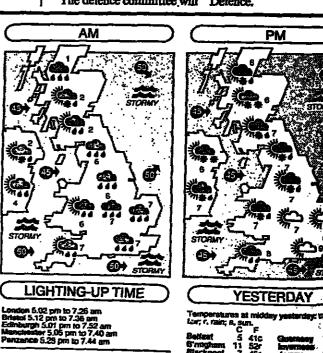
HIGHEST & LOWEST Tureday: Highest day temp: Aspetria, Cumbria, 13C (55F): lowest day max: Aviemore, Highland, 3C (37F): highest rainfalt Preshvick, Ayrishra and Mainfranish, Kinfyro, 1.2 in; highest sunshine: Peruzanea, Comwall, 4.1 hr. MANCHESTER

**GLASGOW** Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 7C (45F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 4C (39F). Rain: 24hr to 6 pm, 0.05 in. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, nč.

Beds, Horts & Essex .... Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs

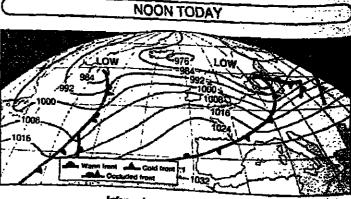
West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent 709 Shrops Hereids & Worcs 710 Central Midlands 711 East Midlands .. Lines & Humbereide ... Dyfed & Powys .... Gwynedd & Clwyd .... N W England .... W & S Yorks & Dales ... S W Scotland... 

Weathercall is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak).



5 41c 11 52r 7 45r 13 55r 11 52r 6 43c 6 43f Sun sets: 5.02 pm TOWER BRIDGE Moon rises 3.32 pm Tower Bridge will be lifted at the fell today: 12.40pm and 1pm.

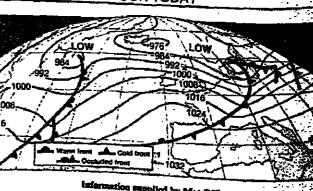
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 BUSINESS & FINANCE 23-32 SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY 33-36

 UNIVERSITIES 30 LAW 38

SPORT 39-44

THURSDAY FEBRUARY 8 1990

Seating plan: composer Andrew Lloyd Webber announces his proposals to take Really Useful Group private yesterday at the offices of Salomon Brothers

out the sector, leading to pre-

mium rate rises by the second

forecast for profits at Sun

Alliance, Britain's biggest in-

surer of household buildings

General Accident, one of Brit-

ain's biggest property insurers,

has been put back £40 million

Mr Constable believes rein-

Sun Alliance, which lost

believe claims this time will

significantly top its £110 mil-

is unlikely consumers will

suffer an immediate hike in

Mr Fraser Fundell, opera-

premium rates.

lion reinsurance cover, said it

half of 1990 and into 1991.

Insurers face £5bn

storm damage bill

By Melinda Wittstock

Insurance claims for ex- the aftermath of the first slash hundreds of millions of tions manager at Sun Alliance.

to hit around £3 billion, and contents, by £75 million

especially with more storms to £175 million. It has lopped

forecast, with estimates of £5 £50 million off Royal In-

billion on the low side for the surance to just £125 million.

reeling from \$15 billion (£3.8) the final bill, but it will be surers are likely to increase composites on premium rates;

billion) losses from Hurricane much greater than the October their rates, making a further they all say they are reviewing

burden, but how much more is £160 million in 1987 and

Robert Fleming, which yes-terday downgraded its 1990

profits estimates for the Brit-

ish composite insurers, put the

We expect total UK losses

UK and continent as a

whole," said Mr Constable.

one really has a clue yet about

Hugo, Piper Alpha, the San 1987 hurricane – £3 billion is impact on the composites' Francisco and Australian about right for the UK alone." profits, should the storms earthquakes and Britain's He said Lloyd's would be continue.

still unclear as it is still un-

known how much syndicates

it expected shares in compos-

Robert Fleming, which said

He said Lloyd's would be continue.
hit with more than half of the Sun Al

Mr David Hudson, an an-

alyst with BZW, added: "No to £160 million.

**Executive Editor David Brewerton** 

THE POUND US dollar 1.6985 (-0.0015) W German mark 2.8118 (-0.0098) Exchange index 89.2 (~0.1)

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1826.2 (-9.4)

155.45 (-0.39)

2307.4 (~13.7) USM (Datastream)

Market report, page 30

### **Societies** aid scheme at Regalian

Regalian, the property devel-oper, has assembled a panel of building societies and banks to provide mortgages for its £180 million 50-50 London home

The list includes Cheltenham & Gloucester building society, which has already joined forces with Fairclough Homes in a similar scheme.

Halifax building society is also backing the scheme despite having called in the receiver last year to a Docklands project it had financed for Kentish Homes. A large number of Regalian's flats are in Docklands, although there are some in Battersea, Chelsea and Westminster.

The other building societies are Alliance & Leicester and Nationwide Anglia. The company is also understood to be

talking to Abbey National. Banque Paribas and Banque Nationale de Paris are backing the scheme, as is John Charcol, the mortgage broker.

### STOCK MARKETS

cei Average .37301.87.(-364.96) 2844.89 (+52.00) rt: DAX ... 1900.10 (-37.62)

Nation Par

FT.—A All-Share ... 1154.55 (-6.14) FT.—"500" ........ 1257.52 (-5.41) FT. Gold Mines ....... 375.1 (-3.4) FT. Fixed interest .... 91.25 (+0.28) FT. Govt Secs ....... 80.80 (-0.43)

Recent Issues Closing prices

**MAIN PRICE CHANGES** 

Christies lat .....

FALLS: Euroturnel Units ..... 627%p (-17p) SA Brewerles ....... 667%p (-70p) Henderson Admin ..... 785p (-10p) MJ Gleeson ...... 720p (-10p)

S Miller 141½p (Davies & Newman 625p (Commercial Union 491½p ( News Corp ..... Priest Marians

INTEREST RATES

London: Bank Base: 15% 3-month Interbank 15%-15\*16% 3-month eligible bills:14816-141732% US: Prime Rate 10% Federal Funds 8316% 3-month Treasury Bills 7.81-7.80% 30-year bonds 942532-942732\*

### **CURRENCIES**

New York: 2: \$1.8992\* \$: DM1.6545\* \$: SwFr1.4805\* \$: FFr5.6335\* 

London Fixing: AM \$419.90 pm-\$423.75 close \$422.50-423.00 (£248.50-249.00) New York:

Comex \$422.80-423.30\* **NORTH SEA OIL** Brent (Mar ) .... \$19.70bbl (\$19.90)

Denotes latest trading price

**TOURIST RATES** 

DTI inspectors to investigate BOM By Jeremy Andrews

Government inspectors are to investi-gate BOM Holdings, the furniture retailer and property group, and nobody is more pleased than BOM shareholders. Mr John Welland, secretary of the BOM Shareholders Action Committee,

which has campaigned for the appointment of inspectors, welcomed the de-cision by Mr Nicholas Ridley, the Trade Secretary. He said: "I'm very pleased. But just because we have won one battle, it doesn't mean the war is over."

The Department of Trade and Industry move follows intense pressure from BOM investors, whose shares have been suspended since January last year. The shareholders were incensed last year by the company's announcement that its Just Leather and Roselodge Kitchens subsidiaries were in receivership and that it had contracted to sell its remaining asset, a 400-acre site at in negotiating planning consent for lous and without foundation".

Kingsnorth, Kent, for just £12 million without planning permission.

The disposal plans had not been submitted to shareholders for approval. Mr Welland's five-man committee believes the Kingsnorth site could be worth at least £70 million with planning permission for an industrial estate.

The inspectors are Mr Christopher Brougham, QC, and Mr Raymond Turner, The inquiry is to be under

section 432 of the Companies Act 1985, which allows general investigation of a company's affairs.

The Kingsnorth site, bought in 1922, was home to a bitumen refinery until 1964. This longstanding use means that it could be used again for oil-related purposes and strengthens BOM's hand alternative uses. Rochester City Council has been considering an application on 300 acres of the site since January last year. A decision on the application is due in March. BOM intends to sell the site to Suretaunch, a private company controlled by Mr John Morris, chairman of Therm-A-Stor, the double glazing

Mr Michael Lucas, BOM chairman, preferred not to comment on the appointment of the DTI inspectors, but said: "There is a perfectly legal, binding contract for the sale of the land."

Meanwhile, BOM is suing Arthur Anderson, the accountant, for £8.5 million in connection with the purchase of Albancode, the holding company for Just Leather and Roselodge Kitchens. Yet Albancode was bought from a company controlled by Mr Lucas. Andersen said BOM's claim was "ridicu-

# Few aspects of love as 'bored' composer's buyout angers directors Lloyd Webber

The company was set up to market multi-million pound musicals such as Cats, Evita

a suspicion that RUG should never have been floated. The buyout plan touched off an angry response from the non-executive directors, who

Talk of plans to buy out shareholders first emerged last helped bring RUG to market, October. Mr Lloyd Webber is said: "There wasn't much now borrowing about £50 million from Coutts & Co to fund a leveraged buyout which will make a final offer of 233p a share, giving an historic exit multiple of 15.4

Newco, the shell company being used by the composer to take RUG private, already has a controlling majority of 52.5 per cent, having bought Mr Lloyd Webber's holding of The mark, which has bene-38.1 per cent and the stake of fited persistently since the 14.4 per cent taken by Mr Iron Curtain started to roll Robert Maxwell. back last year, surged close to

He emerged as a surprise shareholder last August, hav-ing bought the former holding of Mr Brian Brolly, founder a two-year high against the dollar, although the US currency staged a technical reand former managing direc-tor, who left after a board-Soviet Communist Party's room row in October, 1988. adoption of plans to end its

tender offer in 1986.

weeks recovered to levels last seen before Mr Nigel Lawson resigned as Chancellor in mark strength. It closed 0.1 point down on its tradeweighted index at 89.2 and almost a pfennig off at DM2.8119, but above the day's low, DM2.8050. Against the dollar, it fell 15 points to \$1.6985, having shown little

The Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin, out today, may give new direction to sterling. Comment, page 25

Mark sent

higher by

Soviet

reforms

By Colin Narbrough

bound late in the day.

The rise was triggered by the

70-year monopoly on power,

plus West Germany's offer of

immediate talks on economic

Sterling, which in recent

union with East Germany.

# unveils £50m plan for RUG

his Really Useful Group pri-

and Aspects of Love.
His reasons include boredom with the City, a desire to write more serious works and

claimed they had not been properly consulted.

times and valuing the whole group at £77.4 million. There

is a loan note alternative. Other shareholders, including an estimated 3,000 mem-bers of the public and Mercury Asset Management Group, the fund management group, with 17 per cent, are being given little choice, however.

The publisher eventually accepted the 233p per share. This compares with an equivalent of 110p at which the company was floated in a

Mr Lloyd Webber's contract been floated. The US merchandise trade deficit narrowed by nearly \$10

movement all day. has yet to issue final trade figures for 1989.

# Mr Andrew Lloyd Webber has is due to expire in January, finally released plans to take 1993, depriving the company,

as it stands, of any work produced after that. One condition of the Coutts deal is that he signs a future contract binding him to the company.

The non-executive directors, who include the chairman, Lord Gowrie, the former Arts Minister, and Mr Melvyn Bragg, the television person-ality, planned to report soon with an independent valuation of RUG's assets, and shareholders were meanwhile advised to take no action.

Mrs Alison Carnwath, a director of Schroders, which consultation beforehand. We would have preferred the whole thing to have been debated within the company. We aren't going to be bulldozed into giving our views until the non-executives have

taken all the necessary advice

to form a proper view on what shareholders should do." Mr Lloyd Webber said he disliked the necessity of informing the Stock Exchange of his every move as well the resulting publicity. He was "bored" with the City and the necessity of deciding the direction for the company, having moved back on to the board

after Mr Brolly's departure. He was also keen to create a "not so overtly commercial" body of work. "My worry was that the company itself hasn't succeeded in really producing another major profit stream. We can't rely for ever on works like Cats. It was all resting on one person who was perhaps veering off in another direction," he said.

He "80 per cent accepted" the view of Salomon Brothers, his merchant bank, that the company should never have

### US goods deficit down

billion (£5.88 billion) last year to about \$110 billion and should show a "gradual decrease" this year, Mrs Carla Hills, the US Trade Representative, said last night. The US Commerce Department

Committee that progress in reducing the deficit had slowed and that freer international markets would still leave America with a deficit. unless there were macro-economic policy adjustments. US-Soviet trade talks are

due to start in Washington next Monday.

### Marshall 'failed' on power plans

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

pean insurers such as Munich have reinsured themselves.

the continent, which has been ite insurers to fall by about 25

hit far harder than England in per cent, expects the storms to

tensive damage caused by storm on January 25.

are now thought likely to damage for the first storm at top £3 billion for UK £1.5 billion in Britain alone.

storms battering Britain and much of the conti-

nent in the past two weeks

are now thought likely to

But the total bill facing worldwide insurers for flood and wind damage has been estimated at more than £5

billion, according to Mr Peter

Constable, a reinsurance an-

alyst at Robert Fleming, the

Lloyd's of London - still

1987 hurricane - is expected

to shoulder more than half of

Lloyd's, with leading Euro-

RE and Swiss RE, also faces a

large exposure to damage in

the total British bill.

insurers alone.

brokers.

signed as head of the Central
Electricity Generating Board
because of the Government opposed the continuation of decision to withdraw nuclear the Government plans as "spatchcock" legislation was fair. He also felt he should have publicly attacked some proposals out forward by Mr. proposals put forward by Mr Cecil Parkinson, the former Energy Secretary.

the industry as spatchcock that nuclear power would be legislation — he had failed to

Lord Marshall of Goring yes-terday told MPs he should in reliable nuclear power sys-have spoken out publicly tems. He said the Govern-against the Government's ment decision to cancel the power privatization plans as programme to develop a net-soon as they were announced. work of pressurized-water-Lord Marshall, who re- cooled reactor power stations

was "very bad." Britain's programme to build power from electricity pri-vatization, said criticism of power stations and actively

ional Power before the Government withdrew nuclear power from the privatization He told the Commons En-ergy Select Committee — costs for nuclear fuel and which described Mr Parkin-decomissioning led to the City son's White Paper to privatize advising Mr John Wakeham

### Mitsubishi joins St Paul's project

profits, should the storms don't want to lose market

nounds from profits through- said: "We're not looking at

The broker has cut its frequency, then raising pre-

premium rises just yet, but if it

looks as though weather dam-

age claims are increasing in

mium rates will have to be

But Mr David Coleridge

the chairman of Sturge, the

largest managing agent at

Lloyd's, said premium rates

for household and contents

insurance could rise between

20 per cent and 25 per cent

specific projections from

the situation because they

likely to rise first, forcing

Alliance had received 123,000

claims up until Monday. However, their value is slightly less than for the 1987

premium rates up later."

"Reinsurance rates are

Mr Fundell added that Sun

He said: "It's difficult to get

during 1990.

Paternoster Square, the controversial site surrounding St Paul's Cathedral, in London.

Tokyo sources confirmed that Mitsubishi is to come in as an equal partner in the £700 million scheme, alongside Greycoat, a City developer, and Park Tower Realty, a New York developer.

Greycoat, run by Mr Geoffrey Wilson, chairman, and Park Tower Realty, a private company run by Mr George Klein, have each invested £15 million of equity into the joint venture company which acquired the four-acre site for £150 million last year.

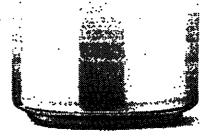
Mitsubishi will also inject portantly it is providing a loan co-ordinating the plan. Ridley decision follows pressure for inquiry from investors

Mitsubishi Estate Company, package. The size of the loan is one of the largest Japanese undisclosed, but it is thought property companies, is to join the consortium developing ship of the site. It is a vote of package in the City work of confidence in the City market, in a week where Rosehaugh's £125 million rights issue had sent alarm bells ringing.

Paternoster is Mitsubishi's second large international purchase. Last November it paid \$846 million (£497 million) for a 51 per cent stake in the Rockefeller Group. Mr Wilson and Mr Klein

moved swiftty to diffuse the architectural dispute that surrounded the site. The Arup masterplan was scrapped and Mr John Simpson, a classical architect, was brought in. He has been joined by Mr Thomas Beeby, a leading American classicist. Mr Terry £15 million. But far more im- Farrell, the post modernist, is

### **British Steel Lite.**



For a heavy industry, British Steel is surprisingly light on its feet.

Especially when it comes to meeting - and anticipating - our customers' demands. Take cans. Tin cans. Now made more and more

from lightweight British Steel timplate. That's good for us, of course. And good for

the environment, too. Because they're so easily

recycled. (950 million of them last year.) In the car industry, sophisticated British steels are also much in demand. They're light enough to

We're adding value to our products in many ways. Our lightweight steels are shining examples.



help cut fuel consumption.

WE'RE ADDING VALUE AT BRITISH STEEL.

# Union manages to break out of high-rate, low-profit circle

By tripling its net profits in 1989, Union Discount has squared an age-old circle. The discount houses were once the simplest interest-rate play on the stock market. When rates rose, profits fell. Once they peaked it was time to buy, as profitability recovered.

Union's 304 per cent increase in attributable earnings to £10.5 million, in a year when the base rate rose from 13 to 15 per cent, is a tribute to the sophistication of today's financial markets. The early success of the group's diversification also played its part.

The traditional discount

house operations increased net profits by 156 per cent by making full use of the futures market. Mr Graeme Gilchrist, the chief executive, made no secret of his bearish views on interest rates last year and the futures contracts Union sold allowed it to benefit from the two base rate hikes, despite pressure on interest margins.

Demand for short-term funds from institutions continues its break-neck growth, and on one day last summer pushed the company's turnover to £6.4 billion, more than 50 per cent above the previous record. When interest rates do start to fall, Union would appear to be in a position to make its book as long and profitable as it wants.

The real stars last year were the non-discounting businesses, where pre-tax profits grew 327 per cent to £6.71 million. Most of the growth came from equities and gilts market-making, A £3 million contribution from Winterflood Securities, the smaller companies market-maker, showed it is possible to carve a niche in even the most competitive industry. Aitken Campbell, the Glasgow gilts trader, demonstrated the joys

This year, Union's specialist leasing business should begin to contribute, and even Mr Gilchrist now believes there could be a base rate cut in the autumn. Discount house profits are difficult to forecast, but £14 million looks possible for the year, while the dividend, up 10 per cent this time to 33p, with a 21.5p final,



A little less bearish: Graeme Gilchrist, Union chief executive, who said yesterday there could be an autumn base rate cat

an historic p/e ratio of 11, and a yield of 7.3 per cent. Sir Ron Brierley's 28.4 per cent stake ensures a premium rating, but a bid is far from certain. Inexpensive none the less.

### St Modwen

For a share that once hit almost 80p, the last three years have been dispiriting for St Modwen. Since the crash, the shares have gone precisely nowhere, meandering about a band of 30p-45p, offering opportunities to trade but little incentive to hold.

And yet the company, which builds commercial property, mainly in the Midlands and the North, has not put a foot wrong. Since Mr Stan Clarke, the chairman, reversed three companies into Redman Heenan in 1986, profits have risen in copybook style. Yesterday's sparkling - pre-tax profits almost doubled at £10.1 million per cent at 41p - continued the impressive trend.

It says much about the trough in which the property sector finds itself, that the

by doing precisely nothing. Mr Clarke is not a man to lose faith in the City. He ran a private business for 30 years and, having finally succeeded in his ambition of running a

public company, has no plans to return to the private arena. The figures suggest that investors could be missing out on a medium-term bargain if

the shares continue to be coldshouldered. Gearing, at just 50 per cent, is modest enough for a company with such an active development side. The wide range of products built by the company means it is not totally dependent on institu-tional sales for its profit, thereby ensuring a reliable stream of earnings. As to future growth, the

plan is to stick to what the company knows it does well. but to increase market share. It might sound unexciting but it looks a great deal more prudent than expansion plans embarked on by others. At 36p, the shares are on a

historic p/e of 5.8 and stand at a 12 per cent discount to assets Forecasts are difficult in the

shares - at 36p - celebrated current market, but Mr Clarke sounded a note of modest caution, not disaster, as some of his rivals have. One to tuck

### **BOM**

News that DTI inspectors have been appointed at BOM immediate benefit to the company's 22,000 shareholders, however gratifying for the ginger group which has been pressing for an inquiry.

When the Stock Exchange ordered dealings to be suspended before Christmas 1988, BOM was attempting to issue a further 657 million shares to add to its existing 400 million share capital. The SE's move followed Press reports that the shares were being pushed by aggressive its action left shareholders without the protection of the

Last year, after failure to persuade the SE to relist its shares to enable a cash raising exercise, BOM's two main operating companies, Rose-lodge Kitchens and Just Leather, went into receiverthat its principal asset, a 400acre site in Kingsnorth, Kent, had been sold for £12 million in cash and a 20 per cent stake in Surelaunch, the private company set up to buy the land. Investors were denied a chance to vote on the deal.

Suspension does not relieve a board of its obligations under the listing agreement. But it does remove the SE's only effective sanction for non-compliance with its rules.

The question of whether it is better to keep alleged rulebreakers inside or outside the club is raised once more. Inside, they may be kept in line more effectively, although they gain authority through membership. Outside, they may get away with murder. Meanwhile, BOM presses

ahead with its £8.5 million suit against Arthur Andersen over the purchase of Albancode, the holding company for Just Leather and Roselodge Given that it was the BOM chairman who controlled the company which sold Albancode, the action against Andersen is curious.

### **Platinum** set for strong

By Colin Campbell Mining Correspondent

showing

Platinum is expected to remain a strongly-performing metal this year and, with the possible exception of gold, could well find itself at the head of the list among the other precious and non-ferrous metals performers.

Shearson Lehman Hutton the securities house, in its annual review of the world platinum industry, forecasts an average platinum price of \$535 an ounce for the year. During the course of 1989

the platinum price average: \$509.88 an ounce and traded between \$465 an ounce and \$555 an ounce. Last year the metal finished

the year 6 per cent lower year-on-year, after 12 months of low investment and sluggish market activity.

livelier in 1990," the survey

Shearson Lehman Hutton also suggests that if there are any bouts of speculative activity, then the metal's floor price during the course of this year should turn out to be solid at between \$465 and \$475 an

Platinum was traded at \$510.15 an ounce yesterday. Miss Rhona O'Connell and Mr Robert Davies, the an-alysts, say: "The level of investment demand — concentrated in Japan - will be the key to the market's overall performance.

However, Japanese inves tors are again expected to be attracted to the precious metals sector, and investment demand should quite easily absorb any small surplus of the metal.

Expansion in demand continues to be fuelled by the increasing level of concern over environmental matters and platinum's use for antipollution control.

An increasing number of countries have the contentious subject of emission controls on their agendas, and exhaust systems are expected to be under some kind of control on a global basis by the turn of the century. "During 1990, emission

control catalysts are expected to overtake jewellery as the major end-user of platinum," the authors note.

### BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### £12m hammering for gilt-edged market

Industry losses of £12 million forced four gilt-edged marketmakers to close last year as the amount of bus market declined, the Bank of England reveals in today's Quarterly Balletin. This is substantially better than the £190 million lost in the two years after Big Bang in October 1986.

The losses came as the gilts turnover fell by an average of £250 million a day to £4 billion. The amount of gilts outstanding fell by 9 per cent to £129 billion as the Government continued its repurchasing programme. The number of bargains fell by up to 500 a day to 2,000. In all, eight GEMMs have been forced to close since Big Bang, leaving 19. The continuing losses and closures have reduced the GEMMs' capital from £595 million in 1986 to only £395 million at the end of 1989. The six largest firms now have 55 per cent of the market, up 5 per cent from last year.

### Ransomes in Profit down French buy

cutting machinery, has acquired Morel, a French company based in Yvetot near Rosen, for Fr6.9 million (£718,000). Morel manufactures a range of grass sweepclearing open spaces and will be intergrated into Ransomes Commercial, which makes grass machinery for worldwide distribution.

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lift pre-tax profits cent to £10.1 milli

As the compan to build an inves

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annual rent roll of is. Mr Sian Clarke says, enough to coverheads.

Mr Clarke als

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The ban on staff I Union Discount a Union Discount a Lawrence of the Lawrence

erty developer, saw pre-tax profits slide from £504,000 to £366,000 in the six months to end-November on turnover up by 5 per cent to £2.36 million. Earnings per share fell from 1.6p to 1.16p, although the interim dividead is maintained at 0.48p. The USM-placed shares lost 1½p to 27p.

### Hazlewood expands

Hazlewood Foods is acquiring Luijckx Beheer for 25 million guilders (£7.8 million). The purchase will be satisfied by the issue of 3.31 million new Hazlewood ordinary shares conditionally placed by CCF Lawrence Prust with institu-

tional investors at 218p per share.

Laijckx, based in Zundert in the Netherlands, employs 110 people producing a range of chocolate products. It made pre-tax profits of FL4.06 million in the year to end-December, on turnover of FL19.84 million and net assets of F19.37 million. Mr Dennis Jones, finance director, said the acquisenlarge the grocery products division in Europe.

### on Hartwell Jameel, the Saudi Arabian

group bidding £151 million for Hartwell, the motor dealership, claims Hartwell has resorted in its defence nine-year profits record which failed to disclose a sharp fall in pre-tax profits hetween 1980 and 1981, and has included earnings from only the motor division.

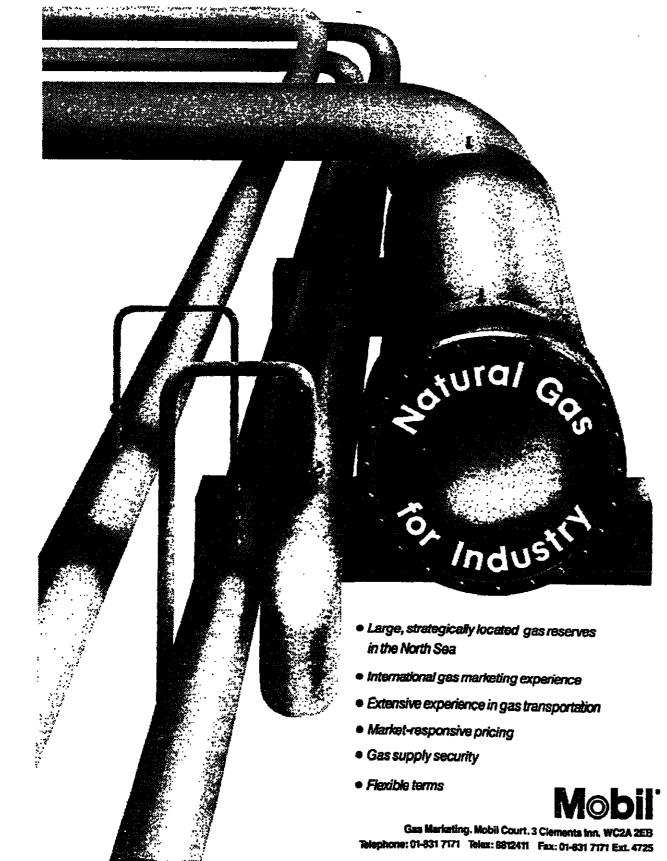
### Jameel attack Govett fund for Hungary John Govett, the fund

management group, yes-terday unveiled its Hungar-Fund which is raising up to \$100 million (£58.9 million) to invest in the country's shares. Commitments have been received for \$75 million and applications close next Wednesday. Dealings are due to begin on February 20.

### Allied-Lyons has sold a number of its Normand motor distribution franchises to their existing managements and Phildrew Ventures for about £30 million. Mr Struan Wiley is to be chief executive of a newly-formed company called the Normand Motor Group, and will resign from the Allied-

The new business will cover eight passenger, three nmercial vehicles and two motorcycle marques. Phildrew Ventures will own 50 per cent, and Allied-Lyons will retain a 10 per cent stake. Pre-tax profits of £4 million are being forecast this year, on a turnover of £186 million.

### In the pipeline



### **Berisford** in error over dates

Berisford International claims an "administrative error" occurred in the compilation of its 1989 annual report sent to shareholders this week.

It says the March 7 date given for the resignation of Mr Mervyn Ansher from the main board was, in fact, the day he resigned from a number of group subsidiaries.

He resigned from the main board on May 10, the day his departure was reported to the Stock Exchange.

### **GPA** target

GPA, the Shannon-based aircraft leasing group, wants to buy about 10 per cent of new aircraft production, not 25 per cent as quoted in The Times yesterday. As a result, it would keep its 40 per cent share of the aircraft leasing market, which accounts for about 25 per cent of the total new aircraft market

### Europa stake

Europa Minerals Group has lifted its stake in Burmine, the Australian gold producer and explorer, from 19.8 per cent to 41.8 per cent for Aus\$8.3 million (£3.84 million).

### Mine pull-out Bougainville, the mine in Papua New Guinea plagued by attacks from tribesmen, says all employees are now

ADT holding ADT now holds 14.7 million ordinary shares in Christies

of the total share capital.

likely to be evacuated.

### British Gas defends prices against overcharging claims

By David Young Energy Correspondent British Gas has answered criticism that it charges large industrial users of gas more than their European competitors have to pay.

It said the price has changed considerably in their favour over the past 12 months, compared with prices paid by their counterparts in mainland Europe.

The Commons Energy Select Committee is due to report next week into allegations of overcharging.

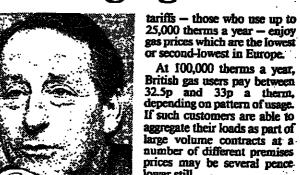
Figures collated by British Gas, which compare prices at January 1, 1990, show that industrial and commercial firm gas prices in Britain were close to the European average, and that prices for smaller gas loads were generally lower in Britain than elsewhere. British Gas, chaired by Mr

Robert Evans, said there had been significant increases in gas prices in most Continental



Robert Evans: awaits report countries during 1989. Gas prices to British industry had, by contrast, shown stability or an overall decrease during 1989 for the majority of customers. British prices had further declined in relation to Continental prices as a result of variations in currency exchange rates.

The January 1 figures show that customers in Britain who buy their supplies on gas



prices may be several pencelower still. Continental prices range between 27.5p to 32.7p in Italy and 28.4p to 49p in West Germany.

Customers using a million therms a year in Britain pay at the most between 27.7p and 28.8p a therm, again depending on the seasonal pattern of use. They, too, can lower the price significantly by aggregating the load.

Continental prices range be-tween 23.7p in the Netherlands and up to 38.7p in Germany.

### Most funds 'run curbs on SA'

By Graham Searjeant

Restrictions on investment in South African companies and on British companies with a strong involvement in South Africa are widespread throughout Britain's pension funds, a new survey suggests.

Fund managers responding to the survey said that a majority of funds by value January from 29 fund man-

The survey was carried out by Pensions & Investment viser on funds' social re-sponsibility.

were subject to some kind of agement groups responsible restriction on investment in for £130 billion of British South Africa and had a total pension fund money, represof their own house rules.

prohibition on South African enting nearly half the industry total.

Nearly two-thirds ran funds with restrictions on investing Research Consultants, an ad- in British companies with South African interests, the most popular test being 5 per cent of group profits.

Most of the restrictions were imposed by clients. Only six of fund managers avoiding South Africa operated because

Business as usual as the Argentine currency goes into freefall

### Streetwise on the route Austral

From David Brewerton, Buenos Aires Currency rates are a constant topic of

A small group of British Members of Parliament will return from Argentina this morning with some tips for Mr John Major should sterling get into trouble during the run-up to the Budget.

While Mr George Foulkes and others trotted along to do their bit for Anglo-Argentine relations by taking coffee with President Carlos Menem, the austral went into freefall.

In the space of a week the Argentine currency has dropped from 1,600 to the dollar to 3,000. Such movements are hardly headline news in Buenos Aires, or anywhere else in Latin America for that matter. But yesterday's collapse of nearly 25 per cent

before funch had the experts rushing

about. The experts are found not in the Ministry of Finance, but on the streets.

discussion here in the same way as house prices in Britain. Yesterday was no different. There was no particular air of crisis, but the queue

at Lloyds Bank was longer than usual. People in bank queues were offered soft currency for their places.

Along the still-fashionable shopping street, where Harrods can be found, there

was a constant arbitrage on the rate. Lofty's, one of the hundreds of leather shops in the centre of the city, was once again setting the rate at 2,900 early on, but others were lagging at 2,800. In the Sheraton Hotel, which probably sees more dollars than the central bank, the

best offer of the day was 2,300. Shopping with credit cards was sus-pended for the day, unless the customer

consented to have his docket made up indollars. Shopkeepers here have long since wised up to the damage that credit card transactions can inflict on profit.

But there is a rush to spend, nevertheless, to convert cash to goods as fast as possible. In an effort to stem the flow, to flatten the spiral, the government converted savers' seven-day austral bank deposits into 10-year, dollar-denominated bonds.

The bonds are now trading at about 35 cents on the dollar, and there is a runnon they will be reconverted into 90-day austral deposits.

Nobody bothers to get angry any more They still have the tango, and Franch, champagne on the supermarket shelves at under \$10 a bottle.

مكذا من الأصل

# Forecast for Yardley sale slashed to £350m

SmithKline Beecham, the Anglo-American pharmaceuti-cals combine still struggling to find a buyer for its cosmetics brands, is unlikely to receive more than £350 million compared with original expecta-tions of about £800 million for

Mr Bob Bauman, the chief executive, admitted that the proposed sale of the group's cosmetic businesses "is not going as well as wished," and confirmed that SKB is expecting to receive "far less" than originally sought

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The lagrant

In Tokyo at the launch of the group's Japanese subsidiary, SmithKline Beecham Seiyaku, Mr Bauman blamed overall softness of the market" for the absence of potenoperations, which include the Yardley, Léntheric, Margaret Astor, Monteil, Lancaster and graded the exp Montana brands.

Mr Bauman, who last autumn was still hoping to sell the division to one buyer for £600 million before admitting in December that SKB would receive significantly less than originally expected, said the group now expects much less. After initially running into difficulties finding a buyer last

autumn, SKB opted to split its cosmetics division into separate European and British units, with a consortium backed by management and led by Mr Bernard Nicholson, the Yardley chairman, still

Analysts, who had downgraded the expected price-tag to £450 million in December, now say SKB would be lucky to receive between £300 million and £350 million for both operations.

"Companies are finding it hard to find buyers even for a longer period of time." good businesses right now. Even if they look very cheap, the problem would-be buyers face is how to pay for it," said a cosmetics and household products analyst at BZW.

It is believed SKB's efforts to sell the cosmetics divisions have also been thwarted by the recent sale of rival cosmetic thought to be a likely con-tender for the British side despite well-publicized diffi-group, bought last summer for

tial buyers of its cosmetic culties in the management \$1.55 billion (£912 million). Unilever, Revion of the US. France's L'Oreal and Japan's Shisedo have reportedly not shown any interest either in the British side or the continental operations.

> But Mr Bauman has not given up hope. "We believe it will be a success but it will take

SKB, which in December sold its UHU adhesives business for £97.5 million as well as its North American Calgon household products business for £66 million, needs the disposal to reduce a gearing of about 200 per cent.

"It had pledged it would get businesses, such as Fabergé its gearing down to 100 per cent by its financial year-end," said an analyst.

SKB's shares fell 7p to 537p.

### Morton man set to join

By Graham Searjeant Financial Editor

An oil industry executive with a reputation for tough and innovative methods of organizing sub-contractors is the strong favourite to join Eurotunnel as executive director in charge of the tunnel construction contract with Transmanche Link.
Mr Alastair Fleming,

director of BP Exploration, was previously a protege of Mr Alastair Morton, co-chairman of Eurotunnel, at Britoil, where Mr Morton made his own reputation as its first chief executive.

Mr Fleming is credited with the successful development of the Clyde Field for Britoil ahead of schedule by use of new project management

These involved using the former Linwood car factory near Glasgow to bring the engineering and design teams of all the main sub-contractors for the project under one roof. This practice has since become widely used on big resource projects.

The recruitment of Mr Fleming is likely to depend on his job specification, his executive authority and his relationship with Dr Tony Ridley, the British joint managing director, who is responsible for the contract under the joint chairmen.

TML has a good relation-ship with Dr Ridley, who has long experience of underground railway projects, but it has been pressing for a chief executive with full authority to take detailed contract decisions for Eurotunnel.

It is understood that Mr Morton would also prefer Dr Ridley to stay. However, he wishes to retain a tough approach to the contractors if he stands back to concentrate on raising more than £1.5 billion extra funding. Eurotunnel is due to raise a

rights issue from shareholders not earlier than May for up to £500 million. The latest Eurotunnel

progress report said that a record five kilometres of tunnel was bored in January. However, M André Bénard,

Eurotunnel's French co-chairman, said that more than 60 kilometres would have to be bored this year to meeting. construction targets.

The English end of the triple tunnel is slightly more behind schedule than the French is ahead of schedule, but those working at the English end have begun to catch up this cal problems.

### COMMENT

# Lloyd Webber's exit is far from really useful

ike the proverbial clown who yearns to play Hamlet, Mr Andrew Lloyd Webber wants to be remembered for a more serious body of work than the middlebrow popular musicals that have made his fortune. But serious works, unlike Cats and Evita, do not pull in the crowds, and the composer has obligingly taken his Really Useful Group private rather than ask his loyal small shareholders

to weather the profits storm.

The use of the past tense is deliberate; the owners of the 47.5 per cent of the group not already in the hands of Mr Lloyd Webber's bidding vehicle have been offered a fait accompli, not to mention the rough end of the conductor's baton. There are precious few courses of action open to the non-executive directors, not to mention Mercury Asset Management, which has 17 per cent, and the estimated 3,000 private

shareholders. The last management buyout to arouse controversy, as opposed merely to financial grief for its backers, was at Magnet. It prompted some useful guidelines from the National Association of Pension Funds, which wanted all information available to the insiders to be made generally available. The details of Mr Lloyd Webber's subsequent contract with the successor company have not been revealed, nor is there a three-year profit forecast, as favoured by institutional investors.

The NAPF suggested shareholders

should be told early of an impending buyout Schroders, the merchant bank acting for the non-executive directors of RUG, only learnt of the terms some

eight hours before they hit the screens. Most essentially, the NAPF made much of the need to appoint strong non-executives and an independent financial adviser as early as possible. Schroders itself originally brought RUG to the market; of the four nonexecutives, one has links with the bank and two, Lord Gowrie and Mr

Melvyn Bragg, are hardly on the board for their high profile in the City. Shareholders have little to com-plain about in the shares' performance, having doubled their money since early 1986. But assessing a fair take-out price is virtually impossible hardly a single analyst looks at the group, even its own brokers are precluded from making a current-year forecast, while judging the value of any musical copyright remains an inexact science.

Had Mr Lloyd Webber wanted to exit the City on a high note, he might have considered another course of action; for example, a conditional agreement to purchase Robert Maxwell's shares subject to the acceptance of his offer by the minority shareholders in the light of an independent assessment of the company's earning power. This would have at least allowed those investors who have followed him and his productions so faithfully over the years to make up their own minds.

### No need to ape the mark

The sudden prospect of a new German currency union within months has set everyone in the West worrying. The French fear that an expanded mark could overwhelm the franc and all the other ERM currencies long before they have a chance to put a French hand on the levers of power through a unified European central bank. The British, and most others, are simply worried that they might have to raise their interest rates.

This will surely be the case if the dealers' short-term thinking carries the day. They have taken the line, customary in the foreign exchange markets since the days of dollar strength five years ago, that the prospect of higher interest rates in a strong currency makes it even more attractive. Up went the mark again.

But spare a thought for reality in Bonn, Frankfurt and Berlin. The opening of the East initially boosted the mark by offering an increased supply of skilled migrant labour and new markets. As events have moved on, the costs to the West German economy are becoming more apparent. Currency union, whether formal, of de facto, will bring Britain to do the same.

strain rather than gain.

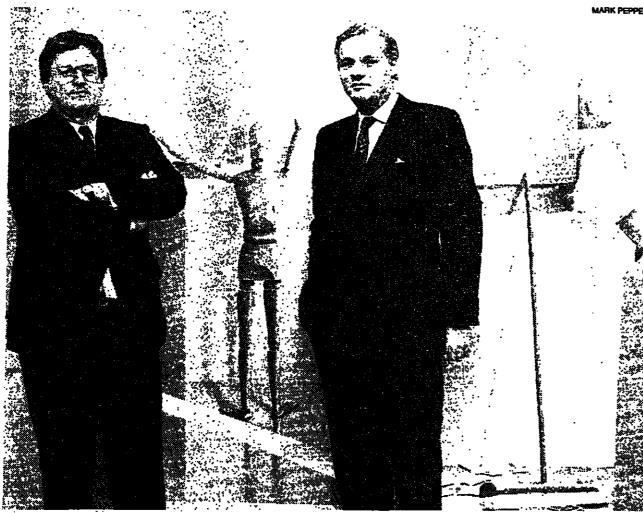
That explains why Karl-Otto Pohl at the Bundesbank has been the voice of caution in the face of Bonn's fastgrowing enthusiasm. To politicians, the priority is to stop the flood of less productive East German immigrants and the drastic fiscal implications

If some of the strain can be shifted from West German public spending and taxes, for which they are responsible, to the currency and monetary policy, which is largely down to Herr Pohl, so much the better.

None of this, however, argues that the mark should be stronger in the mediumterm. The Bundesbank will suffer no nonsense in its area of responsibility.

Herr Pohl fears that such revolutionary changes will undermine the basic historic strength of the mark as well as making higher interest rates certain in the short term. When responding to those higher interest rates, other ERM members might like to take this longer-term view and the dollar experience into account. That might suggest not slavishly following the Germans or the mark, which would help

# Swiss bank on Midland chief



Mr Rudi Bogni, left, Midland Swiss Bank Corporation's Felix Feligmann mural in director at Midland Montagu banking and securities busi- border acquisitions.

Mr de Gier is becoming president to work on co-ordinating Swiss Bank's European surer of the London branch of

Turnover rose 115 per cent

to £37.2 million in the year to

rose 77 per cent to 6.2p. The

to 1.4p a share from 0.8p. No

replaced by Mr David Clark, who until now was the trea-Commerzbank, the West Ger-

and sat on the main bank's ness which has been rationalized since Big Bang, and absorbed Savory Milln, the

Mr de Gier plans to create a European corporate finance business to cope with the

### St Modwen rises 89% but sounds a warning

The continuing strength of the Midland property market has helped St Modwen Properties, for the property market, and the Birmingham developer, to the retail sector in particular. lift pre-tax profits by 89 per cent to £10.1 million.

As the company continues November. Earnings per share to build an investment division, net assets per share have final dividend rose 75 per cent also risen sharply — by 41 per cent to 41p. The portfolio's annual rent roll of £3.8 million is, Mr Stan Clarke, chairman, says, enough to cover group

Mr Clarke also gave a

### **Union Discount shuns** IEP board approach

the board.

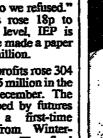
The company has revealed that Sir Ron asked to nominate a representative from IEP Securites, his investment group, to become a director last November.

interim payment is made. However, Mr Graeme Gil-Mr Clarke says the uniform christ, Union's chief execbusiness rate may stimulate the company's markets in the utive, said: "We did not think Midlands and the North. Tempus, page 24 from IEP would add value to

Union Discount, the discount the company, so we refused." house, has rebuffed attempts Union's shares rose 18p to by Sir Ron Brierley, its 28.4 603p. At this level, IEP is per cent shareholder, to join thought to have made a paper profit of £3.4 million.

Union's net profits rose 304 per cent to £10.5 million in the year to end-December. The result was helped by futures trading and a first-time contribution from Winterflood Securities. The final dividend is being raised 3p to 21.5p to make a year's payout

Tempus, page 24



that an investment director of 33p, up 10 per cent.

### Bonus bans holiday blues

The ban on staff holidays at Union Discount appears to have been lifted. With base have been lifted. With base rates now two per cent more than they were a year ago, Graeme Gilchrist, the genial chief executive of the discount house — which unveiled its results yesterday — has conducted as "extraction" when the wilding has the open the point they then spent almost \$5,000 at the one cash till which had been opened up results yesterday - has con-cluded that "Major has the economy right on course." This time a year ago we were saying that the squeeze had to hurt and now the Chancellor is saying the same thing," he says. "We are now much more optimistic - and think interest rates will start coming down in the final quarter, probably in September." Indeed, in the City Diary 12 months ago, when base rates stood at 13 per cent, Gilchrist was quoted as saying: "It has got to be painful. I shall feel that monetary policy is working when I hear members of my staff saying that they can't afford to take their holidays." And, clearly a man who bel-

Coutts coup

The management buyout at Andrew Lloyd Webber's Really Useful Group was handled by none other than Courts & Co, a surprised City



### Looking over the figures

the preview party in Asda's for their convenience. "It new Rochampton flagship store drew to a close at 11 pm - two hours later than scheduled. The 250 analysts, share-holders and journalists And he also revealed that the

would have been a lot more except for the fact that the cashier couldn't accept Amex downed Asda champague and assembled City folk's most pizza, and made appreciative popular purchase was lingeric.

People's bank has never be-fore been bracketed with the likes of Charterhouse but has nonetheless lent Lloyd Webber the £50 million needed to take his company private. "I banked with them when I was at school," the millionaire composer ex-



plained. "Tim Rice and I walked into their branch in Fleet Street on a whim and asked if we could open an account. To our surprise they

### Lifted-off

"He is in a meeting" must be the most common secretarial response to any reporter's request to speak to an evasive director on the telephone. But More O'Ferrall, the outdoor advertising contractor whose expected profits for 1990 have been downgraded by £1 million as a result of storm damage, came up with something far more ingenious this week. The only director who was not abroad or simply "out of the office" - company secretary Peter Hall - was, a colleague was assured, "stnck in the lift" at the company's of it is to be able to a Mayfair premises for most of to do any some day." the afternoon during the day in question.

### Blair's text for today If conglomerates analyst An-

gus Blair, from Kitcat &

Aitken, is overheard muttering verses from the Bible to

himself, you should not nec-

essarily draw the conclusion that he has become a bornagain Christian. For it is far more likely that he will be rehearsing his lines for a production of Seven Brides for Seven Brothers - based on The Sobbin Women by Stephen Vincent Benet - being performed at Westminster Theatre, Palace Street, from February 20 to 24 by the Stock Exchange Dramatic and Operatic Society. And Blair, who plays a preacher, promises: "It won't be a village hall production, we've spent £15,000 on it." Other City notables among the 25-strong cast include Warburg market-maker Robert Jollye, and Jeremy Lewis, joint managing director of Seymour Pierce Butter-worth. The play is being directed by architect David Taylor, who is better known for having designed the tube station at Heathrow Airport's Terminal 4. And as for the tickets — which are priced at £5.50 and £6.50 - they are

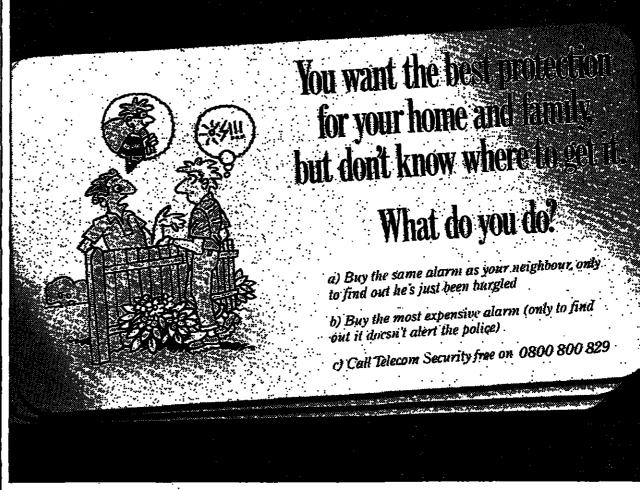
its placing power... • Quote from a local newspaper in the United States: "Work is something that when we have it we wish we did not; when we do not have it we wish we did, and the object of most of it is to be able to afford not

being sold by one June King,

who, as luck would have it,

works for a firm renowned for

Carol Leonard



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# Charterhall hopeful as liquidator is called in to parent

Westmex, the Australian parent of Charterhall, the British footwear and textile company, has gone into provisional liquidation with debts of about Aus\$200 million (£89

But Charterhall, which is 60 per cent-owned by Westmex, is still being supported by its main lender, the State Bank of New South Wales.

Charterhall owes the Bank of NSW about Aus\$75 million. However, the bank and Coopers & Lybrand, West-mex's provisional liquidator, are hopeful that the British company, which had its shares suspended at 9½p in Decem-ber, will stay in business.

CIBC Australia is owed about Aus\$15 million by Charterhall and Banque Nat-

after National Australia Bank (NAB) broke ranks with other lenders and appointed a re- recession-proof businesses ceiver manager to one of with solid cash flow. How-Westmex's key subsidiaries, ever, negative market senti-Ancol, the stationery comment has appany. Westmen has been this strategy.



Goward, who controlled Westmex and Charterhall, would be the next high-profile entrepreneur to become the victim of high gearing in the wake of Ointex, Hooker Corporation, Chase Corpora-tion and Bond Corporation.

Mr Goward had often been quoted as saying he was only interested in unfashionable, ment has apparently undone

### Short-term views fuel buyouts, says Bank

By Neil Bennett

moratorium agreed to by lenders, expired last Monday. Westmex said it was told

that NAB had appointed Mr John Murphy of Arthur Andersen, the accountant, as receiver to Ancol to protect a Aus\$13.9 million loan.

The company sought to pre-empt similar moves by other creditors with a successful application in the NSW Su-preme Court for the appoint-ment of Mr Tony Sherlock of Coopers & Lybrand, the accountant, as provisional liq-nidator to 13 companies in the flotations, than start-up

Mr Murphy said last night that he was preparing an information memorandum on Ancol to offer it for sale to recover the NAB's money. Mr Mark Chapple, Westmex's legal representa-

prepared to concede any of the companies were insolvent. The court was told that Westpac Banking Corporation was another creditor. The hearing of Westmex's wind-up

tive, said directors were not

application is set for April 6. Mr Goward said all of his companies' assets, as well as his own properties, were for struggling since November The New South Wales Su-sale to help raise funds to when its shares started slip- preme Court was told yester- restore confidence.

An increasingly short-term outlook among British ven-ture capitalists has caused the surge in investment in manment buyouts, says the

in an article on ventur capital in its Quarterly Bul-letin, published today, the Bank says that institutional managers have come under turns. This has led to ment buyouts, which promise quicker exit routes, such as

In 1988, buyouts took up 62 per cent of venture capital funds, up from only 28 per cent five years before. In the same period, total venture capital investment surged to £1.01 billion.

However, the number of companies in which invest-ments were made grew by only 43 to 625 in the five years. The average investment grew from £392,000 to £1.6 million because of support for large

buyouts. The Bank says that shorttermism is forcing venture capitalists to report more regularly to investors, offer minimum performance targets, and eliminate initial

### Caravans find a berth on SE



Management will retain a 40% holding: John Eastwood, managing director of ABI Leisure

# £30m price tag on AB

berth on the main market from cent market share.

It will join the Stock Ex-hange with a capitalization of £30 million by way of a placing organized by NM Rothschild

Mr John Eastwood, the

caravan company, is to have a caravan industry with a 24 per

It made pre-tax profits of £4.3 million last year on sales

Full details of the placing price and the number of shares to be issued will be announced shortly before the flotation. But Mr Eastwood said it is

Existing institutional backers will keep a 15 per cent stake, with the rethe equity being split between new institutions and the

Proceeds from the placing will help pay off borrowings of £7 million and finance growth.

### **Mercurius** lifts stake in Chloride to 6.17%

By Melinda Wittstock

Mercurius SA, the Swedish investment vehicle of Mr Peter Gyllenhammar, the elusive financier and chairman of Volvo, has lifted its stake in Chloride, the troubled British battery maker, from 5.1 per cent to 6.17 per cent.

Chloride, whose calls on Mercurius to clarify intentions fter its purchase of the initial 5.1 per cent late last month have not been returned, was unperturbed. Mr Michael Vass, finance director, said: "We have offered to talk but have had no contact." Mercurius, part of Mercurius Gruppen, the Swedish indus-trial holding company whose president and chief executive is Mr Gyllenhammar, has wide interests in shipping, offshore energy, commerce and investment banking.

Sources close to Gyllenhammar & Partners, which has about 19 per cent of North Sea Assets, the Edinburgh investment group, say Mercurius Gruppen has been intent on raising its profile in Britain for about a year.

Mercurius has also built up a 12.6 per cent stake in Phoenix Timber Group, Chloride would be likely to fetch £125 million or 52p per share in a bid. The shares were

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### Stronger oil price lifts Triton Europe

the six months to November production compared with due to the success of produc- conventional wells. tion in the Paris Basin and the

Mr Pat MacDonaud, and governed manager, puts a 26 per cent increase in turnover to ent company, is progressing with its planned disposal of its company cent stake in Triton

Oil analysts at Kitcat & Aitken, the broker, said that Brent Crude, for instance, traded at \$18.5 a barrel at the end of 1989 compared with the \$15.16 it started the year. effect a lower oil price had on

the level of production onshore in the Paris Basin. of wells was an important week.

Triton Europe swelled its feature in the Villeperdue after-tax profits more than field, and the technique can threefold to £1.6 million for result in significantly greater

Earnings per share rose from to 0.49p to 1.89p, but as last time no interim dividend

Mr MacDonald said the management will not be tak-ing over this holding and it is to be placed with institutions by Credit Suisse First Boston. Triton's after-tax profits of Provident Mutual and Legal £407,000 last time were a & General at present hold reflection of the discouraging about 12 per cent of the

The shares gained lp to 232p, which compares with a Mr Herbert Brewer, the price of 176p prevalent when chairman, said the introduct the parent company's intion of horizontal penetration tentions were announced last

### slumps to record loss awareness'

By Our City Staff

Texas Air Corp, citing heavy losses at its Eastern Airlines subsidiary, has said that it lost \$362.8 million (£213 million) in the fourth quarter, up from a loss of \$224.4 million a year

earlier. For the year, Texas had an \$885.6 million loss.

Although rising fuel costs and less traffic hurt all airlines in the last quarter, investors have been particularly worried about Texas Air because of its high debt and interest costs. Mr Frank Lorenzo, chair-

man of Texas Air, said Eastern's attempt to reorganize under Chapter 11 of the US Bankruptcy Code had had a large effect on the parent company's results. Eastern had a loss of \$282.6 million for the quarter, com-

pared with a loss of \$101.7 million in the corresponding quarter of 1988. For the year, the carrier lost \$852.3 million. Texas Air's other airline subsidiary, Continental Air-lines, lost \$56.1 million in the quarter, down from a \$99.2

million loss a year ago. Under the reorganization plan, Eastern hopes to break even in this year's second half. For the year, Continental made a \$3.1 million profit, compared with a \$315.5 mil-

### Texas Air | Managers 'lack job

By Colin Narbrough

Too many managers are overoptimistic about their ability to cope with the shrinking youth labour market, according to Dr David Parsons. manpower adviser to the National Economic Development

Office. This is because of their lack of awareness about wider structural shifts in the labour force, he writes in the latest Employment Gazette.

Dr Parson notes that a recent survey of 2,000 cmployers showed only one in five knew that the overall size of the workforce would grow in the early 1990s. Only one in seven expected a substantial fall in school and college leavers

But the demand for qualified personnel is expected to continue to rise, posing a further problem for recruiters heavily dependent on wellqualified young people.

By the turn of the century, the adult labour force is expected to be 2.3 million larger than in 1988, more than offsetting, in numbers if not age terms, a 1.3 million de-cline in the under-25s during the period.

The survey showed 10 per cent of employers were considering changing their human resources strategies.

### Lack of computer staff worries firms

By Nick Nuttall, Technology Correspondent A shortage of computer staff is companies, also found high

one of the most crucial concerns among British com- shortage in school leavers. panies throughout the country, according to a new survey into skills shortages.

One in five company managers and employees questioned said it was one of the most pressing issues facing the

Few of those asked gave poor transportation as a worry but many believed a lack of foreign language skills and poor child care facilities must be addressed if British industry is to thrive in the coming years.

The survey by Peat Marwick McLintock, the accountant, of 104 of the Times 1,000

Few companies or employees are worried about environmental problems at work with smoking a very low concern.

Most of those asked were, however, deeply concerned about the training of workers with almost 25 per cent of companies and half employees convinced Government should play a better role.

A deep-seated resistance to re-location within Europe was also registered.

A third of firms frowned on the benefits of working from home and almost quarter said they did not approve of job

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# New decade.

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Important as it is, 1992 is part of a bigger whole; a world in which an increasing number of organisations plan, operate and trade internationally.

Hence the growing demand for financial institutions unrestricted by national boundaries, and unlimited by national perspectives.

And hence the introduction of a new name in international merchant banking, Chartered WestLB

Chartered WestLB is jointly owned by Standard
Chartered Bank and Westdeutsche Landesbank
Girozentrale, West Germany's foremost international wholesale bank.

The core of Chartered WestLB was formerly the London-based business of Standard Chartered Merchant Bank. It thus inherits a consistent record of achievement across a range of international merchant banking services, including international project and export finance mergers and acquisitions, LDC asset trading and international capital raising.

A sister company, CWB Capital Partners, is a major financier and arranger of leveraged acquisitions.

Through access to the connections and immense balance sheet strength of Westdeutsche Landesbank, Chartered WestLB will be exceptionally well placed to assist clients in grasping new opportunities in Europe.

And Chartered WestLB will also have access to the resources and networks of its parent banks around the world, in the Far East, Asia, the Middle East, Africa and the Americas.

Chartered WestLB is bringing together these existing strengths in a new combination, in order to respond. to the demands of a new decade.

# New markets.

# New opportunities.

New name.



British homes to cable tele- when 40 per cent of British vision by 1995, industry homes will be connected to sources claim.

tunes of an industry which British cable franchises to suffered throughout the 1980s serve 860,000 homes. from City unease about the high cost of installing net-

works and slow rates of return. Though the City remains sceptical, large North American regional telephone op-erators — known as "Baby Bells" - have already trans-formed the industry by committing hundreds of millious of pounds to the British franchises they own in the approach to 1992 when the review of British Telecom's and Mercury's duopoly is

US West - a regional telephone company covering 14 US states with interests in eight British cable franchises and applications tendered for 1970s. four others that have been advertised - is spending £200 million in the next few years laying cable that will reach about 3 million people.

"Our goal is to lay down telephone wires as we put down the cable so we can offer British people better and cheaper services," said Miss Bonnie Blecha, US West's vice-president of cable opera- and Crosscountry Cable.

Cash-rich US and Canadian Maclean Hunter, the Ca-telecommunications companies, seeking a way into a deregulated European telephone and cable market from Canada, is investing £250 1992, have revived the for- million on its five existing

> Mr Scott Colbran, senior vice-president of the UK and Canadian cable television division, said Maclean Hunter also wished to instal a compatible telephone network in its he said. franchise areas — east Lanca— Mr D shire, Suffolk (Ipswich), Dev-on (Plymouth, Exeter and Torbay), Staffordshire (Stokeon-Trent and Newcastle-under-Lyme) and Cheshire.

Maclean Hunter, the first to build cable systems in North America in the 1950s, said it expects a total penetration of 40 per cent by the year 2000, compared to the 60 per cent level seen in the US ten years after cable took off in the

Other North American cable and telephone companies which have allocated huntheir UK franchises include: Comcast, Jones Intercable, Videotron, United Artists Incific Telefis and Southwestern Bell. Smaller US investors include Masada, Cablecast

North American cable tele- annual sales of more than \$9 across the Atlantic, the numvision and telephone com- billion (£5.35 billion), expects ber of franchises awarded and panies will have invested £4 to see a large return from its advertised picked up dramati-billion to connect 14.5 million investment in the late 1990s, cally. In early 1989, only 30 cally. In early 1989, only 30 had been awarded. The Cable Authority said another 57 franchises had since been allocated, 30 have been advertised and applications ac-

cepted, 20 are being advertised and 29 are coming up for advertisement soon. Mr Jon Davey, director general of the Cable Authority, said 136 franchises covering 14.5 million British homes will be in operation by 1995, costing about £4 billion. "Virtually all of the money is coming from North America,'

Mr Davey expects flotations among the cable franchises in the mid-1990s as the industry becomes profitable.

He said British cable television companies and their hoping the duopoly review will make them independent local public telecoms operators so they may offer subscribers a telephone service and the benefits of cable - including home shopping and banking, access to data bases and video conference networks, as well as 50 television channels, 20 radio stations and access to dreds of millions of pounds on satellite programming - much more cheapty, given economies of scale.

At the moment, franchisees ternational, Bell Canada, Pa- are able to act only as agents for BT and Mercury, while both British telephone companies are prevented from using their existing telephone ons. In line with a surge of networks to deliver television She said US West, with investment interest from programming to customers.

INTRODUCING

(Millioniae Representation) (Mario) ( 1889) ( 1889) ( 1889)

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# City welcomes 'U-turn on TV'



Stance on quality: David Mellor, the Home Office Minister

### television — emphasizing programming quality — has been welcomed by City analysts.

They believe it has made it

more likely existing broad-casters will retain their franchises after the next bidding

larger television companies have added a few pence against the market trend since the weekend announcement, with the exception of TVS Entertainment, off 10p and still depressed by the MTM acquisition.

Miss Broowen Maddox, television analyst at Kleinwort Benson, said the suggestion by Mr David Mellor, Home Office Minister, that franchises would not necessarily go to the highest bidder but that suppliers of outstanding pro-grammes could be given preerence, was "the best of both

vorlds" for the Governme It meant the authorities would retain some control of the ITV network but the Treasury would also benefit from the income from bidders in the franchise round, she said.

Mr Chris Akers, at Citicorp Scringeour Vickers, said Mr Mellor's stance, which indicated the Government's interpretation of the relevant

The Government's apparent committee this week, favoured "U-turn" over independent the incumbents over other media groups attempting to force their way into the British television industry.

The ITV companies have been concerned that programme standards would fall if strict financial criteria were

allowed to govern the franchise round. "I think there will be a feeling of dejà vu when people wake up in January 1992 we're going to see pretty much the same corporate logos,"

said Mr Akers. "It makes it very difficult for an outsider to put up a realistic

application." Before that, however, ITV centractors would have to weather the current downturn in advertising revenue, with a 5 per cent drop likely for the first quarter of 1990, he added.

Miss Maddox thought pro-gramme quality would have to be affected, even under the less commercial arrangement suggested by Mr Mellor, because television companies would still have to put ap money out of their production budgets for the new franchises.

She thought that "for decorum's sake" a small number of existing holders would have to lose their franchises, "to avoid the appearance of a cosy cartel which merely assigned ITV areas to the existing

### PE Kemp drops curtain on payout

By Philip Pangalos

The final dividend has been dropped at PE Kemp, the Third Market theatrical engineer and scenery builder, after the company revealed it had slid into the red following a further decline in trading. This compares with a pay-

ment of 1.5p last time, making a total of 0.5p this year, against 2p last year. The shares fell by 5p to 28p on the

The pre-tax loss is £381,000 for the year to end-October, against last time's profit of £177,000, resulting in a 8.49p loss per share, compared with 2.74p of earnings previously.

A combination of lower spending on production, conpled with shows running longer and Government cuts in arts subsidies led to a slip in turnover from £3.32 million to £3.12 million. There was an extraordinary loss of £94,000 relating to receivership costs of Unit One Production Services, the 25 per cent-owned trade show and conference production services company. Cost-cutting measures have

been introduced and attempts are being made to reduce bank borrowings. Current bank debt is in excess of £600,000;

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

### HK interest rate future 'a success'

From Lula Ya, Hong Kong

The launch of a new interest rate futures contract has been hailed as a resounding success, heralding the revival of the colony's once-battered and

still-stagnant futures market.

More than 1,200 91-day Hong Kong interbank offered rate (Hibor) contracts changed hands in just 30 minutes of trading yesterday, easily

surpassing the expected volume of 1,000.

It was the first new product launched on the futures mar-ket since May 1986, and is considered vital to restore confidence in the colony's futures exchange since a HK\$4 billion (£307 million) bail-out by the government following the October 1987 crash.

Mr David Nendick, Sec-

said the contract had been welcomed by major Hong Kong financial institutions.

"There are people who would like to protect themselves against the risks of interest rates going up or down, so there will be a market. I think there is every sign that it is going to be a success," he added.

### Moody's cuts Japanese bank ratings

tors Service has lowered the debt ratings of three Japanese banks because of the problems they face in the Japanese property market.

the prices can be obtained by dialling the following

121220. ● Company news: Items

telephoning 0898 121221.

The prices of shares that are actively trading in the stock market may be obtained by telephoning 0898 121225. • The telephone calls are

increased sharply, and prices of some property in urban areas in Japan have quadrupled since the mid-1980s. (New York Times Service)

Abtrust Thai (180p) Analysis Hidgs Anglo Park Anglo Scan Irw Tst Biocure (42p) Cafe Ins Chartwell Chittern Badio (216n

elephone numbers:

charged at a rate of 38p per minute during peak times. During standard times. they are charged at 25p per

# New York - Moody's Inves-

Senior debt ratings at

Sumitomo Trust and Banking, the world's second largest bank, and at Mitsubishi Trust and Banking, the fourth-largest, were reduced to AA2, from AAI. Senior debt of the Mitsui Trust and Banking, the eleventh largest bank, were reduced to AA3, from AA2. Japanese interest rates have

### RECENT ISSUES

EQUITIES

 The Stockwatch service gives readers of The Times instant telephone access to the prices of more than 13,000 shares, unit trusts and bonds. The information on all

 Stock market comment; The general situation in the stock market can be obtained by ringing 0898

relating to company news can be obtained by

 All telephone charges are inclusive of Value Added

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TRADITIONAL OPTIONS



heard of Canadian, or to give its full title. Canadian Airlines International. It has never served the UK before. It has, however, served mainland Europe, and other parts of the world, with distinction for many years. (Ask any regular European business traveller.) By contrast, Wardair needs no introduction. Not only has it served Britain for

some time, but its reputation for service

The two airlines you see above are,

For your information, allow us to fill

You can be forgiven if you have not

from now on, flying in formation.

They have merged.

in a little background.

(WITH ONE OUTSTANDING BUSINESS CLASS IN BOTH.) seems to have reached every corner of the globe.

From this merger, we've emerged. And there aren't many global corners we don't reach. We serve more destinations in Canada than any other airline.

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Business Class will be available. So if you're planning to go to Canada, on business or pleasure, you might say ours is a marriage of convenience.

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For reservations please contact your travel agent, or call: 0800 234 444.

Ever since those new computers arrived, the office has been full of creative and inspired individuals.

But the same people still work here.

The Macintosh has got everyone in the place fired up with enthusiasm.

Ideas are beginning to surface from people we thought had retired.

Our marketing and engineering people are really starting to communicate with each other.

Who would have thought the same computers used by our head office could do so much for a small company like ours?

So what's so different about these new computers?

They use symbols that we're all familiar with, like wastebaskets and files. It seems like we've been using them for years rather than a few weeks.

When you pick up a pencil you don't think how to write, only what to write.

A Macintosh works the same way. We no longer have to memorise a series of complicated commands or follow rigid pathways.

We're spending our time working out our problems, not our computers.

And because all Macintosh software works in a consistent way it doesn't become any more complex when we move onto new applications.

The Macintosh has even enhanced the capabilities of our existing system.

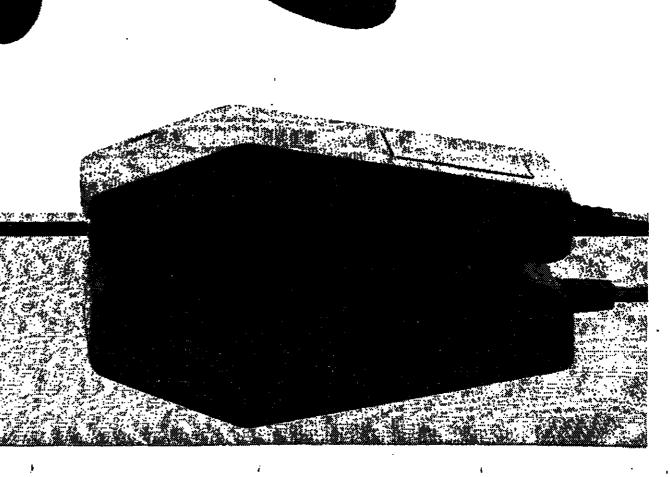
It's not that this computer can actually improve an individual. All it does is bring out the potential that's already there.

It was only a couple of months ago that we were considering sending the whole company on one of those motivation courses.

We don't think we'll bother anymore.

. Apple Macintosh. The power to succeed.

Inspire everyone in your office. And while you're at it inspire yourself.



From Joe Joseph, Tokyo

Speculation that another Re- bribery scandal delivered concruit-type scandal was about trol of the second chamber to to sweep Japan - before this the Socialist-led opposition. month's general election - The Tokyo stock market wiped almost one per cent off was recently shaken by a stock market yesterday.

enter the market before the February 18 poll has made for ing by its story, for libel. a thin market and wild price

maintaining control of the government. However, some dealers fear a repeat of last summer's elections for the Upper House, when anger over links between govern-ment MPs and the Recruit also hit the market,

The Tokyo stock market

share prices on the Tokyo Japanese newspaper report that Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone. The Nikkei average lost the former Prime Minister, 364.96 points to close at was involved in shady share 37,301.87, although the reluc- deals transacted by a former tance of big institutions to aide. Mr Nakasone is sneing the newspaper, which is stand-

So yesterday's speculation about another scandal linking Japan's ruling Liberal Dem- a senior member of the ruling ocrats have a good chance of party and a company in the maintaining control of the Japanese over-the-counter market played on traders' already jangled nerves.

Worries that Japan's interest rates may have to rise

### FRANKFURT

### Selling depresses Dax

Frankfurt (AP Dow-Joses) - wave of selling took the bourse

Shares closed broadly lower in nearly 2 per cent lower just moderate trading as operators after the opening. Selling prestook profits on recent gains. A sure came partly from indownwards technical correc-tion in prices had been widely future of President Mikhail expected with signs as early as Gorbachev of the Soviet Monday that last week's rally Union. The 30-share Dax fell was running out of steam. The 37.62 points to 1,900.10.

### **HONG KONG**

### **Surge in Hang Seng**

Share prices surged 1.9 per one-day fail marked a cent in active trading, producing their best single-day

The Hang Seng index rose performance since last year.

Dealers said local investors believing last Friday's sharp million.

The Hang Seng index rose 52.0 points to 2,844.89. Turnover was up to

and regional investment funds HK\$1.104 billion (£84.9 milreturned to the market in force lion) from Tuesday's HK\$754

	WORL	D MA	ARKE	TIN	DICE	S	
Index	Value	Daily ch'ge (£)	Yearly chige (2)	Daily ch'ge (lc)*	Yearly ch'ge (lc)*	Daily ch'ge (US\$)	Yearly ch'ge (USS)
The World	763.2	-0.7	-9.5	-0.5	-4,7	-0.9	-4.6
(free)	145.8	-0.7	-9.6	-0.5	-4.8	-0.9	-4.7
EÀFE	1426.7	-0.8	-8.4	-0.9	-4.1	-1.1	-3.5
(free)	146.7	-0.8	-8.5	-1.0	-4.3	-1.1	-3.6
Europe	733.3	-0.9	-3.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.1	1.6
(free)	157.5	-0. <del>9</del>	-3.7	-1.4	-2.3	-1.2	1.5
Nth America	474.1	-0.4	-11.9	-0.6	-6.9	-0.6	-7.1
Nordic	1563.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	3.3	-0.4	5.8
(free)	241.9	-0 <i>2</i>	2.8	-0.6	5.7	-0.4	8.4
Pacific	3525.0	-0.8	-11.1	-0.7	-5.3	-1.1	-6.3
Far East	5139.1	-0.8	-11.2	-0.7	-5.5	-1.0	-6.4
Australia	315.0	-2.0	-9.3	-1.5	-0.6	-23	-4.4
Austria	1886.7	-0.6	27.0	-1.2	30.9	-0.9	33.8
Belglum	903.2	0.1	-8.3	-0.4	-5.8	-0.2	-3.3
Canada	528.6	0.8	-12.0	1.1	-4.3	0.5	-7.2
Denmark	1354.6	0.5	2.9	0.0	5.3	0.2	8.5
Finland	120.3	-0.5	4.3	-0.8	6.5	-0.7	9.9
(free) .	154.1	0.1	3.4	-0.2	5.5	-0.2	8.9
France	741.4	-1.1	-8.3	-1.6	-5.9	-1.3	-3.4
Germany	952.8	-1.4	3.8	-2.0	6.8	-1.6	9.4
long Kong	2109.6	21	-4.9	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.2
taly	364.5	-1 <i>.</i> 2	-5.4	-1.4	-3.1	-1.5	-0.4
lapan	5458.2	-0.8	-11.5	-0.8	-5.8	-1.1	-6.7
Vetherlands	862.1	-1.1	-8.8	-1.6	<b>-6.1</b>	-1.4	-3.9
New Zealand	94.3	-2.5	-8.5	-1.6	-3.4	-2.8	-3.6
torway	1516.2	0.3	13.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	19.0
(free)	263.3	0.3	12.7	0.0	15.6	0.1	18.8
Sing/Malay	2051.0	0.2	2.8	0.0	6.0	-0.1	8.4
Spain	221.7	0.4	-6.4	0.0	-3.1	0.1	-1.3

STOCK MARKET

# Tokyo hit by talk of bid lifts Dow slides before of shares scandal Comments of the comments of Sears from 'low' threat

Takeover talk was revived again at Sears, the troubled retailing group, after another burst of activity boosted the total number of shares traded in the past two days to more than 22 million.

The share price, which has been hovering dangerously close to its low of 98p, rallied 4p to 104p as 11 million shares anged hands.

This week, Hoare Govett, the stockbroker, crossed a line of 3 million shares. This was the signal for a few cheap buyers to pick up stock. Much of yesterday's activity

centred on the options market, where Smith New Court, the broker, was said to have bought 2,000 out-of-the-money call options, equiva-lent to 2 million shares. Last month, Sears announced plans for a reconstruction of its shoe business. This was followed by a downgrading of profits by UBS Phillips & Drew, the broker. The speculators claim the group's ailing fortunes make it vulnerable to an unwanted bid.

The rest of the equity market spent another lacklustre session, with investors still anxious about falling bond prices round the world.

Turnover in London remained thin, with only 368 million shares traded. The FT-SE 100 index fluctuated ner-quarter figures, while news of vously, spending the first half a further delay in the sale of its of the day reflecting events on the futures markets and the remainder watching progress on Wall Street. It closed 13.7 points down at 2,307.4 after briefly dipping below the 2,300 level. The FT index of 30 shares shed 9.4 to 1,826.2.

Government securities were almost £1 at the longer end, anxiously awaiting the out-come of this week's bond market auction in New York. Among leaders, Reed International resisted the downward pressure to score a gain

**Unigate buys** 

**Dutch food** 

distributor

Unigate, the chilled foods and

distribution group, has ac-

quired Ebrex, a Dutch dis-

tribution company based in

The purchase was made

Ebrex manages the movement of imported fruit and

vegetables through Rotterdam harbour and Schipol Airport

to retailers in northern Europe and Scandinavia. It has an

annual turnover of more than

Mr David Yeomans, Win-

canton's managing director, said the acquisition was in line

with the strategy of expanding

into continental Europe in the transport of perishable goods.

through Wincanton Group, its

again. The price jumped 10p

ROSEHAUGH: THE Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb

recommendation from War- day's full-year figures, showburg Securities. Cable and ing pre-tax profits up from Wireless climbed 7p to 543p. £3.2 million to £6.2 million, The company has been hold with the share price advancing ing meetings with brokers. On 5p to 291p. The slide continued for Tuesday, it met Warburg and

facing become known.

Monument Oil and Gas

added ½p to a new peak of

been shadowing the shares

a bid from Petrofina, the

Belgian oil company. The

speculators say Petrofina

50p a share.

ALPHA STOCKS

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247 M&S
248 Mem
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784 MEP
2.888 Midl
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stand at £410 million, against

net assets of only £480

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Brokers said a big buyer has

for some time, fuelling talk of

38%p in a falling market.

unchanged at 239p. A buy published today by Robert Fleming Securities, which says the shares stand at a 30 per cent discount to the market and are capable of a big rerating during the next 18 months. Cash flow, it adds, will be strong.

Hoare, and the latter raised its forecast for Mercury. British Telecom eased 5p to 298p before today's third

cosmetics business left Smith-Kline Beecham 7p lower at Shares in Reuters, the international news agency and financial information group, rose 18p to £10.39. Full-year

figures next week are expected

to show pre-tax profits growleft nursing losses stretching to ing from £215 million to £275 Mr Andrew Lloyd Webber has confirmed speculation that he intends to take the Realiy Useful Group private

Securiguard Group re-million. The group also has a shares were benefiting from a sponded positively to Tues-large number of projects

Marians 10p lower at 178p. Laing Properties, up 2p to 660p, is on the receiving end

of an unwanted £441 million joint bid from P&O and Chelsfield, the privately-owned property company, which already owns almost 15 per cent of Laing. The terms are worth 650p a share. Regalian, London Dock-land's biggest residential de-

collapse in the property mar-

other highly geared property companies, with Regenterest

down 2p at 15p and Priest

The Rosehaugh factor hit

ket has squeezed earnings.

veloper, rose 4p to 85p on news that it was selling the bulk of its unsold flats in London and the South of England on a 50-50 sharedownership basis.

Rosehaugh, the troubled prop-The latest storms cut a erty developer, with the price losing a further 13p to a year's low of 320p in the wake of this week's heavily discounted swathe through the insurance been insulated by takeover talk, but falls were seen in £125 million rights issue. The Commercial Union, 11p to 493p, General Accident, 20p to £11.43, Guardian Royal Exchange, 3p to 239p, Royal Insurance, 6p to 502p, and Sun Alliance, 3p to 310p. shares have fallen 145p in the past three days as the extent of the difficulties the group is Apprehension is growing in the City over whether fund managers will take up their entitlements and provide the

Some analysts calculate that claims could reach the £3 billion mark in Britain, algroup with much-needed cash. though a large proportion of The terms, one-for-one at this will be absorbed by 200p, are attractive, but re-

The clearing banks remained overshadowed by the possibility of losing some of their tax losses in connection with Third World debt. The dividend season gets underway this month and is expected to see the banks increase provisions for bad debt. Falls were seen in Barclays Bank, 6p to 565p, Lloyds Bank, 5p to 290p, after 288p, and National West-minster Bank, 3p to 344p. Only Midland Bank was able to resist the trend, firming 2p mounting at Rosehaugh and

Royal Bank of Scotland was lp lighter at 207p. Some brokers say someone has been building up a stake.

### Chrysler and **GM** in first ioint venture General Motors and Chrysler

have reached final agreement turing venture among the "big three" car makers. The project - New Venture

Gear - combines Chrysler's New Process Gear operation in East Syracuse, New York, and GM's Hydra-matic factory in Muncie, Indiana. The agreement will enable GM to continue operating the underused Muncie factory and will allow Chrysler to expand capacity without a

substantial capital outlay. Chrysler will own 64 percent of the company, which will manufacture manual transmissions and four-wheel-

### WALL STREET

lower in moderately active some time. The All-Ordtrading as the market awaited inaries index fell 22.9 points to the auction of 10-year Trea- 1,645.6. The difficulties facing sury bonds, the second stage of many debt-burdened com-

average was down 20.27 investment company which-points at 2,586.04. Standard & asked to enter provisional Poor's 500-stock index was liquidation. Turnover was 117 down 2% and the New York million shares, worth Aus\$224 Stock Exchange composite in-million (£108 million), from dex was down 14.

ket, traders said.

porate collapses and a down-resulting from nervousne turn on the Tokyo market about the US Treasury aucunsettled investors. Brokers tions. The Straits Times said the nervousness in the industrial index rose 1.96 stock market over the impact points to 1,584.66.

New York (AP-Dew Jones) - on profits of corporate debt Share prices were broadly levels has been growing for panies were highlighted by the The Dow Jones industrial demise of Westmex, the Tuesday's 93 million shares, Declining issues held a lead worth Aus\$163 million.

over advancers of more than Singapore - Share prices five-to-one on the Big Board. fell in moderate dealings, However, there was some forced lower by the overnight technical strength in the mar-decline on Wall Street and the weaker close on the Tokyo • Sydney — Shares fell bourse. Brokers and analysts sharply as worries over corcited a wave of profit-taking

Feb 7 Feb 6 midday close

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罗FIC	CITY

# Degrees awarded by London University

King's College Faculty of Arts

Ecology and Basic Medical Sciences

Nursing Studies # (Div 2): C P Faculty of Engineering BSc (Eng)

(Div 1): S D Drake. King's College

MB BS

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Imperial College of Science Technology and Medicine Civil Engineering. Class (! (Div 2); A G Pizze

BSc (Eng) Computing Science Class II (Div 2): Y J Lee. Mechanical Engineering Queen Mary College

Faculty of Economics BSc (Econ) (Der 2): S Umer.

Faculty of Arts University College French

Goldsmith's College German and French History — Branch II II (Div 1): P C Plate: (UGI III) S T Clarville (RHBNG)

Spanish

Birkbeck College BA Aegrotat (Internal)

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Portfolio.
PLATINUM From your Portfolio Platinum card check your eight share price movements on this page only. Add them up to give you your overall total and check this against the day dividend fagure. If it matches you have won ouright or a share of the daily prize money stated. If you win, follow the claim procedure on the back of your card. Always have your card available when claiming. Game rules appear on the back of your card.

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# Weak support

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Portfolio PLATINUM DAILY DIVIDEND £2,000 Claims required for +32 points

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began January 29. Dealings end tomorrow. §Contango day Monday. Settlement day February 19. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days. Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Where one price is quoted, it is a middle price. Changes, yields and price earnings ratios are based on middle prices. (aa) denotes Alpha Stocks. Claimants should ring 0254-53272 (VOLUMES PAGE 30) I Tay Hop Price Gress Vid Bd. Offer Chinge div p % P/E 194, 17 583, 590 138, 140 500, 512 170, 173 384, -257, 261 405, 420 250 16 457 80 7.7 55 400 85 177 35 69 47 ... 73791189 149 : 171: 172222 OVERSEAS TRADERS 575 605 611 63 133 140 115 118 203 273 263 236 340 350 355 335 80 97 1204 122 8 HX S1 anks Discoun BREWERIES 2 Rugby Group 427 Allied-Lyens (n 1753 Bass (na) 148 Booksepin 148 Booksepin 150 Booksepin 150 Booksepin 277 Downson (JA) 125 Grand Mr. (sa) 126 Grand Mr. (sa) 126 Grand Wh. 126 Grand Wh. 127 Genore Ken 126 Grand Wh. 127 Genore Ken 126 Grand Wh. 127 Genore Ken 127 Genore Ken 128 Genore Ken 483 47 0-1
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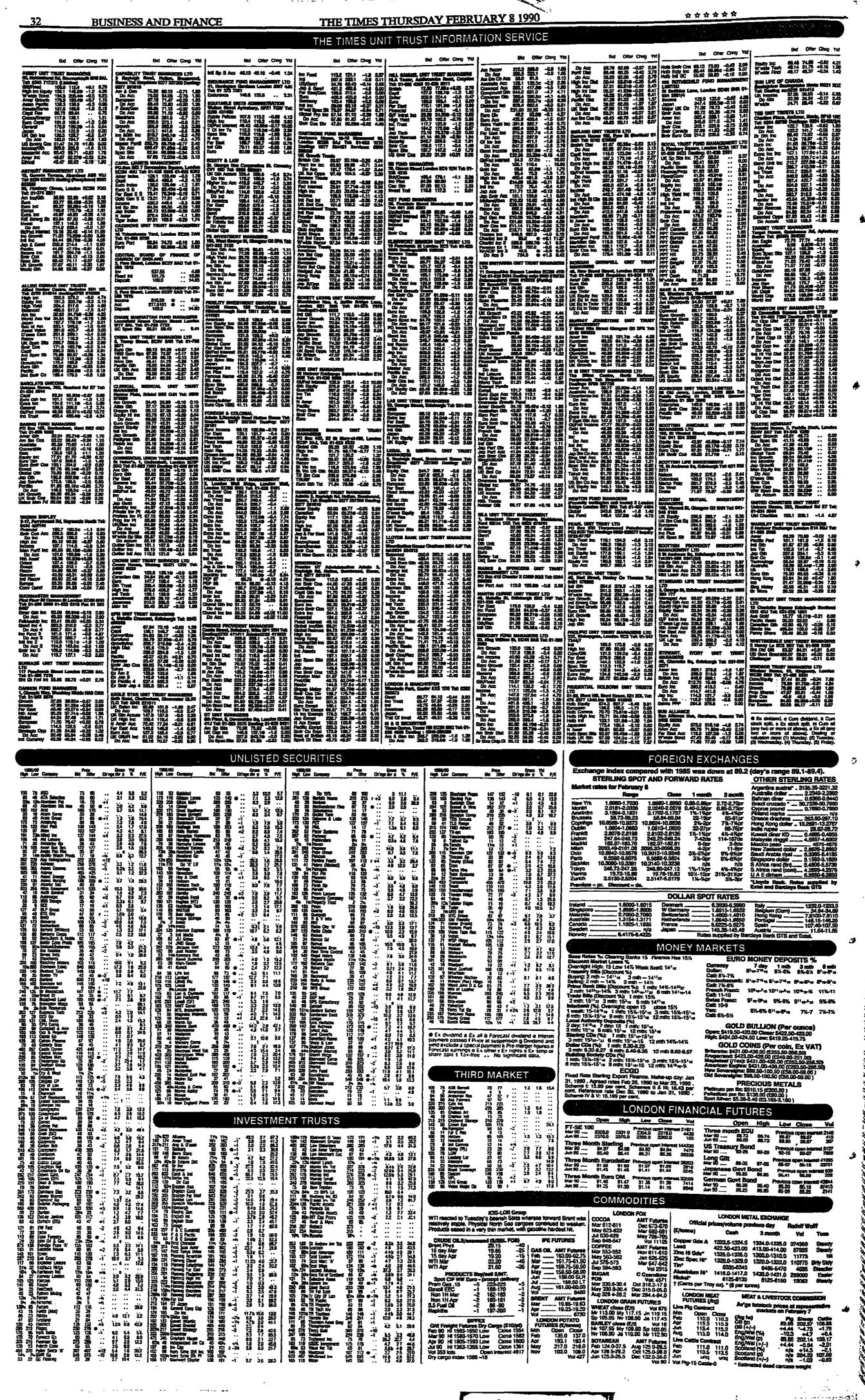
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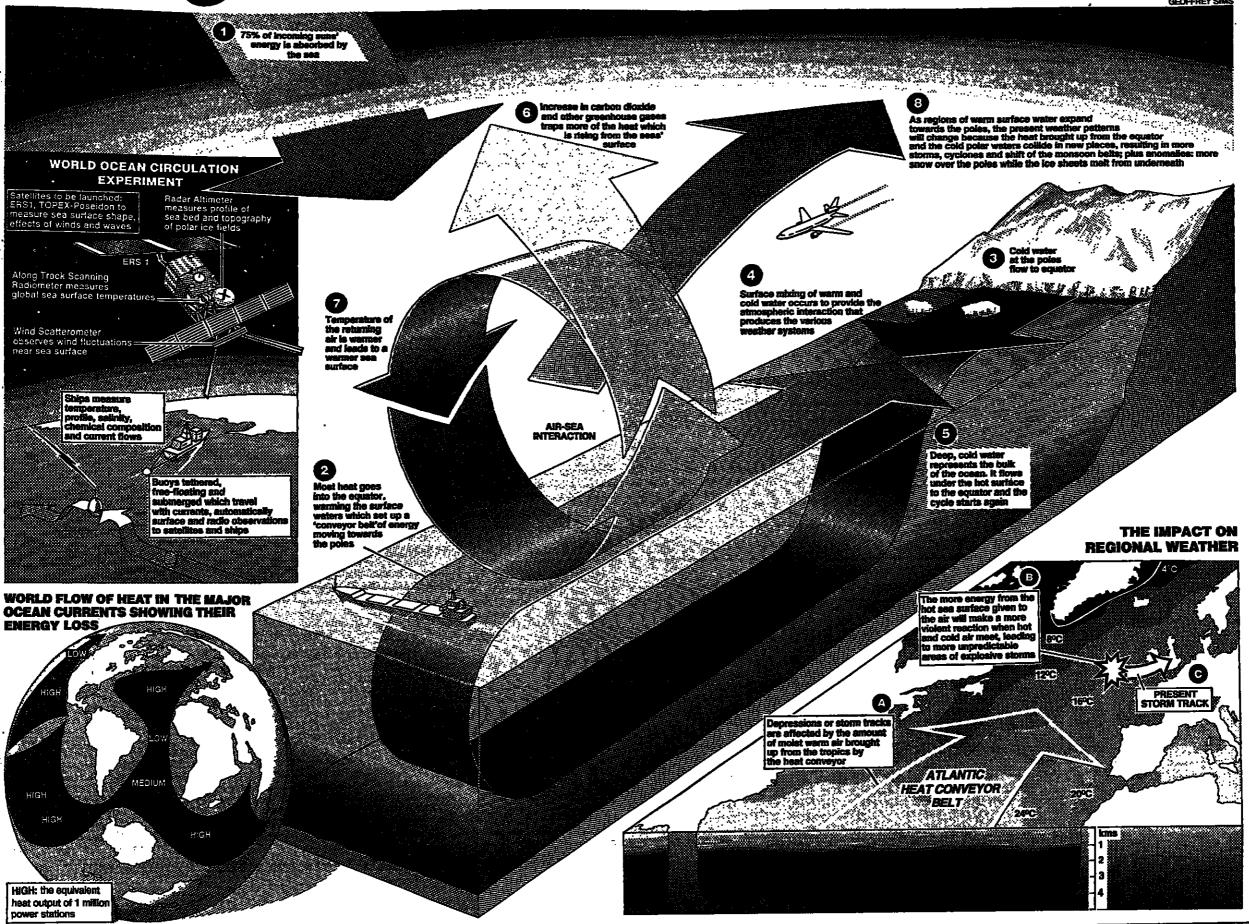
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# The globe is under the weather



France and Germany last weekend, and devastated parts of
Britain and The Netherlands a
week earlier, have thrown doubt
over the ability of meteorologists to
forecast lethal fluctuations in the

weather.

They also pose the wider question of whether those extremes, including a spate of ferocious cyclones in the southern hemisphere, are freak events or manifestations of the greenhouse effect and a foretaste of the weather pattern for

the next century.

An answer should emerge from an ambitious global experiment in ocean research which began this month: a billion pound study involving 40 countries, with headquarters based in Surrey. The goal is to unravel the role played by the oceans in controlling the Earth's climate. Data will be collected from research ships, and by satellite.

There is increasing anxiety about the impact on the climate of the warming of the Earth's surface from the accumulation of industrial gases in the atmosphere and from the effects of deforestation.

The depth of concern emerged at an inter-governmental conference in Washington this week called to draft the first international treaty to protect the environment. Its primary goal would be to secure a cut in the emission of carbon dioxide gases by drastically reducing the use of fossil fuels.

In an unprecedented show of scientific unity before the start of the meeting, more than 700 scientists, representing a broad range of disciplines from medicine to physics and including 49 Nobel prize winners, urged the United States Government to drop its complacency over the threat of global warming.

They wrote to President George Bush

They wrote to President George Rush saying that, while "more research on global warming is necessary, uncertainty is no excuse for complacency." A principal reason for that uncertainty lies in our limited knowledge of the influence of the oceans on the climate.

of the oceans on the climate.

With more than 70 per cent of the planet's surface covered by water, almost three-quarters of the energy received from the Sun is absorbed, stored and redistributed by the oceans in a vast thermal conveyor belt.

When the study is complete, scientists should be able to predict the global and regional changes in the climate. Ultimately, climate forecasting will rest on understanding the behaviour in the oceans' top 10ft to 20ft, because the water carries more heat than the whole of the atmosphere.

atmosphere.

The project, called the World Ocean Circulation Experiment (WOCE) is experted to take at least five to six years and is directed by an international team seconded to headquarters established at the Institute of Oceanographic Sciences the Institute of Oceanographic Sciences.

the Institute of Oceanographic Sciences

Deacon Laboratory, in Surrey.

The venture depends on measurements to be made from a flotilla of
oceanographic research ships assembled
by the US. Britain, West Germany,
France, Japan, Australia the Soviet

Union and others.

Three purpose built remote-sensing satellites are to be launched with special

As extremes in the climate become more common, scientists

are looking to the

ocean, the planet's thermal conveyor.

### Pearce Wright reports

radar instruments to map ocean currents, sea wave heights, seabed contours, ice fields and variations in winds close to the sea surface. A new generation of robot submarines built from reinforced plastic materials and a fleet of tethered and free-floating electronic buoys will collect tens of thousands of measurements.

Dr Bruce Taft, a US oceanographer now based at the Surrey headquarters, says that the team's findings will be pooled to create a three-dimensional model of the oceans' circulation. This will help forecasts of variations in the exchange of heat and moisture between the sea and air: the key to the world's weather systems at the mercy of the greenhouse effect.

estern Europe enjoys a mild winter because of the "Atlantic conveyor" which moves vast volumes of warm water from the tropics via the Gulf Stream to the south of Iceland, where it cools and then descends, releasing tremendous amounts of heat to the atmosphere in the process. On average, a square metre of the ocean surface releases 60 watts of heat into the

atmosphere, at any given time.

Heat is being absorbed and emitted in a continuous process. But the waters in equatorial and middle latitudes have a net gain of energy and the polar latitudes suffer a net loss.

Dr John Gould, the project coordinator for the UK segment of WOCE, says: "Climate is an elaborate balancing and budgeting problem. But the component parts are not understood. The importance of WOCE cannot be overestimated. It is about the future of the

planet."
Fundamental changes in the temperature and circulation of ocean currents could alter the pattern of the trade winds over the Pacific, the monsoons

'The climate is an elaborate balancing and budgeting problem'

over south-east Asia and precipitate a total redistribution of the the rain and snowfall across the globe.

Some day in the future, forecasters will predict for 10 years and 100 years ahead such patterns as mild weather in the middle of the century, flooding in coastal zones, no snow in central European ski resorts but an excess in northern Europe, Iceland and Greenland.

The plan for WOCE was conceived in 1979 as part of a larger World Climate Research programme. The project is divided into three streams concerned with climate prediction over months, years and decades. The ocean study is needed for the second and third parts.

The first cruise by the West German research vessel Meteor, has begun, zigzagging its way across Drake Passage and the Wedell Sea, in the Antarctic, to study one of the least surveyed oceans.

and lowering probes to the sea slow to produce a survey of the complete

Later this year the first of three spacecraft, the Enropean Earth Resources Satellite, ERS-1, will be launched. It will carry a device developed by scientists at the the Rutherford-Appleton Laboratory, near Oxford, called an Along-Track Scanning Radiometer for measuring sea surface temperatures.

Other equipment will measure wind fields above the ocean, wave patterns, ice coverage and the sea-ice transition zones and the topography of the polar ice caps. To get global coverage, a French-American satellite called Topography of the beautiful two years, carrying altimeters capable of measuring the height of the sea surface to within a few centimetres.

At any one time, the Gulf Stream is pushing along an estimated 250 million megawatts of heat, or the equivalent power generated by one million power stations, along the coast of the US and out into the Atlantic toward the Arctic.

At the same time, 25 times as much cold deep water is pouring from the Arctic between Greenland and Norway.

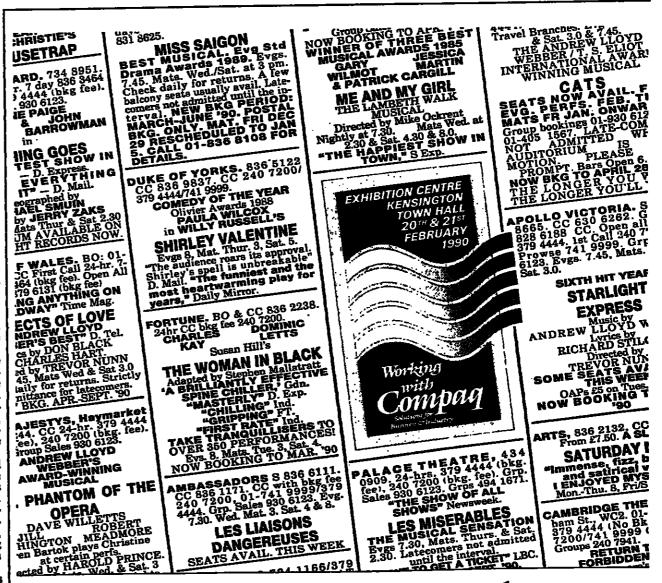
Oceanographers can determine the "age" of water. They showed recently that water which was last near the surface in the Greenland Sea 1,000 years ago has turned up in the Pacific. Analysis of the age of water depends on natural and man-made geochemical tracers which can only have been picked up at a

particular place or time.

Scientists have exploited the time when bomb tests were common, measuring the amount of tritium which must have been picked up when water was near the surface. Tritium and carbon-14 or other radioactive tracers deliberately introduced, provide a good time-clock.

introduced, provide a good time-clock.

But when all the data has been sifted, the crucial information the public wants is whether the greenhouse effect means that higher surface temperatures, frequent deep depressions, and wild weather extremes will become a common part of our lives.



# There's one show in London you can't afford to miss.

It's called the 'Working with Compaq' Show. And with a name like that you won't be surprised to learn that it stars the full range of personal computers from Compaq.

But it's not a solo act. Compaq, a world leader in business personal computer systems, has invited experts from over 50 independent software and hardware vendors. Covering everything from CAD to Office Productivity, Connectivity to Sales Automation, and Financial to Public Sector applications, they'll be there to discuss your problems and offer you solutions.

There will also be informative, valuable presentations from leading industry figures. It's a show nobody will want to miss, so pre-registration is essential. To guarantee your ticket, send in this coupon today.

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### SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

# Listening for aliens

ming, and sometimes scheming, a small band of Earthlings has received American government money to embark on a \$100 million (£58 million), 10-year project to find aliens. Their goal is to scan the sky with dish-shaped antennas, ing for faint signals from advanced civilizations they say may dot the galaxy. Their search for extraterrestrial intelligence is known by its acronym, SETL

For years, about 20 scientists, many working for Nasa, have lived on shoestring budgets, thinking about rather than doing ambitious sear-ches. But in the 1990 fiscal year, for the first time they received funds to start the world's first wide-ranging examination of the heavens for signs of alien civilizations.

"This is the big step," says Dr Frank Drake, a founder of the modern field of extraterrestrial searches, who is a professor of astronomy and astrophysics at the University of California at Santa Cruz. "It will allow us to do very sophisticated searching."

Advocates say the project is important because it will start to tackle one of mankind's ultimate questions with scientific rigour. Sceptics, however, say there is no evidence of ngs out there waiting to be discovered. If there were such beings, they say, Earth would beings, they say, Earth would all the appropriate parties that have heard from them by now. this is the right thing to do,"

The quest for life in outer space begins in two years' time. William Broad describes the \$100m project

Enthusiasts have conducted about 50 smaller searches. The first modern one was in 1960, when Drake used the 85ft antenna at the National Radio Astronomy Observatory in West Virginia to listen for

The challenge today is finding powerful new ways to distinguish an alien transmission from Earthly static and cosmic background noise. The main American gov-

ernment project is to build an advanced radio receiver that will simultaneously scan 14 million channels of radio waves from existing radiotelescopes around the world, seeking signs of intelligence in the universe. The apparatus is to be switched on in October 1992, the 500th anniversary of Columbus's discovery of America, and is to run until the turn of the century. "In the first minute, we'll accomplish more than all the other projects combined," says Dr Peter Backus, a principal investigator at the Californiabased SETI Institute.

Getting to this point was no easy task. The scientists were attacked and ridiculed by traditional astronomers and astrophysicists. "It's been a long, arduous task to convince says Thomas Pierson, the lican Senator Jake Garn, who institute's director. "SETI is always burdened with the threat of being de-

clared flaky, or fringe, or pseudo-science," Drake says, "So you have to be careful that very qualified, right-thinking people are involved." For

In the first minute of the scanning operation, we shall accomplish more than all the other projects combined'

example, advocates try to keep light-years of distance between themselves and believers in unidentified flying objects, saying the reports are based more on wishful thinking than on science.

The programme finally won crucial backing from Repub-

tions. The other part will survey the entire sky, including the Milky Way and its 400 billion stars. "The typical mess is that there are 10,000 to 100,000 advanced civilizabecame convinced of the possibility of extraterrestrial

tions in the Milky Way alone," Drake says. The scientists think their equipment will be sensitive enough to pick up beacon signals sent out by advanced though they were slightly less than hoped. Nasa had asked for \$6.8 million for SETI but civilizations to broadcast their presence, and perhaps some routine transmissions that leak out as well.

enough money, however, to start construction. "It's an exciting time for us," said Dr Jill Tarter, a Nasa scientist. But researchers fear time is running out. Radio interference on the ground and from orbiting satellites is increasing We'll go ahead and make the so fast that this decade may be instruments we hope to turn the last opportunity for Earth-The apparatus now taking extraneous noise.

However, some astronomers and astrophysicists say there is no firm evidence of life elsewhere in the universe. despite the enormous number of stars and the possibility that there are other habitable planets. "Maybe we're a fluke," says Dr Robert Rood, an astronomer at the University of Virginia, who describes himself as mildly sceptical of

the Nasa plan for a big search.
Critics also ask: Where are the aliens? The universe is so old, about 15 billion years, that many aliens should have visited our solar system by now if biological evolution is as universal as the advocates

(New York Times).

Enterosorption, another

removing toxic agents from gastric juices. The life expectancy of animals whose blood

was filtered by this method

The institute says that

enterosorption could also

benefit elderly people. It says

that blood changes associated

with atherosclerosis (a disease

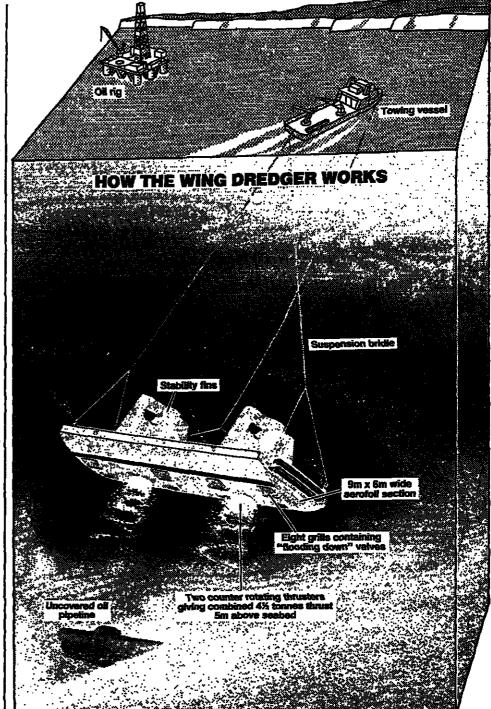
which prevents normal blood-

flow) are less pronounced.

Unfortunately, however, the method removes not only

toxic substances from the

rose by 43.4 per cent.



### It's not in the pipeline

Using a technique devised by sea captains on link a North Sea platform with the treasure hunts where ships' propellers are used to blow silt and sand off artefacts, and adapting methods developed by the aviation industry, British engineers have created a machine for dredging sand and silt from long tracks of pipeline. The Wing Dredger has been designed by Rapid Wing Dredging (RWD) for undersea

ebris off pipelines or well-heads for, say inspection, use jet pumps — vacuum-type cleaner machines that suck away silt and sand. Andrew Wiseman the hundreds of miles of pipeline that typically such a process can take years. kson, an RWD speke

"The Wing Dredger can be towed at a few knots, uncovering whole pipelines in days." The device consists of a 9m by 6m aerofoli that is acrodynamically balanced to go through water rather than air. It is lowered to less than a metre above the seabed and towed by a ship. Set into the structure are two propellers, one which

turns clockwise, the other anti-clockwise. Cookson says tests on the dredger ar expected to be carried out from next month to early April.

Nick Nuttall

### Does the secret of eternal life lie within a potato? A Russian scientist thinks it might

been able to extend the life of plants and trees by slowing down their natural development. Nikolai Isayev, a Moscow biologist, says he has been conducting experiments with houseplant spiderwort, potatos and maple trees.

Now in charge of a department at Vesta - the All-Union Experimental Scientific Centre - Isayev began his experiments by picking some leaves from a young potato. He then crushed them in boiling water and injected the

# Calling back the years

The experiment proved to Isayev that, as far as plants were concerned, the ageing process could be manipulated.

Further experiments showed that the periodic re-moval of tubers from potato plants which had not yet flowered stopped the ageing process and turned the potato into an evergreen.

the next one. Block this process - for

example, by nipping buds - and the accumulation of biochemical substances essential for moving from one stage to another is prevented. Isayev believes that this

in his new laboratory, applies equally to plants and could

stop arteries from clossing. He is convinced that it should be possible to identify all the substances responsible for all the ageing triggers

beings. Garn succeeded in winning federal funds, al-

received \$4 million, a dou-

bling of its budget. It was

shape will fill four refrigerator-

sized electronic racks. It will

first divide incoming signals

into 14 million channels and

then analyse every one for extraterrestrial clues, scanning

for either continuous waves,

similar to the carrier waves

used on Earth broadcasts, or

for pulsed signals, similar to rotating lighthouse beacons.

many radiotelescopes, includ-

ing the world's largest, measuring 1,000ft, at Arecibo,

The scientists intend to use

The search will have two

distinct parts. One will exam-

ine specific targets, about 770

Sun-like stars up to 80 light-

years, or 470 trillion miles,

from Earth. Scientists believe

they might have Earth-like

on in 1992,"

Puerto Rico.

The Soviet Institute of theory, which he hopes to test Gerontology has cited experiments in gene-regulating therapy — which prevents genetic solution into an older potato.

Ageing, Isayev says, is even apply to humans and within a couple of hours, he says, its flowers drooped and new buds stopped developing.

Ageing, Isayev says, is even apply to humans and information being passed on by DNA—which can increase term, he says, it might be each triggered by biochemical term, he says, it might be the average life span of animals by 43 per cent. information being passed on

body, but also those substances needed by it.

### SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

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# Surgery looks to the future

RESHAPING THE CORNEA

A London team is leading the way in a laser technique to correct

short-sightedness. Its research offers hope to millions with sight defects, Thomson Prentice writes

other defects could be offered went the operation on both to some British patients later eyes.

If completely successful, the treatment, still at an experimental stage, could benefit millions of people worldwide.

Unlike conventional thermal lasers, the latest device, developed in the United States, does not cut tissue by generating heat, but by a For some, it would mean an end to wearing glasses or contact lenses.

Specialists at a London hospital are at the forefront of international research into the safety and efficacy of the equipment, called an excimer

The state of the s

surgical laser which performs sculpture scientists in West Germany on the human eye who have just completed a to correct short-clinical trial in which a small sightedness and group of volunteers under-

Unlike conventional thergenerating heat, but by a photo-chemical reaction. High-energy ultraviolet photons are produced which

a technique called photo-ablative keratectom.
The laser is used for as little as 30 seconds in an operation

separate the chemical bonds

holding the tissue together, in

lasting about half an hour flatten it and reduce shortunder local anaesthetic. After laser treatment, the eye has to be bandaged for one or two days to allow healing of the Free University of Berlin, the epithelium, or top surface layer of the cornea.

The technique is being seen by ophthalmologists as a significant advance on the surgical procedure, radial keratotomy, pioneered in the

says 10 myopic volunteers who he operated on may have overcome. no further need of spectacles or contact lenses.

effects of the technique. In some earlier cases, haziness of In this treatment, a dozen the cornea has been detected scientific director cuts are made in the cornea to and has taken months to clear. project; and David Gartry, an

Professor Theo Seiler,

Another complication in early trials has been regression, or thickening of the epithelium during its reprofessor of ophthalmology at growth. However, researchers believe these problems can be

The British research is being carried out at St Thomas's However, experts are not Hospital, London, by a team convinced of the long-term of three: Malcolm Kerr Muir, a consultant ophthalmologist; Professor John Marshall,

They were the first in the world to begin treating patients with the laser to remove provided the equipment for superficial irregularities on the cornea which cause impaired

lans have been made to use the laser later this year for the treatment of short-sight-edness in a controlled trial involving a small group "It is exciting, but we have

to establish whether it is safe, whether it causes scarring, and whether the induced change in Muir says. "Until we can guarantee its benefits, we think it is unethical to talk about the treatment becoming widely available. It must be regarded as an experimental procedure at this stage."

Despite this cautious approach, several technology companies which produce the equipment in the United States, Japan and Europe are what they see as a huge international market.

the St Thomas's project and for the work in Berlin.

Last week the company announced the successful completion of Professor Seiler's trials involving 10 patients. The company has received approval from the US Food and Drug Admin-istration to conduct trials in America for the correction of short-sightedness and to go ahead with plans for the treatment of glaucoma. Use of the laser is likely to

the cornea is stable," Kerr be restricted to hospitals, although there will be a demand for it by opticions. Kerr Muir says he does not expect the technique to provoke strong opposition from makers of spectacles and contact lenses. "Not everyone will be suitable for the operation, and not all of those who could have it will

want it." He could not say whether the technique was likely to be to capture a share of available on the National Health Service, or only as a private treatment.

BRIEFING

### Into the sky's hole



fly through the hole in the ozthe South Pole is being developed by American scientists. The battery-powered craft, which will be controlled by a

computer, will make its first flight to gather information this antumn. According to Professor James Anderson, who teaches atmospheric chemistry at Harvard University and is involved in the project, the craft will fly up to 85,000ft above Antarctica. Sixty per cent of the ozone layer of the South Pole has been depleted, Anderson says. Because ozone blocks ultra-violet radiation, the damage could lead to higher levels of skin cancer, eye problems and damaged food crops.

### Smoke ring



Doctors in Swehave found a strong link between cigarette smoking and sudden infant

death syndrome (SIDS) deaths with no known cause in infants aged from one to six months. In a study covering 280,000 births between 1983 and 1985, Dr Bengt Haglund and Dr Sven Cnattingins attributed 50 of the 190 deaths from SIDS to smoking by mothers during pregnancy. They said a pregnant woman who smoked heavily (more than 10 cigarettes a day) tripled the risk of losing an infant to SIDS.

### Held in check



The former world chess champion, Anatoly Karpov. beat the world's best chess-playing computer program last week in a match

that lasted two hours. Karpov had only 45 seconds left on his chess clock when the computer, known as Deep Thought, resigned. "When I looked at the time, I was nervous. I had less than a minute. Of course. in chess you can do 50 moves in one minute. At certain moments the computer was all right, but it made some strange moves." Deep Thought, which can examine 750,000 moves per second, was being run on an IBM

### **Roving eyes**



igating whether advances in ro-

bot computer vision can be used to help the blind. The team has built a small robot vehicle, which uses "stereo" video cameras linked to a computer and can navigate itself along roads and path-ways at walking pace or faster. Dr Barry Thomas, a senior lecturer in the computer science department, believes the vision system could be adapted to provide navigational clues for the blind. He is leading a team of computer specialists, engineers, mathematicians and a psychologist in a £5,000 feasibility study funded by the Bristol Royal Society for the Blind.

### **IBM's new line**



new type of software for its personal comouters and a new line of work stations

designed to make them easier to use. The software, developed by the Californian company Next, uses a simple set of commands to operate a com-puter and to help customers create new programs using a hand-held mouse pointing device that can select different parts of a new program. Next, which produces advanced personal computers, was started by Steven Jobs, co-founder of Apple. The software marks the first time IBM has used "object-oriented programming", a technique that provides preprogrammed blocks of computer code to build up new programs. It will be made available for IBM's PS/2 range and a new work station, due to be announced next

**Matthew May** 

### As the world's newest satellite rebounds off Venus on its way to Jupiter, a veteran of the cosmos is fascinating US scientists **Probes** in space

While the world's most sophisticated spacecraft is about to use Venus as a planetary sling-shot, scientists are busy examining the batsatellite that

The Galileo probe (left), launched by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Nasa) last year, will tomorrow fly close to Venus, using its gravity to bounce back towards the Earth on its way to Jupiter. At the same time, Nasa scientists at the Kennedy Space Centre (right) are eagerly examining battered 11-tonne Long Duration Exposure Facility satellite (LDEF) rescued by a space shuttle last month, hoping its condition after six years in space will help them design er-lasting spacecraft.

The \$1.4 billion (£825 milhon) Galileo heads for Venus, Earth. Kickback: Galileo uses Venus to bounce off, heading to Jupiter an indirect journey to Jupiter.



Battle-scarred: The damage to the LEDF satellite, rescued last month after a six-year space orbit, is checked by Nasa scientists

It will scan the Venusian osphere as it flies within 6,200 miles of the cloud tops, before using the planet's gravity to send it back towards

Jupiter, a necessary move because the craft's rocket piter in 1995, Galileo will booster is not powerful enough

for a direct route.

The second Earth flyby, on December 8, 1992, will be at a planet which suffered its own
runaway greenhouse effect, on
twice for a gravity "kick" big
miles and a velocity of some enough to send it towards 31,500 mph.

release a small probe that will parachute into the giant plan-et's atmosphere before the main spacecraft goes into orbit amounts to a miniature solar

Galileo will also make repeated close flybys of Jupiter's four brightest moons, Europa, Ganymede, Callisto and Io, where bizarre volcanoes spew clouds of sulphur into space.

Japanese and European suppliers, most notably Logos in the US, Fujitsu

in Japan and Siemens in West

Germany. Some are little more than word-matching systems, although re-cent developments include elements

of artificial intelligence which allow

The commission has been building

up its Systran machine translation

system since 1976 and is the largest

user of translation services on the

continent. Seven language pairs are already in use. Five EC languages are

being worked on and there are plans to add a further four. The commission

has about 500 terminals in Luxem-

bourg and Brussels, giving users direct

access to raw translations of documents from other EC states.

pages a minute and the translations,

while imperfect, give the gist of what

is written. Systran is unsuitable for

documents such as legal contracts

unless they have also been worked on

Systran, the EC is involved in the Eurotra research project. This aims to

go beyond dictionary-based systems, and define linguistic modules which

could form the building blocks of translation machines able to handle

all EC languages — a total of 72 pairs.

the project are Umist in Manchester,

and Essex.
Umist also has a number of

contracts to research translation sys-

tems for commercial companies.

Professor Juan Carlos Sayer, head of

linguistics and languages at the university, says: "Anything with commercial value, urgency and vol-

ume is a suitable area for machine

translation. It means you could read

what the Chinese and Russians wrote

yesterday, if only in rough form."

The possibilities of computer translation are only beginning to be

realized, but none of the experts are

predicting the demise of the trans-

lator. "You don't cut people's feet off

because you have invented the motor

The British universities involved in

Besides the practical application of

by a translator.

The system can handle up to 10

the software to develop knowledge.

for a 20-month survey of what Scientists hope stormy Jupiter will reveal cines about the

### JOBSCENE Training shock

C chool-leavers and the amount of money paid by Supemployed wanting to acquire skills in information technology face a bleaker future since a decision by the National Computing Centre (NCC) to withdraw from the Government's Employment Training (ET) and Youth Training (YT) schemes. Companies wanting IT staff tend to hire only those with previous experience or a recognized qualification, making it difficult for

school-leavers to get the first job.
The NCC, with funding assistance from the Government and business support, has trained more than 15,000 students in IT skills since 1976. Students successfully completing the course gained the respected NCC Threshold certificate.

The NCC says more than 80 per cent of its students found employment after completing the course and a further 10 per cent went on to higher educaton.
The NCC's decision to quit follows the withdrawal of BOC Training Services a month ago and reduces considerably the number of high-quality IT training-

providers taking part in government schemes. "People wanting to get into IT face a bleak future now the NCC has also quit," Howard Wright, BOC's managing director, says. "It is a big problem." The Government has mounted a stout defence of the training schemes. It says the industry must stop relying on grants and do But the NCC and BOC say they were forced to withdraw because the

the Training Agency for every student is too low to be of any use to students. Wright says BOC used to be paid more than £100 a week for every student but this was reduced to less than £20, although, with extra grants, it can rise to It is not enough because

computer equipment is costly and IT tutors expect high salaries. BOC, which was forced to cut the length of its courses by half to meet the reduced funding levels, found that job placement rates fell by the same

Richard Firth, the NCC's training director, says the NCC could not afford to continue to lose money on the training schemes. He adds that other training companies are using inexperienced tu-tors with little teaching or IT knowledge. Students should look carefully at panies offering training. Wright says it is important to verify bow many attendees at previous intakes found jobs and to consider the standard of

School-leavers wanting to pick up IT skills may have to consider paying for courses themselves, al-though the NCC and BOC are against this because there is little guarantee that companies that do the hiring will recognize the validity of the course. BOC will help those wanting to enter the profession. Hopefuls can take its free psychometric aptitude

Leslie Tilley

# Computers have a word for it

The translator's

workload is being

electronically eased

computer gadget which instantly translates handy holiday phrases into French has become this year's gift for the person who has everything. The gadget's usefulness may be questionable, but it demonstrates the possibilities of computerized translation.

The technology for complete computer translation was developed in the 1950s, but these systems are only now coming into their own as demand for translation increases and computers become sophisticated enough to provide a useful service.

The European Commission, for

computerized machine translation system which, last year, handled about 2,000 pages a month.

Computers are fast, but their use in the highly skilled work of translation often means a drop in quality. Where the need for style and expression is paramount, translators will be required for a long time yet. However, electronic systems are now almost as good at translating lengthy technical documents full of factual information. Transtelex, a London translation

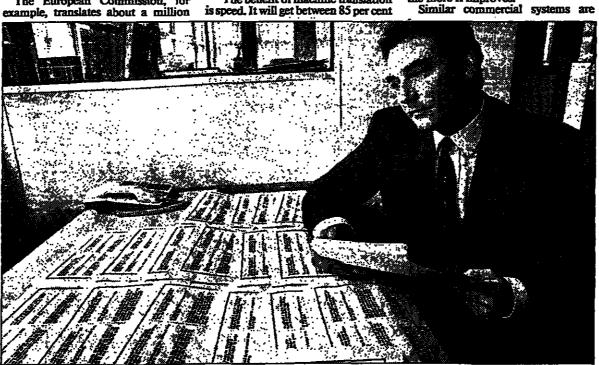
gency, is working with a system developed by Tovna, an Israeli company. Charles Jamieson, a Transtelex director, believes the system will allow the company to translate between eight and 10 times as much material as translators can normally handle. "The benefit of machine translation

pages of information from countries and 90 per cent right," Jamieson says, within the EC every year. It has an army of 1,100 translators, and a English, French and Russian. The company is also working on Italian and Spanish, and is looking for a

partner in Japan. Prices start at about \$3,000 (£1,800) a month for a software licence for two or three users and one language pair. According to Jamieson, it takes about six months to train operators

and build up the dictionaries at the heart of the system, "Grammar and syntax aren't the most important aspects of the system. What we can do is build up specialist subject areas with lexicons and glossaries, making the system particularly good for highly technical subjects," he says. Ami Segal, executive vice-president

of Toyna, says: "Every mistake can be corrected and added to the lexicon, so the more you work with the system, the more it improves."



Fast and fisent at languages: Charles Jamieson of Transtelex says "the benefit of machine translation is speed" Car," Sager says.

# New British spider weaves its way into official list

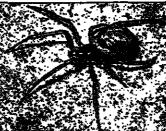


added to the offical list of creepy crawlies resident of Britain. Steatode nobilis (pictured right and left), has become so entrenched that spider scientists believe it must now he accepted as a British species, (Nick Nattall writes).

Rowley Saazell, an arachnologist with the Institute of Terrestrial Ecology (TTE) in Furzebrook, Dorset, and Dick Jones, one of the country's leading spider experts, are to submit a scientific paper to the Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society to formalize its status, swelling the ranks of listed species to 640.

Strongholds have now been confirmed in the Portsmouth and Swanage areas win the arachuid having been spotted in houses, guished by its unusual web. Exactly how the species, indigenous to the hot climates of Portugal, Maderia and the Canary Islands, made it to Britain, and survived icy winters, is

The female has a body about 13mm long, the male 10mm, and both have distinctive brown, yellow



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### SCIENCE REPORT

Physicists alarmed by a recent report of a gyroscope that appeared to lose weight when it was spinning can rest casy, says Professor Ste-phen Salter of Edinburgh University in today's Nature. Far from defying the laws of gravity and motion, it was probably due to a conspiracy of engineering difficulties.

Japanese scientists, H. Hayasaka and S. Takeuchi, from Tohoku University, reported late last year that the weight of their gyroscopes decreased as the rate of rotation increased (Science Report Jan 2).

The gyroscopes were made of an electric motor, a small flywheel, and a supporting frame. Identical measurements were ob-tained on two different weighing machines, a me-chapical balance with the gyroscopes in one weighing pan and standard weights in the other, and an electronic balance.

To complicate matters further, the loss of weight was observed only when the flywheels were spun clock-

Salter, an engineer at Edinburgh University, suggests that the puzzle can be



solved by considering the weighing machines. Both the mechanical and the electronic balance find the weight by exerting a force on the weighing pan so as to return it exactly to the "null" position.

In the mechanical bal-

ance, this force is supplied by the reference weights in the other pan; in the other balance the force is generated electromagnetically, and controlled by electronic sensors and circuits. And to prevent the sensitive mechanism from oscillating, a small frictional "dampin force acts to bring the balance to rest and permit a reading to be taken.

Herein lies the problem The balance works perfectly is not moving. But a gyrorotates, imperfections in the bearings cause it to shake.

Indeed, the two Japanese scientists measured the vibrations as part of their experiment, and from the values they give, Salter suggests that transient forces that come and go during each cycle of vibration could be as much as 200 times greater than the force that corresponds to the claimed change in weight. Clearly, vibration should

not be ignored, especially as it is noticeably different for clockwise and anticlockwise rotation. This is not quite the whole story. Over one cycle of vibration, the transient upward and downward forces that the gyroscope exerts on the weighing pan must cancel.

But if the damping force in the balance is not quite equal in the upwards and downwards directions, then the interaction of the vibration and the damping need not cancel, meaning that the null position for the rotating gyroscope would not be the same as the null position for the same gyroscope when it

Roland Pease (C) Nature Times News Service

# Physics in the balance Your number's up

telephone service, phone number of anyone calling them, is being investigated by the British Government

The caller identification service has been introduced in several American states during the past year, resulting in fierce debate between people who believe it helps prevent obscene calls and false alarms, and civil liberties groups, which claim it is an invasion of privacy.

John Patten, Home Office minister, said last week that the Government would investigate the use of caller identification services as a way of limiting obscene phone

In reponse to a Commons written question from Alun Michael, the Labour MP for Cardiff South and Penarth, Patten said the Government was waiting on publication of a report on the service by the University of New Jersey before making its decision. The Government is also

considering a proposal from the Hull Safer Cities project for Hull-based telephone operator, Kingston Communications, to operate a tracing

A new telephone service being considered for use in wnich provides Britain could end nuisance calls. But will it threaten our privacy in other ways? Matthew May reports

> system for malicious calls. In Britain, caller identification is being presented as a potential solution to the probiem of obscene telephone calls, particularly those made from private numbers. However, the service has many other implications.

Kingston Communications describes its planned system as "highly sensitive" and has refused to comment further. Caller identification was pioneered more than a year ago in New Jersey. Almost 50,000 people now pay £4 a month and £50 for a unit

which sits under the phone and displays the number of anyone dialling through one of the many digital exchanges connected to the service. Additional services include

a memory of the last 30 numbers which had called whether the calls were answered or not - and a program which handles known numbers and switches others to an answering machine.

Last month in Toronto,

Northern Telecom introduced the first residential telephone with a built-in liquid crystal display to show callers' numbers. The new phone will be leased through Canadian tele-

'It could cause problems for police who rely on anonymous calls. Also, customers who phone a store don't want their numbers noted'

The new telephones will be especially helpful in reducing, if not eliminating, harassing or offensive calls, says Larry Reist, of Northern Telecom. Only calls placed through digital exchanges can be however. In Britain, about 10,000 of the 70,000

exchanges could handle the facility if it was introduced now. At first, these would provide call tracing only for calls from the same local

British Telecom is aware of the arguments surrounding the service.

"These systems are becoming technically feasible and could, theoretically, be introduced locally on digital exchanges now," says Bob Rasgett, deputy director of corporate communications for British Telecom.

"Although it can help with one problem (obscene calls), it introduces others," he says. "It could cause problems for the police, for example, who rely on anonymous calls. Similarly, customers who phone a store to see if they have a particular piece of equipment don't want their phone numbers noted."

The use by businesses of caller identification systems to compile lists of potential customers, and the possibility of

marketing operatio another concern in the

The system also being ex-directory m less. Social workers probation officers wan call clients from hon example, are unhappy ing to reveal their

But advocates of the say it reduces the num false alarms and bomb and can trace emergen instantly. Restaurants orders for takeaway i table bookings welco way it reduces the nur

Complicating the w sue, is the develope caller identification t services, which allow phone company to

display of a caller's nu In California, a l service will be require when the service is a for subscribers wanti numbers kept private.

In Pennsylvania, I the introduction o identification has been pending legal hearing been suggested that services be restricted enforcement and don olence intervention a

# off the fax machine

could soon be taking perfect copies of their favourite dailies off a facsimile machine rather than from the newsagents or news

stands. A world first in satellite broadcasting has been developed in Britain

which will allow the simultaneous transmission of documents to millions of people across Europe in less than a minute. Companies or organizations wanting to send information by fax spend hours hand-feeding sheets of paper into transmitting machines. Pro-

grammable faxes ease the burden, but a target of thousands or millions of people would require hundreds of telephone lines with a fax machine at the end of each line. Vince Waterson, the inventor of the

satellite publishing system, says that to target haif a million people using conventional fax technology could require 150 phone lines and take 55 Soon you may be able to get near-perfect

pages of your daily newspaper sent direct

But with the broadcast channels, perfect copies could be sent within a

Costs are crucial, with a telephone fax to Paris costing up to 50p and a fax to a subscriber in Britain running at between 8p and 16p a copy. The charge for broadcasting, which can be either via satellite such as British Aerospace's Utelsat 2 or on terrestrial TV channels, would be around 10p.

The same technique, called Faxcast and due to be offically launched next month, is being considered by the Department of Health as a way of communicating vital information instantaneously to regional health authorities, general practitioners and hospitals. It has been designed so that

hours - and quality would be poor. the DoH can immediately alert all GPs in an area if there is a influenza or poisoning outbreak. At present, it can take days before all relevant health

rofessionals are alerted. Steve Royal, of Data Broadcast Services Ltd, of London, the company behind the Faxcast service, says the system's potential benefits are limitless. Instead of wading through daily papers for subjects of interest, readers could specify extracts from either one newspaper or maybe even a selection of the national dailies.

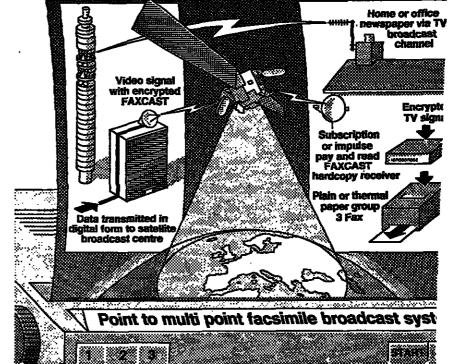
Important to the success of the direct publishing system is the nearperfect quality of reproduction possible from an ordinary fax machine when information is transmitted using broadcast channels.

The use of satellites means that millions of target fax machines can be sent information simultaneously and more cheaply than if transmitted conventionally down a telephone line.

Royal says that his firm, which has been developing the system for more than a year, is set to sign a contract with a big telecommunications company to manufacture and market coders. This means the service could be available within months.

A pilot study with the DoH is being nched, with decoders in regional health authorities. There are about 1.5 million fax machines in Britain but, with prices expected to continue falling, they are fast becoming affordable for the home. In Japan, the number of household fax machines outstrips those in offices, and a similar trend is expected in Britain as more people begin to work from home

Nick Nuttall



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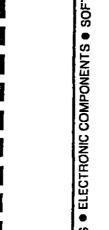
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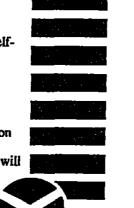
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### Law Report February 8 1990

with two trees.

The victim was thrown from

The appellant denied the offence. His case was that he braked and was trying to control

Mr William McCormick, as-

LORD JUSTICE NEILL, giv-

ing the judgment of the court, said that the first ground of

appeal against conviction, based

direction to the jury concerning the transcript of a tape-recorded

more than one act but prin-

and further have to prove that that risk would have been

obvious to any reasonably pru-

dent driver; as I say, you representing the standard of

the car and died later.

the car.

Crown.

### Refusal to ban reporting of Misdirection to jury did not cause miscarriage trial in open court upheld

In re Saunders

Before Lord Justice Russell, Mr Justice Turner and Mr Justice

[Judgment February 7] The judicial exercise of discretion under section 4(2) of the

Contempt of Court Act 1981 could only become an exercise which involved a question of law if it could be demonstrated that the discretion was exercised on a fundamentally flawed

The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) so held in dismissing an interlocutory appeal brought by Ernest Walter Saunders against the refusal by Mr. Justice Henry on February 5. Mr Justice Henry on February 5, 1990 to order, under section 4(2) of the 1981 Act, that publication of any report of the first trial in open court of criminal proceed-ings be postponed until the sion of a second trial. Section 4 of the 1981 Act provides: "(2) In any such

proceedings the court may, where it appears to be necessary for avoiding a substantial risk of prejudice to the administration of justice in those proceedings, or in any other proceedings pending or imminent, order that the publication of any report of the proceedings, or any part of the proceedings, be postposed for such period as the court necessary for that

: purpose. Section 9 of the Criminal Justice Act 1987 provides: "(1) At the preparatory bearing the judge may exercise any of the powers specified in this section. "(3) He may determine — . . . (b) any question as to the admissibility of evidence; and

(c) any other question of law dating to the case.

"(11) An appeal shall lie to the Court of Appeal from any order or ruling of a judge under subsection 3(b) or (c)

Mr Richard Ferguson, QC and Mr Antony Shaw for Mr Saunders; Mr John Chadwick, QC and Mrs Barbara Mills, QC, for the prosecution; Mr Michael Beloff, QC and Mr Andrew Nicol for The Times, Financial Times, The Independent, The Guardian, The Daily Telegraph, BBC, ITN, Today, Associated

Delaney v R. J. Staples (t/a De Montfort Recruitment)

Before Mr Justice Wood, Mr T.

S. Batho and Mr A. C. Blyghton

A payment in lieu of notice was

Act 1986 and an employee

whose cheque for payment in lieu of notice had been stopped

by her employer, because he thought she was leaving with

confidential information, could

not make a complaint to an

5 of the 1986 Act but would

county court for breach of

bunal so held when dismissing an appeal by Miss Mary Delaney from a decision of a

February 1989 that they had no jurisdiction to hear her claim for

pay in lieu of notice against ber employer, Mr R. J. Staples,

(trading as De Montfort

She had appealed on the grounds that the industrial tri-

bunal ought to have found that section 7 of the 1986 Act was

to include any sums payable to a

worker in connection with his

pealed from the tribunal's de-

cision that the sums

representing commission and boliday pay not paid to the employee were "deductions"

provides: "(1) In this Part

wages', in relation to a worker,

means any sum payable to the

worker by his employer in connection with his employ-

8(3) of the 1986 Act.

ithin the meaning of section

ed in terms wide enough

employer had cross-ap-

bunal so held when dismiss

wages" within the Wages

[Judgment February 5]

Newspapers Group plc, The Observer and the Press

LORD JUSTICE RUSSELL delivering the judgment of the court, said that two days pre-viously, Mr Justice Henry had refused to made an order under section 4(2) of the 1981 Act in pending trials arising out of the Guinness affair".

There were two trials pending as a result of an earlier order of Mr Justice Henry severing the lictment. That was as a result of an application by the prosecucontended that no jury could understand the proceedings if they were to consider the case as it was defined in the iginal indictment. As a result of severance, the

first trial, due to start next week, was estimated to last four to six months. The second trial, which would take place after an appropriate interval, was estimated to ast about four months.

The application to Mr Justice Henry on February 5 was for an order that there be no publica-tion of any material relating to the first trial until after the The argument advanced was

that if there were to be publica-tion of the first trial it might be prejudicial to the second trial.
In April 1987 Mr Justice Henry ordered a preparatory hearing under section 7 of the Criminal Justice Act 1987. It an application under section 4(2) of the 1981 Act fell within section 7 of the 1987 Act.

At the heart of the present application, it was submitted that when Mr Justice Henry refused to make the order under the 1981 Act be embarked on an exercise which involved a question of law relating to the case and the consequent determination of that application fell within the terms of section 9 of

e Criminal Justice Act 1987. If but only if a determination under section 4 did raise a question of law, there was undoubtedly a right of appeal to the Court of Appeal. The first hurdle for Mr Fer-

guson was to bring himself within section 9(11) of the 1987 Act which provided for an

Payment in lieu is not 'wages'

ment, including (a) any fee, bonus, commission, holiday pay

or other emolument referable to

his employment, whether pay-

able under his contract or otherwise . . . but excluding any

payments falling within sub-

"(2) Those payments are.

(c) any payment by way of pension, allowance or gratuity in connection with the worker's

retirement or as compensatio for loss of office."

Section 8 provides: "(3)

Where the total amount of

wages ... is less than the total amount of the wages that are

properly payable . . . then, . . .

the amount of the deficiency

shall be treated . . . as a deduc-

the worker's wages. . .".

tion made by the employer from

Mr Martin Westgate for the

employee: the employer did no

appear and was not represented.

that the employee was sum-marily dismissed. She was given

a cheque for £82 which she was

told was payment in lieu of notice, but the cheque was

notice, but the cheque was subsequently stopped.

On the date of her leaving, it was conceded that she was entitled to commission and

holiday pay totalling £55. An industrial tribunal found that

the payment of £82 in lieu of

notice was not "wages" within the Act but that the sum of £55

was an unlawful deduction and

should be paid.

Counsel for the employee conceded that at common law a

payment in lieu of notice was

recognized as being damages for breach of contract. However, he

contended that on the wording

payment in lieu of notice fell within the definition of wages.

MR JUSTICE WOOD said

Regina v Lamb (Charles)

Before Lord Justice Neill, Mr
Justice Macpherson and Mr Instice Otton judge under section 9(3)(b) or [Judgment February 5] On a charge of causing death by

The judicial exercise of disreckless driving, although the jury were misdirected in that the cretion under section 4(2) of the 1981 Act could only become an ing up did not contain the exercise which involved a quesprecise words or words of tion of law if it could be equivalent force as laid down in the House of Lords for directing cretion was exercised on a fundamentally flawed basis. Once the judge had carried out juries in such cases, no mis-carriage of justice had occurred and the conviction was upheld the balancing exercise, the Court on appeal. Charles Roland Lamb, aged of Appeal could not interfere

a temporary accounts c

of Brook Street, Tonbridge, Kent, appealed unsuccessfully

Titmas in September 1988 by driving a 1978 estate car at Toubridge on Hadlow Road,

which was wet, recklessly, con-

trary to section 1 of the Road

He was sentenced to nine

months detention in a young

months detention in a young offender institution, was disqualified for four years and was ordered to pay £235 costs. On appeal against sentence, the costs order was quashed.

appellant, a front seat passenger, four women on the back seat and two younger girls, including the victim, in the luggage

Evidence from some of the prudent drivers.

Traffic Act 1972.

st conviction at Maidston against conviction as a conviction as a conviction of Court (Judge Russell-Vick, QC and a jury) of causing

unless the decision was the judge had fallen into error, by taking into account the way had exercised his discretion in severing the indictment, when he had made his determination under section 4.

If that could be demonstrated,

their Lordships would be in-clined to the view that the decision of Mr Justice Henry was flawed. Their Lordships had read the judgment of Mr Justice Henry.

It was carefully reasoned and the judge came to his conclusion an appropriate exercise of licial discretion. It had not been demonstrated to their Lordships that there was any question of law relating to the case which arose in the

Lest their Lordships were wrong and there were issues of law, the court was of the view that it had not been dem-onstrated that Mr Justice Henry fell into error in the way he approached his task. his Lordship would conclude

the judgment by referring to and endorsing what Mr Justice Henry had said: "It would not be right to order reporting restrictions, whether total or "I arrive at this conclusion or the basis that the reporting will be fair and accurate, and published with proper regard for

preserving the fairness of the second trial. "To this end the media must ensure that they have proper internal disciplines to secure that standard of reporting and to preserve the fairness of the second trial."

Solicitors: Pannone Blackburn, Manchester; Serious Fraud Office; Oswald Hickson

agreed. A wage was a payment

by an employer to a worker in consideration of services which

he had provided. It was a fixed

and ascertainable sum to which

All the types of wages specified in subsection 1(a) were of that

section 8(1) reinforced that view. A wage was something due

under a contract such as described in section 8(2).

That was to be contrasted

with a payment in lieu of notice

payable under the express terms

of a contract, but in the more

usual situation was payable for

was only recoverable by suing

notice and to allow an employee to earn his wage during such notice periods. It was damages and not unpaid wages. The

industrial tribunal were correct.

On the cross-appeal against the tribunal's finding that a

payment owed by way of com-mission and holiday pay was a

deduction, it was argued that there was nothing from which

those payments were deductible therefore they could not be

Micro Management) (The Times January 12), the Employ-

ment Appeal Tribunal had ex-

pressed the view that section 8

was not intended to give indus-trial tribunals jurisdiction to

make awards for the non-

in *Barlow v A. J. Whittle (t/a* 

It was a sum which if not paid

breach of contract.

The definition of worker in

orker had a conclusive right.

### documents in preparing defence Regina v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis, Ex that the applicant's concern was the use of information continued docu-

passengers was that the appel-lant was moving the steering satisfied that the defendant wheel back and forth and he was when he did the act either had

told to stop mucking about. The given no thought to the possibil-driver of a following vehicle saw ity of there being any such risk the car swerving from side to or, knowing that some risk of

Police can use immune

Before Lord Justice Watkins and Mr Justice Nolan

**Judgment February 21** Although documents obtained in the course of a police complaints investigation and disci-plinary hearing were protected from disclosure by public in-terest immunity, there was no reason why they should not be seen by police legal advisers preparing a defence to civil proceedings brought by the same complainant.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held in dismissing an application by Mr Colin Hart-Leverton, QC, for judicial review of a decision of the Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis concerning the use of documents which came

to an investigation under the police complaints procedure.

The documents were used by legal staff in the preparation of a defence to a civil action for damages for malicious prosecution brought by Mr Hart-

Mr Richard Clayton for Mr Hart-Leverton; Mr Peter for Thompson commissioner.

tained in the privileged documents for such purposes as advising on evidence and taking

It was said that the commissioner had thereby waived the immunity on the documents and secured an advantage for

However, the course of action employed by the police was supported by the dictum in Alfred Crompton Amusement Machines Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners (No 2) ([1974] AC 405, 434B) where Lord Cross of Chelsea assumed that the protected information would form part of the brief to counsel to make such use of as he thought fit in the arbitration

procedure. The guiding principle of immunity was to ensure that the protected material did not go before the court. There was nothing in the use

made of the documents by the police or their legal advisers which conflicted with the

Lord Justice Watkins agreed. Solicitors: Kingsley Napley; Metropolitan Police Solicitor.

### Guilty plea ineffective in another's case

Regina v Turpin

Where two or more defendants were charged with an offence which involved necessarily their complicity, one with the other, it might be desirable that the jury should be told that a plea of guilty by one was ineffective evidentially so far as another was concerned.

However, no authority supported the proposition that in all cases it was essential for a judge, where a plea of guilty was tendered by a co-defendant, to direct the jury that that plea payment of wages.

The appeal would be dismissed and the cross-appeal played no part in the trial process. Indeed it might be, given appropriate circum-stances, that a plea of guilty on Solicitors: Ms Vereena Jones, behalf of one defendant could be of positive assistance to another

defendant thereafter pleading The Court of Appeal (Lord Justice Russell, Mr Justice Turner and Mr Justice Potts) so

stated on February 5, when dismissing the appeal of Gary Turpin against his conviction on April 14, 1989 in Manchester Crown Court (Judge Gerrard and a jury) of violent disorder. He was sentenced to 18 months

LORD JUSTICE RUSSELL said that there was no validity in the point argued on the appeal that the judge had erred in failing to direct the jury that the fact that co-defendants had pleaded guilty was not evidence

causing damage to property or injury to persons was involved, nevertheless went on to take it."

Mr McCormick said that the misdirection in law.

first part of that passage did not comply with the definition of reckless driving set out in a well known passage in the House of Lords by Lord Diplock in R v Lawrence (Stephen) ([1981] RTR 217, 229C-E):

"In my view, an appropriate instruction to the jury on what is signed by the Registrar of Crim-inal Appeals, for the appellant; Mr Keith Simpson for the meant by driving recklessly would be that they must be satisfied of two things: First, that the defendant was

in fact driving the vehicle in such a manner as to create an obvious and serious risk of causing physical injury to some other person who might happen to be using the road or doing substantial damage to property;

interview, did not amount to a material irregularity and did not render the conviction unsafe or unsatisfactory.

The second ground of appeal was based on the judge's direction beautiful the continuents of Second, that in driving in that manner the defendant did so without having given any thought to the possibility of there being any such risk or, tion about the constituents of the offence charged. He said: "To establish the offence of causing death by reckless drivhaving recognized that there was some risk involved had none the less gone on to take it. ing, you have to be satisfied so you feel sure that the defendant did an act — indeed it may be Mr McCormick pointed to the judge's omission of "seri-ous" risk and, at that stage, of there having to be "substantial" cipally an act - which created a damage to property. The prosecution case was that risk of causing either damage to the car carried eight people, the property or injury to persons, He referred also to R a

Madigan ([1983] RTR 178, 182C-D), where Mr Justice Stocker, who gave the judgment the direction as set out by Lord More recently, in R v Khan

(Raja) ([1985] RTR 365), in which Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice, gave the judgment of the court, it was held that the omission of the word "obvious" from the direction in regard to the degree of risk amounted to a

Relying on those authorities and on R v Reid (unreported. September 28, 1989, CA), Mr McCormick submitted that, where those necessary ingredients as stated by Lord Diplock were omitted that, by itself, amounted to a misdirection of such seriousness that it constituted a ground of appeal.

In answer Mr Simpson drew their Lordships attention, as had Mr McCormick, to a further passage in the judge's direction, where he, having recited the evidence and made detailed reference to what the Crown and the defence said, went on to say:

"And so there really is the issue in the case. He is a young man who has driven for some two years with a full licence but has driven for longer, who knew this car. The Crown suggest to you that, if be was 'mucking about' in the way that he was with an overloaded vehicle, a the steering on a wet road, that that was an act that a prudent driver would realise would create a serious risk of causing either injury to persons or damage to property."

Mr Simpson said that the judge's introduction of the word "serious" there was sufficient to cure any error or mistake and that, although the word "substantial" was not used in relation to damage, the case was not one of damage to property and one had to look cases against the specific facts of

Here was an overloaded ve-

issue in the case was whether or not the steering wheel was being pushed to and fro in a manner which some witnesses described

as "mucking about". Their Lordships saw force in the Crown's submissions, but in the light of the authorities which followed Lord Diplock's speech in the House of Lords in Lawrence, it was clear that the words used by a judge in his summing up should, as closely

as they could, follow the words laid down by Lord Diplock. They were not statutory words but, in order that the jury could fully appreciate the ingredients of the offence charged, it was right and important that the precise words or words of equivalent force should be used by the judge. There was a misdirection by

the judge in the present case. It, therefore became nec-essary for their Lordships to consider whether it was right to apply the proviso to section 2(1) of the Criminal Appeal Act 1968 and dismiss the appeal on the ground that no injustice had occurred.

On that aspect of the case their Lordships had no doubt. On the facts, where the issue was whether or not the steering wheel was being manipulated in the way suggested by the Crown. if the jury concluded, as they plainly did, that that was being done, then there was no mis-carriage of justice if the words left out by the judge were omitted.

The risk of injury was obvious in the circumstances and it was ainly a case for application of the proviso. The appeal against

### Court can intervene before hearing of tribunal

Regina v Attendance Allowance Board, Ex parte Moran Before Lord Justice Wolff and Mr Justice Pill [Judgment January 25]

Although it was not appropriate in the normal way for applica-tions to the Queen's Bench Divisional Court to be made to vary or correct proceedings in an administrative body or tri-bunal prior to a hearing of that body, there could arise circumstances in which the history of the case did make it appropriate for the court to exercise its jurisdiction to interfere in order to avoid the wasted time and expense of a hearing which, if held as proposed, would be

The Queen's Bench Di-visional Court so held when allowing the application of Mrs Dorothy Moran for judicial review of a forthcoming hearing of the Attendance Allowance Board but making no order, for the board would do its utmost to see that the spirit of the judg-

ment was observed. Mr Richard Drabble for Mrs. Moran; Mr Richard Gordon for

LORD JUSTICE WOOLF said Mrs Moran, a married woman of 60, had in April 1983 made an application for an attendance allowance, under the provisions of section 35(1) the Social Security Act 1975, on

suffered since the age of 17. Sometimes, due to no one's fault, cases created difficulty after difficulty -resulting in long delays, as here - and created exceptional situations; such was this.

The extent of the problem was indicated by the fact that the application had been considered twice by delegated medical practitioners for the board, three times by the heart's full terms. times by the board's full ten members, once by a social security commissioner, once by the tribunal of the social security commissioners and once by the Court of Appeal (The Times March 14, 1987). Here it was

There was no doubt Mrs Moran was entitled to some attendance allowance and had indeed received some, but what came within the requirements of section 35(1) of the 1975 Act for night-time attendance which, if fulfilled, would require payment

To qualify under section 35 an applicant had, under sub-section (1)(b), to be ...so severely disabled physically or mentally that, at night, he requires from another person .. (ii) continual supervision throughout the night in order to avoid substantial danger to himself or others".

In December 1984 the delegated medical practitioner for the board in his decision rejecting the application accepted that "a risk of substantial danger attends any and every fit which is accompanied by loss of consciousness and during her fits Mrs Moran requires supervision in order to avoid such a possibility".

He further expressed what was again the accepted view that a person who might have to attack should not "he recarded as exercising continual supervision between attacks. . . ". The appeal to the commis-

sioner was rejected but the Court of Appeal reversed his decision on the basis that a person available to intervene during a fit was, where the fits occurred, as they did in this case, without warning, supervis-This case was before the court

only incidentally since the application was for judicial review in two forms: (i) the quashing of the of the board's decison, which it was alleged had been taken in the letter of May 10, and (ii) relief in the form of an order, effectively of discovery. Following the Court of Ap-

peal decision Mrs Moran might reasonably have expected her application to proceed

However, on May 19, 1987 she received a letter from the

from night-time attacks is a remote possibility".

The board was asked for documents showing the "growing body of . . . evidence and opinion" and responded with an illustrative list of a number of studies which it said reflected the general state of medical opinion. The documents dated from 1954 to 1975.

The board's decision in January 1988 went against Mrs Moran and was appealed to a social security commissioner and overturned by the tribunal of the commissioners on points of law, one being that giving incomplete information was misleading and a breach of the rules of natural justice. It was fully accepted that in

the normal way it was not appropriate for an application of appropriate for an appropriate this stage. Although a decision ul-timately tainted could be dealt with by the commissioners, as it had been in this case, the Divisional Court nevertheless had a residual discretion to interfere which could be usefully exercised where in a bearing

there would be a breach of the By coming to court an ex-tended hearing which would otherwise be tainted and the expense of it might be avoided. ence would depend on the

constituted and worked, some of the same members would be hearing the matter again, the chairman would be the same and the board's neurologist would be the same. In a letter from the board on May 10 it was said that further disclosure of the material which had led to their change of view was unnecessary since the hearing coming up was to be a fresh hearing and the board did not

intend to rely on any specific However, in his Lordship's opinion the earlier material considered by the same people must remain in their minds if only as background material.

It was unusual that the board had changed its views and Mrs Moran was entitled to know

Solicitors: Mr Nicholas J. Warren, Birkenhead; Treasury

### All procedural undertakings for orders must be scrupulously honoured Manor Electronics Ltd and Another v Dickson and Others against John Dickson, Patrick action) for the respondent orders, and by the plaintiffs to 1 Did the same criterion apply continue them, had come before to the exercise of the court's his Lordship – the most serious inherent inviscilistics and to the properly be described as a important, that procedural

practising as Dibb & Clegg, Before Mr Justice Scott

[Judgment February 1] The same criterion of professional negligence applied ei-ther under the court's inherent jurisdiction or Order 62, rule 11 of the Rules of the Supreme Court before it would exercise its power to order a solicitor personally to pay the costs of a successful litigant; in either case, there had to be a serious dereliction of duty, causative of wasted or additional costs.

It had to be understood by all that procedural undertakings included in ex parte orders should be scrupulously

Mr Justice Scott, Vice-Chancellor of the County Palatine of Lancaster, so held in the Chancery Division in dismissing an application by the fifth defennt, Dychem International (UK) Ltd for an order that Mrs opportunity to appear and show Gillian Ann Knight and seven others, being the solicitors for the plaintiffs, Manor Electronics Ltd and Manor Production Dychem; Mr William D. Ainger

Dychem, should pay the costs ordered to be paid to Dychem by the plaintiffs in that action. The grounds of the applica-tion were that Mrs Knight had in that action either failed to act with reasonable competence

guilty of misconduct.

Order 62, rule 11 provides: "(1)... where it appears to the court that costs have been incurred unreasonably or improperly in any proceedings or have been wasted by failure to conduct proceedings with reasonable competence and expedition, the court may — (a) order . . . (ii) the solicitor personally to indenmify [other parties to the proceedings] parties to the proceedings] against costs payable by

be made under paragraph (1)(a) of this rule the court shall give the solicitor a reasonable be made."

cause why an order should not Miss Christine Feliner for

THE TIMES

LAW REPORTS

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MR JUSTICE SCOTT said

that on October 27, 1987 the plaintiffs, prior to issuing a writ, had applied ex pane to Sir Frederick Lawton, sitting as a judge of the High Court, for interlocutory relief, their complaint being that the employees, while serving the plaintiffs, had conspired to go into com-petition with them and were, in their new employment with Dychem, making improper use of confidential information. On the usual plaintiffs' undertakings, both as to damages and

as to the issue and service of a writ "forthwith", the judge had granted an appropriate injunc-tion until November 4, restraining the defendants from parting with possession of or destroying various categories of documents and ordering the disclosure of their whereabouts and their delivery-up within 24 hours. The writ had been issued on October 29 but, in breach of the

undertaking, not served upon Dychem until November 3. Before then, at a second exparte hearing the judge had made two Anton Piller orders, both of which were executed. In addition, the plaintiffs undertook to serve on the defendants "forthwith" copies of exhibits to an affidavit sworn by Mrs Knight; but those were not

served until 2 November.

ing with the matter, had told counsel she had no previous experience of intellectual prop-erty lingation or of Anton Piller orders and had relied on him to advise upon and draft all the necessary documents. On November 6, 1987 applications by the defendants oresent claims,

to discharge the interlocutory

Mrs Knight, the partner deal-

his Lordship – the most serious ground supporting the former being the plaintiffs' failure to disclose to the judge their 2 Had Mrs Knight's conduct financial position, although re- satisfied the requisite criterion cent accounts, showing a substantial excess of current hiabilities over current assets and a questionable balance sheet solvency, had been available.

In addition, the plaintiffs had been unable to identify any categories of information that would, consistently with the decision of the Court of Appeal in Faccenda Chicken Ltd v Fowler ([1987] Cb 117), have justified protection against use by the employees. He had accordingly discharged those The plaintiffs' counsel had

immediately sought leave to withdraw the motion, and discontinued the action; and an order had followed for the payment by them of Dychem's Within a year both plaintiffs had gone into liquidation, with those costs (estimated at £1,000)

unpaid, a deficiency of nearly £160,000, and nothing available for non-preferential creditors. Dychem now applied by notice of motion for an order against Dibb & Clegg that they should pay both those costs and the damages covered by the plaintiffs' undertaking.

The latter was sought under the inherent jurisdiction of the court, as exemplified by Myers v Elman ([1940] AC 282); the former, additionally under Order 62, rule 11. Counsel for Dibb & Clegg had, rightly, accepted that the court's inherent jurisdiction was

capable of extending to both the

making of an order under Order satisfied the requisite criterion or criteria?

conduct caused any additional In Myers v Elman ([1940] AC 282, 290, 292) Viscount

Maugham had commented that previous cases "did not depend on disgraceful or dishono conduct but on negligence of a serious character, the result of which was to cause useless costs to other parties", and that the court's inherent jurisdiction "ought to be exercised only when there has been established a serious dereliction of duty as a

solicitor". That had been generally acthe requisite criterion. The present Rule of the Supreme Court had come into effect in 1986, and as to whether it had established a different criterion, two recent decisions of the Court of Appeal were in

First was Sinclair-Jones v Kay ([1989] | WLR | 14, 121, 122) which was disapproved in McGoldrick & Co v Crown Prosecution Service (The Times November 15, 1989).

Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice, delivering the judgment of the court in McGoldrick, said: "Order 62, rule 11 is . . . nothing more than the machinery for implementing the inherent jurisdiction. It is not an alternative basis for exercising the

In dealing with the facts of the appeals before that court, Lord Lane applied a test which could solicitors and barristers to be tance of specialist counsel. In

serious dereliction of the solic-itors' duty to the court of indement McGoldrick was authority for

saying that: (a) The jurisdiction under which solicitors could be ordered to pay costs was the inherent jurisdiction involved in Myers v Elman: (b) In so far as Sinclair-Jones v Kay held that Myers v Elman principles were inapplicable to

applications for costs under Order 62, rule 11, it was wrongly give rise to an order for payment by a solicitor of costs had to be a serious dereliction of duty, not some lesser impropriety.

In his Lordship's judgment the system of judicial precedent required him to follow McGoldrick's case - from which could also be derived a point on causation, since Lord Lane had court to make an order against a solicitor, the unnecessary expenditure of costs must be caused by his act or default". That purpose that underlay the exercise of that jurisdiction.

2 Did the solicitors' conduct satisfy the criteria? The failures to serve the writ

neither had been very serious: but each and every undertaking exacted from a plaintiff as a condition of the grant of ex parte relief was exacted to protect the interests of a (usually absent and unrepresented) defendant. Mrs Knight's explanations could be accented as truthful but not as exculpatory.

It was important, and had to be understood by all practising specialist case with the assis-

secretary of the board indicating a preliminary view, that the board had departed from the views formerly expressed in that it now had "looked carefully at the risk of substantial danger to yourself . . . at night. They have noted in particular, the growing body of recent medical evidence and opinion which holds that the risk of substantial danger

undertakings included in ex parte orders should be scru-

not raised any point as to financial stability with her or

It had not occurred to her that

The final complaint was that

they might not be able to honour

she had failed to take suf-

ficiently detailed instructions so

as to identify the confidential information that might properly

become apparent, as it did at the

hearing, that such information

could not be adequately

Here, too, Mrs Knight's an-swer was that she had relied on

counsel and had no reason to

question his drafts or advice.

Had he asked her to take further

instructions, she would have

His Lordship accepted that a

solicitor owed a duty to the

client and to the court to bring

an independent mind to bear on

the problems of the litigation.

but those involving the misuse

of confidential information and

Anton Piller orders were for

justifications for a divided pro-

Mrs Knight could act in a

fession was that solicitors like

Perhaps one of the major

with the clients.

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specialists.

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pulously honoured: ignorance Whether counsel's failure to and convenience were no advert to the plaintiffs' financial position had been negligent was not before his Lordship but it been a serious dereliction of Mr Knight's duty, in failing to would almost always be prudent ensure that they were honoured.

As to her failure to disclose for that to be done, unless the identity of the litigant made the the plaintiffs' accounts and financial position to the court, That Mrs Knight had no Mrs Knight's answer had been her reliance on counsel, who had

financial circumstances had not been challenged, nor her choice Her failure to raise those

circumstances with the clients or with counsel of her own motion could not be described as "serious dereliction of duty".

Her failure to take more detailed instructions on the nature of the plaintiffs' confidential information could not be described as a breach of duty at all.
The Faccenda Chicken case

be the subject of an interlocu-tory injunction — because had she done so, it would have demonstrated that that special-151 subject required, par ex-cellence, specialist advice.

His Lordship thought that neither procedural breach by Mrs Knight had caused any increase in costs, or wasted any, or caused any extra damage to

Dychem. If there had been even a fair likelihood of any of those he would have made a compensatory order. As his Lordship did not. Dychem's application

But so as to signal the seriousness of those two breaches, he would order Dychem to pay no more than three-quarters of the respondent

Solicitors: Alsop Wilkinson; Willey Hargrave, Leeds.

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From John Woodcock

A weather forecast for "cloudy periods and scattered showers" produced another five inches of rain here yesterday, which washed the third and last Test match between Australia and match between Australia and Pakistan further down the drain. The sides will have to return this morning, though, to be ready to play the extra day that was added to the match last

Monday.
It might be as well for the International Cricket Council to lay down guidelines, which it would be simple enough to do, as to when, how and whether Test matches may be extended in the event of time being lost to natural causes, riots or even non-co-operation.

natural causes, riots or even non-co-operation.

Monday's was an arbitrary decision, made with the best of intentions and in the hope of ensuring a good game of cricket after the first two days had had to be abandoned. Yesterday, because everyone felt the match would be better consigned to the record books, it became a gesture that masfred.

A good match in sercomble

A good match in seasonable weather, providing Sydney-siders with their first opportu-nity of the season of hailing Border's achievers, could have Border's achievers, could have been expected to bring in takings of £500,000, perhaps more. The loss of this, coupled with the dismayingly small crowds at Melbourne for the first Test against Pakistan and at Perth and Brisbane for the Tests against New Zealand and Sri Yanka recognitively. has pro-Lanka respectively, has presented the Australian Cricket Board with a critically low aggregate attendance (barely 200,000) for their six Test

The people of Melbourne sent what amounted to an ominous message to the board by absenting themselves from their one Test match. On the same ground a few days earlier, \$5,842 had watched the two one-day inter-nationals, between Australia and Pakistan and Australia and Sri Lanka, held on successive

days.
For a five-day Test match For a live-day lest match featuring as popular an Australian side as there has been for a long time, playing for the silver medal (West Indies hold the gold), only 68,865 turned up. The legacy of Packer, it will be found in time to have been a found in time to have been a monstrous illusion.

After the camera that is built into a stump, Channel Nine is trying to sell the ACB the idea of another that is stitched into an umpire's hat. Not surprisingly, the umpires in the present match, Tony Crafter and Peter McConnell, believe they already have enough weight on their shoulders without adding to it.

Dilley dragged off treatment table and into firing line

Mike Gatting may be forced to gamble by including Graham Dilley in his team when the first five-day international match with South Africa starts here today. Dilley's problem knee allowed him to practise yesterday, but he had been ruled out of consideration until Thomas reported unfit with a stomach disorder.

Should Thomas be unavailable, Dilley will be selected, although he has bowled only 10 overs on the tour and is far from match hardened. The swelling in his knee has subsided, but a specialist in Johannesburg has told him that the relevant bone in the joint will continue to flake for the rest of his career. Almost certainly he will need to have it tidied up with another keyhole operation before the

next English season. Gatting is hopeful that Dilley can survive being used in short spells and that he will still make a contribution in the seven one-day fixtures, even if he misses the two five-day games. With Dilley's tour fee for this season reputedly £60,000, he is proving a costly

John Wright, the New Zea-

land captain, warned, how-ever, that it would be unwise

to underestimate the Indian

batting, which failed in the

first Test. "One or two of them

haven't had a lot of Test

establish partnerships."

be dannting.

SOUTH AFRICA: S J Cook (captain), A A Donald, H R Fotheringham, R V Jennings, P N Kirsten, A P Kulper, B M McMillen, R F Plensar, D B Rundle, R P Snell, K C Miceanie

Wassett, ENGLISH XI (from): 14 W Getting (captain), B C Broad, C W J Athey, R T Robinson, A P Webs, K J Barnett, J E Emburey, B N French, R M Ellison, N A Foster, P W Jarvis, J G Thomas, G R Dilley.

investment for the South African authorities.

The uncertainty surrounding Thomas meant that Gatting named 13 players from whom the English XI will be picked. A decision whether to play either Emburey as the solitary spinner, or to include an extra batsman, probably Barnett, will be taken shortly before the toss. With Johannesburg experiencing its thundery season, the odds must favour Emburey.

It looks as if Wells, the only non-Test player among the batsmen, has gained a certain place, together with Robinson. The Wanderers pitch, as always, seems certain to favour seam and pace, so Graveney has to await his chance in the second game at Capetown, where the Newlands ground is more helpful to spinners. South Africa look a gifted

and well-equipped team even

to be stronger than their bowling. Donald has immense pace but has tended to be inaccurate recently and may be feeling the effects of a hard season with Warwickshire. Snell, a raw newcomer, Mc-Millan and Kuiper and the off-spinner, Rundle, also move the ball basically into the batsmen, a familiar pattern for

county players.

There is a fierce determination in the English team to prove that they are far from being yesterday's men. They also feel that whatever susceptibilities they have offended by coming to this country, they will salvage some respect as long as they emerge both as winners and as good ambassadors. Nobody carries the torch for burning, professional pride more openly than the captain.

Gatting accepts this is not an England Test team, but he constantly refers to their obligations as an English XI. He has quashed any notion that this touring party would find it hard to summon unity and motivation, and it is impossible not to admire his performance in the circum-

### Vengsarkar stays in touch

From Qamar Ahmed, Napier With victory in the first Test middle-order batsman, is match against India in the bag, among the 12 for the second New Zealand are confident of Test. He replaces Dipak Patel, winning the second, which starts at McLean Park here the twelfth man in the first

Thomson toured England last year with the youth team. His prospect of being in the team will depend on the nature of the wicket. It appears to be well prepared and lively; though on the brownish side, it is likely to help the

cricket but they are very good, strong players," he said. "Their downfall in the first It is, however, unlikely that New Zealand will leave out Test was their failure to the off spinner, John Bracewell, in order to include He hopes that, as in the first

Test, his bowlers, spearheaded India landed here yesterday by Richard Hadlee, will again and were greeted by the former Indian captain, Dilip The wicket at McLean Park Vengsarkar, who has been has a reputation for helping seamers in the Shell Shield. flown in as a reinforcement to the injured batsman, Navjot Shane Thomson, a medium-Sidhu, who broke the knuckles paced bowler and a useful of his right hand off a ball

from Morrison. Sidhu will stay with the team for at least a week before a decision is made to send him home or let him stay for the one-day games with New Zealand and Australia.

Vengsarkar, one of the most prolific run-getters, had a long period in the nets and appeared in touch. "I have been playing cricket at home and have made some useful runs in the Dulcep Trophy," he

The Indian coach, Bishen Bedi, believes that India will do much better here.

NDIA (from): WV Ramen, M Prabhakar, S V Manjrekar, M Azharuddin, D Vengsarkar, S Tendulter, Kapit Dev, K S Mora, S L V Raju, A Wasson, N Hinvani, A Sharma, M Venkataramana.

British gymnast explodes on the world scene

### Raising a glass to world-class tumbler

By Peter Aykroyd

Britain's most accomplished woman gymnast is Philippa Musikant, aged 22, a sports science student from Totteridge. science student from Totteridge. In the explosive discipline of tumbling she is the third best in the world as well as second in Europe. She came fourth in the recent World Cup for her sport. Tumbling, which is basically somersaniting, is one of the two sections of the dramatic and comparatively new pursuit of sports acrobatics. The other section is combination work in which men and women perform to music in pairs or groups, executing gymnastic, acrobatic and balletic movements on a 12-metre-square floormat.

As a tumbler, Musikant works on a 30-metre mat and

height so that she can tackle complicated twists, double and equence. It is a sport which, more than most, calls for strength, mobility and an instant

three runs. The first demonstrates different types of somersault, for example for-ward, backward and sideways. The run must include three the exercise. In the second or the exercise. In the second or twisting run, competitors show their ability to incorporate twists of 180 or more into the somer-saults. The third run must ments from both the

Musikant, who has a stocky Musikant, who has a stocky physique with powerful leg muscles, started her career as an artistic gymnast. Coached by Eddie Van Hoof, the British men's national coach, she represented the London region at the age of 14, performing the floor exercise in a national compatition and tolking the films. petition and taking the silver

In the same year she was the hadividual winner in the British team tumbling champiouships. Two years later she switched to sports acrobatics and has been a medal winner in the British championships ever since. She is

She was soon selected for naments. Her first big com-petition was the 1986 world championships and she has captured medals in all her successive global events.

For Musikant, the attraction of her sport is the thrill and pace of competition. It is an environment to which her natural



Gymnastics Club by Martin Ling, a former national vault champion. She trains four days a week, working with male artistic gymnasts, the only woman to do so. Her condition exercises are, so. Her condition exercises are, of course, geared to the dynamic demands of tambling. She has also received instruction from Matei Toderov, a Bulgarian coach employed by the British Amateur Gymnastics Association to train the sports acrobation retired agents acrobations retired agents.

ics national squad.

Britain are among the top 10 nations and worthy opponents for leading Eastern European nations such as the Soviet Union, Bulgaria and Poland. Britain were founder members of Sports Acrobatics in 1974 when the present form of the sport was

The IFSA hopes that the rapid expansion of sports acrobatics since then will enable it to be a demonstration sport at the 1992 Olympic Games in Barcelona, the first move to-wards its possible acceptance as an official Olympic sport. The first British sports

held in 1976 and involved eight neid in 1976 and involved eight pioneering clubs. Today there are over 100 clubs with nearly 5,000 gymnasts who have taken up the sport in a climate of increasing popularity. Other outstanding British inter-national performers incide in Matthews

national performers include Ian Matthews, another distinguished tumbler, and Alison Tout and Emma Cariisle.

In April, Musikant will defend her British title before going to Japan the following month, sponsorship willing, to compete in the Paji Cap. But her sights are on the world championships at Angsburg in October. She believes that she has not yet reached her peak and could better her global bronze medal status. Her hopes are backed by her recent achieve-ment of a triple back somersault training but not yet in

branches of gymnastics — artis-tic. rhythmic and sports acro-batic — has seized a gold medal at world events but Musikant

ICE SKATING

**SPORT** 

### Dean goes back to the old routine

By John Hennessy

reator of the free dance of sabelle and Paul Duchesnay in Isabelle and Paul Duchesnay in the European championship in Leningrad on Saturday, ex-pressed his delight yesterday with their performance. "They were skating mainly to please themselves," he said. "The fact that the audience was behind them was a beaus."

them was a bonus." Yet there was a time during the summer when there were discussions among the four principals, including Martin Skotnicky, the skaters' trainer in Oberstdorf, about whether or not it would be wise for the French champions to go to Leningrad at all.

"Both the referee and the assistant referee were from the same two Eastern countries who provided the main opponents, the Soviet Union and Hun-gary," Dean said. "Some people thought Paul and Isabelle would be at a disadvantage. We made a conscious decision for them to

Dean revealed that the Duchesnays' programme, which took the Leningrad Sports Complex, if not the judging panel, by storm, was based partly on a routine that he and Jayne Torvill use as professionals. It had been changed here and there to meet the rules of the International Skating Union.

The difficulty of the programme, based on poverty and

privation in South America as a contrast to the gaiety of the mandatory samba the day before, was that much of the movement was made to seem

"But it still had to flow from one passage to the next," Dean said. "We wanted that lift that looks as though they're failing, but then they recapture it. It had to have an unrehearsed freedom about it, not seem too clinical." It could have looked warped he realized, if they had not had the passion, not much more than a series of three turns with movements around them. He was sure it could be improved in the area of body movements before the world championships

judges' marks brings out the encouraging fact that Mary Parry, of Britain, was one of the minority of four who placed the French couple second to Marina Klimova and Sergei Pono-marenko, the Soviet champions. Three others placed them third and there was food for cynical thought in the fact that the two that had them fourth came from the Soviet Union and Hungary.
"We felt the public were
behind us," Isabelle Duchesnay
said later, adding the shrewd
rider. "Maybe the judges will be
part of the public one day."

### SPORTS LETTERS

### Football clubs should follow American model Cricket used as Redevelopment of Epsom

From Mr Graeme J. Allan Sir, If Lord Justice Taylor's proposals are implemented, he will go down in sporting history as the man who saved our national sport. The tragedy is that it is 25 years too late. To describe the majority of football grounds as squalid is a just description. The average football fan has been neglected and regarded by directors as a mere source of revenue. It has been forgotten that he is the omer, without whom there

would be no football. The average supporter pays approximately £4 to stand in antiquated slums, sometimes in anniquated signs, sometimes in appalling weather, squashed and jostled, and often does not get an adequate view of the game. He is herded into a pen like an animal, and is subject to the elements and the louts. These pens have now been shown to be death-traps. The toilet facilities resemble those used during the Great Plague of 1665; and refreshment facilities are often a hole in a brick wall (closed during the second half), at which one queues for paper cups of alleged tea, coffee or Bovril, or

pies which are cold. Such facilities may have been acceptable in 1900 when standards of living were lower for the vast majority, and working conditions were inferior, but they will not do for 1990.

What a contrast with Ameriwhat a contrast with Atherscan stadiums. Sporting events offer a day out for the family. Everyone sits down, under cover, with a view of the match. There are TV replay screens, suitable toilets, and bars, cafes and restaurants. Pre-match entertainment is provided, and often such stadiums incorporate gyms and leisure outlets.

Parking facilities are pa-trolled, and it is easier to police trolled, and it is easier to police such stadiums. Those who say that total seating destroys at-mosphere should ask them-selves: "Are American football matches staid affairs?" I have sat in stands in Football League

### Accurate passing

From Mr Simon Giles Sir, I am moved to comment on Mr A. Willey's somewhat sour letter (February 1) about Graham Taylor, the Aston Villa manager. He is misguided in three respects.

three respects.

Firstly, while Mr Taylor's assertion that he bought Gordon Cowans "on the basis of three than the basis of three than the chichtly are the chichtly asserted the control of the chichtly than the chichtly are the chichtly the chickly are the chi fruitless passes" may be slightly exaggerated, it remains sound in practice — Cowans was undustedly bought because of the abilities he demonstrated, not because of the deficiencies of the team for whom he was playing. Furthermore, I believe Mr Taylor to be basically honest, and I fail to see what advantage he would gain by making the

statement if it were not true.

Secondly, Mr Willey considers Mr Taylor's contention, that he could tell, by sound alone, whether it was Cowans who kicked the ball, to be absurd. In other sports, for example cricket and golf, the sound of the stroke

erounds, and not noticed a lack banter and humour and mosphere. Indeed, a atmosphere.

season-ticket holders.
All-seated, comfortable grounds with modern facilities will encourage families and respectable people back to foot-ball. The lout will be discouraged by the price of tickets and the shortage of an arena in which to perform his savage antics. The sale of tickets will ensure greater control over who eets into matches. How will this be financed. I

offer the following suggestions:

1. Football Levy Board advocated by many inside 2. Football Trust

4. Sponsorship by companies, eg "Joe Bloggs Ltd Stand".
5. Percentage of transfer fees going on ground improvements, e.g. five per cent.

We must ensure that third and fourth division clubs do not

suffer as they are the life-blood of football. They provide new talent, enrich cup competitions, and status and civic recognition for many towns. I remain your obedient servant GRAEME J. ALLAN,

19 Wellington Avenue, Whitley Bay, Tyne and Wear. From Mr David Gibbs Sir, The Taylor report criticizes football clubs for their blinkered concentration on success on the field of play at the expense of all else. It calls for "a vision and imagination to achieve a new ethos for football". As part of this new ethos the clubs might

see their responsibility as not just to run a successful team in the Football League but also to develop and foster the game in the local community and in particular amongst the young. Organized team games have virtually disappeared from the maintained sector of education, leaving a vacuum which the

is a good indicator of the way in which it was made, in particular of how well it was timed. Hence it does not surprise me that the sound of Cowans striking the ball is different from that of other, less gifted (at least in that

respect) members of the team.
Thirdly, the ball possession analysis, on which he sets so much store, is fundamentally irrelevant. The Villa v Everton match which he discusses occ-ured pretty much at the start of the Villa revival; he should not therefore use it as an example of failed planning, but rather to demonstrate how much work must have since been done by the whole team in order to achieve their current position. More importantly, and particularly in relation to Cowans's ability, it is not always the sequence of passes that matters,

so much as the accuracy of the final one. Yours sincerely, SIMON GILES.

football clubs might fill. Boys of all abilities from age six to eighteen should be able to go regularly to the club for coachng and matches. The right facilities would be needed (notaas well as coaches and orwould be former professional

Ground improvements to meet the Taylor requirements are estimated to cost £130 million. The Government has said that it is unwilling to subsidize such private sector investment. If however clubs were fully committed to these community schemes, state fund-ing might be made available, perhaps as part of the curren inner city initiative. Yours faithfully, 3. Government grants - as

players.

DAVID GIBB Housemaster) Colvin, Haileybury College, Hertford.

From Dr John Ashton Taylor has reported, I would make one proposal which could solve several problems simulta-neously and should not cost the Government an unreasonable

amount of money.

Football clubs should be required to broaden the shareholding base by a mechanism akin to the privatizations which have taken place in recent years. Although some clubs have shareholders the clubs are essentially fendal institutions comparable with paternalistic forms

of government. A meaningful "flotation" of shares aimed at the supporters could easily bring in large amounts of money and at the same time produce real sup-porter involvement. I suspect that even many of the smaller clubs would be able to find 2,000 supporters willing to buy £100 each of shares. With the first and second division clubs the sums raised could easily run into millions. If this approach was adopted, the money which is available from the pools, etc. could be concentrated on the poorer clubs. There may be some case for topping up from public money via the Sports Council for particular clubs. Yours sincerely, JOHN ASHTON,

19 Eaton Road, Cressington Park, Liverpool 19. Fair play required From Mr Malcolm Tozer Sir, A Saturday free of school rugby matches, yet filled with car journeys taking daughters to music and riding lessons, found

Fair play on the pitch must surely be matched by fair play from the commentary box; but I was led to believe that England was at war with France, that no From Mr Tony Humphris Sir, Lord Justice Taylor's excellent report dispels any com-placency about the association placency about the association Sir, Richard Streeton (January between heavy drinking and the control of football crowds. He trouble in South African townsightly rejects any relaxation of the present restrictions on the that rather naive? The root

sale or possession of alcohol within football grounds. But with the World Cup in Italy looming up, should not the Government and the football The distinction between sport and politics is as old as the authorities do more to counter what Lord Justice Taylor calls "a cult of drinking to excess"?

The association between sport and heavy levels of alcohol consumption is deep-rooted; a survey last year by the Health Education Authority found that 4t per cent of heavier drinkers listed playing sport as a recreation and 22 per cent are regular sports spectators. Another recent survey found that a fifth of young males aged under 25 earning more than £200 a week were drinking over 50 units of alcohol a week on average — a level of consump-tion which medical opinion regards as unsafe.

Football's requirement for in-Scottish FA Cup and numerous

drinks-sponsored. It is to be hoped that the Government's ministerial group

TONY HUMPHRIS, Director of Public Affairs, Alcohol Concern, 305 Gray's Inn Road, WC1 From Mr O.E. Palmer Sir, Why, my Continental col-leagues ask, do football supporters stand on terraces and sit in stands?

Yours faithfully,

O. E. PALMER.

11 Causeway,

Horsham.

me listening to the France v England rugby international on Radio 2. But never again.

prisoners were to be taken, and that all cowards were to be shot. Identification with the English team might just be excusable,

commercial sponsorship, occasion in England (May 14, among whom alcohol brands 1970):

are prominent. Twenty-three
Football League clubs, as well as the FA Charity Shield, the pending some energy to defend non-League competitions are

on alcohol misuse will tackle this anomaly. It should also encourage the drinks industry to promote their low and noalcohol brands through football a peaceful demonstration at or
sponsorship and to disseminate near a premises where such information about levels of Yours sincerely.

but the ever-present jingoism and the vilification of the French were not. How good it was to get back in the evening to the television and the video. The even reporting by Grandstand's commentators ment of both matches played that afternoon. One could

hardly detect that Bill McLaren is Scortish. Yours faithfully MALCOLM TOZER (Headmaster), Northamptonshire Grammar School, Pitsford Hall, Pitsford, Northampton.

### political tool ·From Mr David Tudor-Pole

cause is political (apartheid), for which cricket has been made a symbol by political means by political activists.

original Olympic Games of which the founders established the principle of the Olympic Truce. Under that principle even hostilities between actively warring states ceased in order to allow the Games to take place. It is sad that this civilized idea in ancient Greece - where democracy was invented - appears to have been totally forgotten in the 20th century. Yours truly, DAVID TUDOR-POLE.

Flete, Ermington, Devon From Mr M. E. R. Bulloch

Sir, When I read Richard Streeton's extraordinary comments on the tour to South creased funding to meet the cost Africa (January 31) I am com-of modern stadiums will in-evitably mean a bigger role for anced comments on a similar

the principle that ordinary lawful pursuits are not to be exposed to enforced abandon-ment because of the violence, threatened or actual, of groups of disapproving people, how-ever admirable their moral

sentiments. I fear there is no such thing as near a premises where such lawful pursuits are taking place, whether these are at Kimberley, or wherever. Yours faithfully

M.E.R. BULLOCH, 12 Whitby Road, South Harrow, Middlesex.

Notable pairing From Mr Edward E. Greenhalgh Sir, I was delighted to read (January 22) of the propos nominate Sir Leonard Hutton as president of Yorkshire CCC, which coincides perfectly with his old England colleague and batting partner, Cyril Washbrook, being president of

When, if ever, was the last time two former England play-ers, who shared so many suc-cesses together on the field, went on to the presidency of their

Their style of play, attitude and enjoyment should be a model for any modern cricketer who seems to have lost his way. Yours faithfully, E. GREENHALGH, 19 Caroline Terrace, SW1.

Sports Letters may be sent by fax to 01-782 5046

From Mr Donald Kerr Sir, You have carried statements (February 5 and 6) by representatives of United Racecourses about the alleged dangers on the part of the Epsom and Ewell Borough Council's planning committee if they fail to approve the £15 million development proposed on Eosom Downs in the rebuilding of one grandstand and the refurbishment of the other. These statements are coupled with the suggestion that the Derby may be moved from Epsom if the council does not

toe the line.

If a developer applied for permission to build conference facilities for 300 people, an exhibition hall and banqueting facilities in an important Green Belt area there is little doubt that the application would be refused and the refusal upheid on

Yet this is just what United Racecourses is attempting to do.
There is no question, about this development, of sports facilities paying their way. What is

Valley of despair

From Mr Richard Redden Sir, It is ironic that the first of Lord Justice Taylor's call for just two days after the issue of s report - and foundered

The rejection by Greenwich Council of Charlton Athletic's plans for a new purpose-built all-seater stadium at their for-mer home, The Valley, illus-trates just what a Catch 22 situation any football club faces trying to meet Taylor's

No modern stadium with first-class facilities can exist on revenue from just one first-class football game a fortnight. Yet Greenwich Council turned the Chariton application down on just that point. It rejected the club's plans for social, dining and commercial facilities at the new stadium because of opposition by residents.

The Valley, bounded on two sides by the slope of an old chalk pit and close to a railway line and a main road, is in one of the least residential areas of any stadium in London, so what hope is there for other clubs seeking to fund the changes

To walk — or not From Mr M. B. Hedgcock Sir, The thoughtful End Column by Ivo Tennant (February 6), on the batsman's choice - to walk or not to walk, overlooks an argument put by Australians which helps explain why we produce so few walkers. This is that players have no right to undermine the umpire's

authority by taking decisions away from him: the umpire is there to say out or not out. The corollary of the walker's argument would logically be that he would stay when given out in error - reducing the game to chaos. However, the extension of the "walk to the umpire's decision" policy must be un-

proposed is a massive commer cial undertaking inserted into the Green Belt for the purpose of subsidising the necessary modernisation of the grand-stands. It is said that some 30 trade events are planned per year which are estimated to bring something like 700 visitors and 450 cars a day to the new building, a volume of traffic which can only be detrimental to the area. There will not even be a countervailing benefit ot he

The threat to move the Derby should not be taken too seriously. The famous course can-not be replicated elsewhere and the moment the race was moved it would cease to be the 210year-old Derby and become just another 11/2-mile flat race. Certainly the grandstands need modernisation but the work should be on a smaller scale. Epsom council should have the Yours faithfully, DONALD KERR,

Epsom, Surrey.

32 Downs Road.

Taylor secks? Last year, Charlton tried to move to a new site on part of a waste industrial area on the Greenwich Marshes. In this environment, too, they failed because wasteland fetches much more when sold for housing than for sporting and rec-

reational use. But the lessons for football spread still further to the third and last option for Charlton — a move to a green-field site near a motorway where they could develop a stadium in a similar location to many Continental stadiums. Such is the tightness of Green Belt policy in the South-east that that is impossible as well.

Only one club has managed to break out of this vicious circle in recent years — Scunthorpe United with their new, compact ground by the M180.

Unless Government overrules councils or industrial property owners, clubs seeking to meet Taylor's requirements will fail through no fault of their

RICHARD REDDEN,

grudging acceptance of the decision. ecision. I lost faith in the walker's principles when I saw two notable Test captains — one English, one West Indian, both regarded as total sportsmen make ostentations gestures to the crowd after being given out, caught at the wicket, to argue that the ball in each case had hit arm, not bat.

This makes a fool of the unfortunate umpire, which is why I still prefer the Australian approach — always provided of course that the player leaves without making a fuss to suggest the decision was wrong. Yours sincerely M. B. HEDGCOCK. 14 Clifford Avenue, SW14.

### **Echoes from** Auckland

From Mr Graham Dove Sir, I take issue with Simon Barnes (February 3), when he states that it seems likely that we are entering a fallow period for middle-distance running. I also nate remarks about Peter Elliott that he is "first class of the

second class." Elliott is a fine ambassador, both for his sport and for our country and has taken both defeat and success with the highest degree of sportsmanl,500 meres, whilst not fully fit, and now his commanding gold in Auckland are testimony that this fine athlete is indeed from the top drawer.

As for the future, I have the pleasure of coaching young middle-distance athletes and as I attend track and cross country meetings around the country, I am amazed at the depth and quality of the next generation of youngsters, inspired by Coe, Ovett, Cram and Elliott, who will undoubtedly go on to become the next generation to bring us acclaim in the "blue riband" event. Elliott and a hopefully fully fit Steve Cram are poised to lead these young athletes forward to yet another GRAHAM P. DOVE.

8 Endcliffe Grove Avenue, Sheffield, South Yorkshire. From Mr David Barnes Sir, Possibly the most moving moment in the Commonwealth Games was the rendering of "Danny Boy" by a real This prompts me to reflect on

the nature of national anthems.

That chosen to represent "Land of Hope and Glory", conjuring up, at least to my mind, the image of an imperialist nation, surely inappropriate to these Games in particular and perhaps offensive to some of the medal-winners from other nations (and pos sibly our own country).

Surely there are more appro-

priate alternatives — a song could capture the essential qualities of England as preceived by one of her sons or daughters a long way from home.

I admit it is not easy to think of an obvious choice. One of the best I have been able to come up with is "Ilkla Moor ha' t'at" although it has been suggested to me that the theme time from The Archers would be more

appropriate. Yours faithfully DAVID BARNES 42 Curzon Road, W5. From Mrs D. Halpern

countries comprising Great Briain should compete as a nation, but as this is not the case in the Commonwealth Games. why is Britain banned when a Welshman competing for Wales is positively dope tested?

25 Sheldon Avenue, N6.

# Sheffield reaches for a new skyline

The financial and internal problems of the company organizing the World Student Games have tended to overshadow the achievements in the largest sports facilities construction programme this country has seen, which will rank among Europe's best sporting venues.

There is a supreme irony in the timing of the building programme, which cannot fail to impress anyone touring the new facilities, costing £147 million, which are dramatically changing the Sheffield

skyline. The tragic events at the report by Lord Justice Taylor, his condemnation of standards at football grounds and recomendations for allseater venues and yet, in the same city, the most modern stadiums in Britain, incorporating many of the judge's most important suggestions, are at an advanced stage of

In July next year some 6,000 athletes from 120 nations, together with up to 250,000 spectators, are scheduled to descend on Sheffield in the largest sports event staged

in this country.

Building has moved steadily ahead despite the doubts and uncertainties that have dogged the operations of the organizing company, Universiade GB Ltd, as it goes about raising the £27 million to run the event, secure television coverage and leading

The wisdom of the decision by Sheffield City Council to bid for the Games, as a means of stimulating the longer-term city hit by the decline of its traditional industries, has been frequently questioned and will continue to be so until and unless the event is brought in on time and within

budget. What cannot be doubted is the courage and scale of the undertaking Although not all of the £147 million is being provided by the council, it is underwriting most of the programme. Borrowings will cost the citizens an estimated £8 million a year for 22 years,



beginning in 1992, which represents just over one per cent of the authority's overall spending in the current finan-

According to council officials, the figure is the equivalent of between 45p and 50p a person on the poll tax, a little enough price, they argue, for the first-class facilities which will be available for their use.

Peter Price, deputy leader of the council and chairman of Universiade, said: "We want to make Sheffield into Britain's city of sport and the facilities we are building are our investment in the future. The value of sport to the undervalued in this country

"It is irritating for my opponents because they can't tell what I'm feeling. I make sure

want I in teening. I make sure nothing distracts me. Opponents can complain or get upset if they want to, it doesn't bother me. In fact, it works against them because I know they aren't

concentrating. I suppose I just wear people down."

It has been a hard struggle to the top. Smith has spent 10 years living in the shadow of her arch rival and best friend, Helen Track of Smith 10 years living in the shadow of her arch rival and best friend, Helen

Troke, formerly top-ranked British player. At one point the

women were jointly ranked No. 1, but in the last 12 months

Smith has finally taken the No. 1 position in her own right and now the Commonwealth gold has put the icing on the cake. At the last Games, Troke

beat Smith in the final to take the singles title.

the memory of his poor start to

the season and demonstrate that he is still the official world No. 1.

Norman followed an indif-

ferent performance in the Tour-

nament of Champions by disqualifying himself for an

infringement of the rules during the Palm Meadows Cup further

down the balmy Queensland
Gold Coast from here.

He has also met with controversy off the fairways because
of the death of a great white

shark which occurred last week-

end during the filming of a fishing documentary which in-volved him and Bob Shearer,

another Australian golfer, "The

shark may have been sacrificed

for the sake of publicity." Dr lan

Gordon, a marine scientist, said.

reputation as a teacher has

has entered the discussion as to

why Norman in the 1980s won

only one major championship, the Open at Turnberry in 1986.

"Greg is like a young racing car driver, often reckless to the

point of being dangerous," Leadbetter said. "It seems that

mere winning is not enough for

David Leadbetter, whose

ificantly increased because of his success in coaching Faldo,

mous potential for us. "Long after the Student Games are over, the world-

class venues we are providing will enable us to attract major sporting events, with all the benefits that will bring to the city and its image. It is a calculated risk but we didn't go into this blindly.

A recent poll, commis-sioned by the BBC in conjunction with a programme about the Games, showed that 83 per cent of people in Sheffield who were questioned wanted the event to go ahead, although half of those interviewed believed that central governshould cover

A separate survey found that two thirds of people

Sheffield shows a nerve of steel: a glimpse into the future as the World Student Games complex takes its daring and spectacular place on the map of Britain eastern edge of the city and an thought the Games and the new facilities would create

> By the time the Games open, six new facilities will have been built, including an indoor events arena, to be used for gymnastics, basket-ball and volleyball, with 10,000 permanent seats. Costing £34 million, it is being funded by an American group.

more jobs and investment in

The two most spectacular venues are the £52 million Ponds Forge international sports and leisure complex in the heart of the city and the £28 million Don Valley Athletics Stadium on the site of a redundant steelworks in Sheffield's old industrial area targeted for regeneration.

The athletics stadium, due for completion this spring, provides for up to 40,000 spectators to be seated, features an Olympic standard synthetic track with 8 x 400 metres lanes and a 10-lane straight, sunken to avoid wind interference and with indoor events facilities. Floodlighting of television broadcast quality is being built into the stadium which will also house the means for modern drug-test-

The council has discussed with both of the city's football teams the possibility of their using the stadium as an alternative to expensive improve-

the wake of the Taylor Report. No decisions have been taken. Ponds Forge, built on the site of an eighteenth-century water-driven grinding mill, will provide, among its many facilities, a 50-metre, 10-lane

swimming pool and a diving pool, both of Olympic standard. Among the many inno-vative design features of the 1.5 million gallon capacity pool are mobile bulkheads which can be used to divide it into three sections and a floor that can be adjusted to alter depth levels.

The Princess Royal, who is patron of the Games, is to perform the topping-out ceremony on the building next month and work is expected to be completed by Christmas.

SKIING

Italy lead

military

Both the Italian Alpini and the

British Army retained their downhill titles at Zwiesel, West Germany, during the Portakabin British Services

pionships (a Special Corres-

Peter Slemmer, of the Scuola

why he is on the verge of World

Cup skiing by winning in a time of 1 min 36.33sec. Gilles Tronel,

of the French air force, and Walter Holzler, of the West

German army, were second and

Hugh Hutchison led the army

to victory in the Combined Services event and he also took the individual award in a time

of Imin 43.75sec, which gave him fifteenth place overall.

The national handicap skiers were led home by Mike Ham-

mond, a one-legged skier, who also managed to beat two racers

also managed to beat two racers within the military competition. RESULTS: International: 1. P Stemmer RD, Imin 36.33-sec; 2. G Tronel (Fr) 1:37.13; 3, W Hotzler (WG) 1:38.81. Team International: 1. Rollan Alpini, 106.030-t; 2. France, 166.21; 3. Germany, 203.90; 4. Combined Services, 401.47. Combined Services: Individual: 1, H Hutchison (Army), 1:43.75; 2. G Crawford (Army), 1:45.36; 3. C Bonnington (RAF), 1:45.42; 3. Royal Navy, 604.58.

pondent writes).

### **RACING**

### Royal Athlete and Pitman master all for Ascot triumph

By Michael Seely, Racing Corresponden

Royal Athlete survived torrential rain, gale force winds and a heart stopping blunder at the fourth fence from home to win resterday's Old Road Securities Reynoldstown Chase for the allconquering team of Jenny and

"He's going to take a lot of besting in the Sun Alliance Chase at Cheltenham after that," said the jockey triumphantly. "He shot me up his neck and both my legs were on the right hand side. The strength of the head wind in the straight of the head wind in the straight was unbelievable, but he was still running away at the finish."

This breathtaking performance certainty stamped Royal Athlete as the best staying novice chaser in the country. But both Carrick Hill Lad and Calcie Stop 641 badly from grace.

Celtic Shot fell badly from grace. Carrick Hill Lad, the crack northern novice, was made 11-8 favourite to extend his unbeaten sequence of victories to nine. But his normally bold and decisive jumping went to pieces.
Royal Athlete eventually beat
Last House by 15 lengths with
Carrick Hill Lad finishing a
further three lengths away third.

Celtic Shot was all of lolengths adrift of the leaders when he fell at the fourth fence from home. "He was fighting his way back after losing his place," said Peter Schamore, "But I don't think we would have

In the absence of Desert Orchid, Ballyhane was made 13-8 favourite to capture the Charterhouse Mercantile Chase for Josh Gifford, But, not for the for Josh Children Suit, not for the first time, Jim Joel's nine-year-old flattered only to deceive and weakened in the straight to finish fifth behind Ten Of

This was certainly a triumph for two of the grand old men of steeplechasing. Colonel Billy Whithread, who owns Ten Of Spades, is 89 and Fulke Walwyn, the winning trainer, will be 80 in November.

Ten Of Spades, absent from the track during the 1988-89 campaign, had made a successful comeback on the course in January. Kevin Mooney made virtually all the running on the 10-year-old and comfortably resisted the attack of Paddyboro. This was certainly a triumph

at 33-1 for the Cheltenham Gold Cup. "We knew he loved the heavy ground, but we wanted to find out if he stayed," said Cath Walwyn, the trainer's wife. "He will now go straight Cheltenham."

it was the turn of another veteran in the Daily Telegraph Hurdle when Ryde Again, owned by the 82-year-old Kitty Hayward, proved too strong fo Celabrese. A stone better off with the runner-up than in a handicap here recently, Peter Cundell's seven-year-old eventually won by three lengths. The disappointment of the race was the even-money favourite, Mrs Muck, who finished a well beaten fifth.

The consistent Ryde will now be trained for the Waterford Crystal Stayers' Hur-dle at the National Hunt Festi-

David Elsworth, Des chid's trainer, had his first winner for a month when Wink Gulliver gave a bold exhibition of fast and fluent fencing to beat Western Dandy by five lengths in the Daniel Homes Novices

Another Coral, the 13-8 favourite was struggling to go the pace in the last mile and finished 12 lengths away third. Five inches of rain in the past week had made the going very weak nad made the going very testing and, in the opening A F Budge Novices' Hurdle, What-ever You Like had to show high courage in the conditions to resist the determined attack of Man Of The West.

Richard Dunwoody rode the winner for Nicky Headerson and afterwards the trainer said: "He's a good long-term prospect and should make a chaser in due

Jimmy Fitzgerald was thrilled by the performance of the ner-up who was attempting to concede 10lb to the winner nd failed by only half a length. "He certainly earned the right to go to Cheltenham," said the trainer, who added that Hill Street remains a definite runner for Saturday's Tote Gold Tro-phy at Newbury. Fragrant Dawn may be withdrawn if the going is 100 heavy.

### Sandown cup weights

WILLIAM HILL INPERIAL CUP (2nt): Vagador 7 12 0, Propero 5 11 10, Vaynus 5 11 9, Dies Train 6 11 9, Deep Sentestion 5 11 9, Beldsie Star 7 11 9, Vicerio Di Bray 7 11 8, Sprowston Boy 7 11 7, Done Valentino 5 11 7, Wonder Man 5 11 4, Persian Style 6 11 4, Athasi 5 11 4, Hall Street 8 11 3, Lumberjack 6 11 3, Lindett 5 11 2, Sudden Victory 6 11 1, Unizen 5 11 1, Joylul Notes 7 11 1, Attraiteum 6 11 0, Dare Sey 7 10 13, Magnus Pym 5 10 12, Pragram Dawn 6 10 12, Bradbury Star 5 10 12, Penny Forum 9 10 12, Maestar 6 10 11, Positive 8 3 10 11, Rhenhaed 6 10 10, Kadam 8 10 10, Oct Of Range 7 10 10, Ambessador 7 10 9, Statled Case 5 10 8,

Naher 5 10 8, Tencred Send 7 10 7, Midnight Shriss 6 10 6, Without A Doubt 8 10 6, Rempellion 7 10 5, On Tap 6 10 4, Midnody Man 5 10 4, Hightend Bounty 6 10 3, Imperial Brush 8 10 2, Permuts Pet 5 10 1, Austhorpe Sunset 6 10 1, Strart Performer 5 10 0, Gilt Brotten 8 9 13, Instant Tan 6 9 13, Tebitio 7 9 12, Directly 7 9 12, Flun High 7 9 12, Pectatus 7 9 8, Varisshiremen 5 9 7, Ethie Toro 8 9 5, None Too Dear 8 9 4, Gulf Pelson 5 9 3, Regges Beat 5 9 0, Billio 7 8 11, Gold Tint 58 11, Gold Ti

### **RUGBY LEAGUE**

### Wigan and its players are well rewarded

Wigan, the Challenge Cup holders and championship leaders, ers and championship leaders, yesterday unveiled the healthiest balance sheet in the club's history. Profits in the last financial year were £280,000, a record. The overdraft has been wiped out and the club is free of

The published figures show that the Wigan players are the highest paid in the game. Among them they picked up just under £600,000 last season in

wages and expenses.
Wigan had a total turnover of
£1.25 million, with success in
the Silk Cut Challenge Cup, in which they beat St Helens in the final at Wembley, bringing in

more than £274,000.

Maurice Lindsay, the club chairman, said: "This is the reward for 10 years of hard work and sensible housekeeping, and all the profit will be ploughed back into the club."
Further good news for Wigan

is that Andy Goodway, their Great Britain forward, is ahead of the field in the voting for the Man of Steel award, sponsored by Stones Bitter. This is the Rugby League's player of the year award, chosen by the players themselves. **b**\_\_\_\_\_

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Results from

be comment

 Widnes are appealing to the Rugby League for a retrial for their Great Britain centre, Andy Currier, who has been banned

The Widnes coach, Doug Laughton, said yesterday: "We have written to the League asking for a retrial because we are convinced Andy should be

David Howes, the Rugby League spokesman, said the Widnes request would be re-ferred to the board of directors. They will have to decide whether a retrial can be held. It would be an unprecedented step," he said.

### HOCKEY

### Navy denied victory by last-minute goal

# By Sydney Friskin

Cambridge Univ... Royal Navy.....

A goal in the last minute from a short corner by Richard Atherton, the Cambridge University captain, deprived the Royal Navy of victory in the annual match at Coldhams Common vesterday. The absence of the injured

Grady caused some dislocation in Cambridge's middle line. First Nienow and then Atherton himself were tried at centre half. But there can be no excuses for the chances they missed at close quarters, particularly in the first half.

Some years have passed since the Navy came to the forefront of services hockey, their skilful blending of youth and experience making them look a lot sharper this season. They beat London University 4-0 on Tuesday, with Spinks scoring two goals. Yesterday he was again conspicuous and Black and McRae shaped well in attack.

The Navy had an early setback when an unfortunate lanse in their defence gave Cambridge the chance to go ahead within three minutes of the start.

Bennett presented Ogle with the chance to run through and

he passed to Lloyd, who put a soft shot past the stranded Cambridge derived no profit from their first short corner in the tenth minute and there followed a period of Navy

ascendancy during which

Castledine made two brilliant saves from Spinks, who was not to be denied however and in the 23rd minute cleverly steered home a free hit from the left by Mather to level the score.

Cambridge missed two good chances to regain the lead before the interval, as Hooper and Atherton miscued in front of

The Navy began the second half with Spinks earning a short corner which came to nothing, although Shalcroft was permit-ted two shots. Askins came close to a score after a move initiated by Watson who eventually gave the Navy the lead in the 22nd minute of the second period from a pass by Black.

Successive spirited Cambridge attacks were successfully beaten back although they twice went tantalizingly close to equalizing in the end the Navy were a little unlucky to concede a short corner from which Atherton drove the ball into the net off the goalkeeper.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY: "T Cestiedine (Coventry School and Cusens): "A Atheriza (Merchant Taylors' Crosby and Downing; M Berber (Framweligate Moor and Pembroke), P Deel (Porse and Trinky Hell). A Clerk (Chanerhouse and Megadatene), "M Mooper (Pengbourne College and Emmanuel). "P Memow (Grag Edward VI Birmlagham and St John's), F Vamish (Coventry School and Churchill), "S Ogle (Munchester GS and Clare), If Lleyd (Mitchin and St John's, Gut: Jones (Dulwch College and St John's), "Why Priestly (Torshridge and Trinky Hall)."

ROYAL NAVY: Car N King: Sub-Lt Q Delecembh, Mine C Chelcrett, CPO Henry, CPO O Mather, Lt M Bennett (sub: LAEM M Ardem), Wer L Wetson, Lt S Askins, LEM T Spinits (sub: PO N Walker), Sub-Lt S Black, CPO D Medicer), Sub-Lt S Black, CPO D McRae.

**FIXTURES** 

### FOOTBALL OVENDEN PAPERS COMBINATION: Arsenal v Queen's Park Rangers (7.0). PONTING CENTRAL LEAGUE: First di-vision: Huddersield v Notic County, Second division: Middlestrough v

BEAZER HOMES: Westgate (name) Cup: Fourth round, first leg: Glouci

RUGBY LEAGUE ALOM LAGER ALLIANCE: Bramley viskefield Trinky. OTHER SPORT

BOXING: Derek Angol v Eddle Smith (USA) (Elephant and Castle). SNOOKER: Benson and Hedges Masters (Wambley).

SPORT ON TV

Siggspore.

Siggspore.

BASKETEALL: Screensport 2.30-pm and 10.30pm-midright: College metric and America Leaguer Eurosport 7-8pm: Highlights from the European cloud.

EUROSPORT MEMBL: European 8.30-pm.

FORTS-ONT MERGI: Eurosport 8.30Sam.
FOOTBALL: Eurosport 9-11am and 8.05strommer of 7.30-8.15pm:
Spenish Lasque: Virginia v NC State, and
tootsell from Argentina.
FORD SHOW REPORT: Eurosport 99.05pm.
GCLF: Screensport 10am-midday: United
States PGA: Highlights of the AT and T
Pebble Beach Open: Eurosport 1-2, 3-5
and 5-5pm: Highlights of the Jenatics
Cleasic from Mortago Bay. Parts one and
two, and the United States States game.
ACE HOCKEY: Screensport 8-10am: Neslocal Hockey League.

ALE HOCKEY League.

MOBIL MOTOR SPORT NEWS: Eurosport 8-6.30pm.

POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL and SPECIAL Screensport 7-8am and 12-1am (tomorrow).

RUGSY LEAGUE Screensport 12-45-2.15pm: Highlights of the 1990 French Cup: Querter-Smite.

SMOOKER-BBC24-5pm and BBC111pm-12.10am: Coverage of the Benson and Medges Masters from Wembby.

SPAIN SPORT: Screensport 2.15-2.50pm.

TENENS BOWLING Screensport 1.15-2.50pm. UPDATE: Screenaport 7.30pm.

WATER SCHOOLS TOWNS TO STATE S

### SQUASH RACKETS

### A surprise reverse for Harris From Colin McQuillan

Harris, the British champion, 15-12, 14-17, 12-15, 15-10, 15-6 in the first of their round-robin

For Maclean, aged 26, this first win over Harris, the English No. 1, in senior competition more than justified his invitation to this £38,000 event which has previously avoided including more than one Briton in the

brought in. Davies lost in straight games in yesterday's first group B match to Chris

Dittmar, of Australia.
With Ross Norman losing to
Jahangir Khan, the defending
champion, who is in search of
his eighth successive win, Maclean's unexpected breakthrough throws group A wide open. One more outstanding performance from him could oust both Harris and Norman

Harris failed against Maclean only because the Scot produced one of those superlative performances he reserves for big manics he reserves for ing occasions. Both players retrieved with astonishing flexibility on the glass court at the 
Curzon Club and Harris appeared ready to surge for victory 
in the third game when Maclean 
was inhibited by a slight back

### Cannon soon brought back to earth

Seven days ago UTC Camon toppled the Pimm's league lead-crs. Leeks Welsh Wizards, to manocurre themselves into contention to regain the title they won two seasons ago (a Special Correspondent writes). This week they tumbled to Village Leisure, of Manchester, the only team with a realistic chance of thwarting the title aspirations of the Cardiff side. Cannons had little expectation of success without their top two players, Del Harris and Ross Norman. Paul Carter was promoted to top string, but Rodney Eyles, recently arrived from Brisbane, and the lower

Lambs kept alive their faint hopes of closing on the top group with a solid victory over Embassy Edghaston Priory. Embassy Edghaston Priory. Only Brian Beeson lost out in a cut-and-thrust battle with Brett Martin. And there was no reward for Weir Systems Surrey who could not secure a win against GT Sports Abbeydale to move off the bottom. RESULTS: Pions's premier league: Vi-lage Leisure Hotels (Manchester) 4, UTC Cannons (London) 1: Lambs (London) 4

Cannons (London) 1: Larros (London) 1: Embassy Edgbaston Phory (Birmingham) 1. Leading positions: 1, Village, played 12, 65; 2, Wizards, 11, 68; 3, Carnons, 11, 56; 4, Lambs, 10, 38; 5, Abbeydale, 10, 31; 6, Edgbaston, 11, 22; 7, Northern, 10, 15; 8, Webr Systems, 11, 12.

Britain's leading badminton player will not let rivalry spoil a good friendship

# Rising quietly to the very top

n player in Engwomen's doubles, making her England's most successful competitor in any sport in Auckland. Yet for all her achieve Smith is the last person to go telling the world of her success. Clief and soft spoken, she is an unassuming champion. "It's just my manner," she said. "I am in control all the time. It has helped me on court — I seldom lose a game because I am

Wearing them down: an unassuming champion, Fiona Smith, and her Auckland medals

just another opponent."
But friendship lasts longer than rivalry. At Smith's wedding, Troke was one of the bridesmaids. When she is not playing. Smith will go to support Troke at tournaments. "I watch her a lot and want

her to win, but the other side of it is I want to win more than her when we are playing together." Badminton at the Common-wealth Games is something of a

"In the Open last year he appeared to be trying to birdie every hole. That is the only way I can explain his choice of shots

in two of the play-off holes. He

was much too aggressive both on his chip at the 17th and again with his tee shot and first bunker shot at the 18th."

Norman, who will be 35 on Saturday, has won 58 tour-naments around the world. He will win more before his career

is over, although he will need to

he more favourably treated by

good fortune if he is to win the

major championships he craves.

His immediate target is to dominate the Super Skins — which he was unable to do 12

months ago when Jack Nicklaus

won the most money — and then successfully to defend the Australian Masters, which takes place at Huntingdale, Mel-bourne, next week.

The Skins event, with a prize

fund of Aus \$675,000, (about

£305,000) will be played over 36 holes on Saturday and Sunday.

If two or more players tie a hole, initially worth Aus \$10,000 (about £4,500) each, rising to

Aus \$30,000, the prize-money

accumulates until one player

**GOLF** 

Norman ready to turn

tide after poor start

From Mitchell Platts, Golf Correspondent, Queensland

Greg Norman has hit Port few times as well. That also Douglas to tackle Nick Faldo, means that he often blows a fuse Curtis Strange and Jumbo Ozaki or two under the severest of in the Nissan Super Skins, dispel pressure."

since we were 14," Smith said.
"I respect Heleu as a player and she respects me. Neither of as will loosen up on court. She is just another opponent."

But friendship lasts langer than rivalry. At Smith's weed-since Tealer was one of the life's the Olympic Gennes or

many mortgage companies that will accept a badminton player's

as if it's the Olympic Games or world championships," she said. "But it is something no one can ever take away from you. I did it on my own, although I could never have achieved so much without the help of my family."

Not that gold medals bring fame and fortune. There are not

meagre winnings as security for a loan. And after a few days of celebration with her family and sponsors, Slatenger, it is back to work in preparation for the Uber Cup and the European championships in Moscow in

Her one luxury before getting

her one inxury before getting back to the training courts is a skiing boliday she and her husband have been promising themselves for four years. "We never went before because of my badminton," Smith said. "But if we don't go now, we'll never go." Alix Ramsey

### **TENNIS** Zivojinovic pays for Yugoslavia's failure

From Barry Wood, Wellington, New Zealand

Slobodan Zivojinovic, after fail-ing to lead Yugoslavia to victory over the tennis minnows of New Zealand in the Davis Cup last weekend, is to be dropped from the squad and handed over to the army.

He was due to begin a compulsory 12 months' nat-

ional service at the end of the year, but his failure to defeat Kelly Evernden after leading two sets to love has angered the team captain, Radmilo "It was the match we should not have lost, and it's likely we'll make way for Slobodan to serve his duty and let in some younger

players," he said reflecting on Yugoslavia's 3-2 defeat. "Things are going to change for sure. I can guarantee that no half-Yugoslavia's Davis Cup squad

Andrew Castle, the national champion, kept British hopes alive in the LTA men's challenger tournament at Telford with a straight sets win over Simon Youl, the fourth seed, in the third round yesterday, Castle recovered from 4-2 down in the first set and saved two set points in the second winning 7-6. 7-6. He faces Peter Nyborg, who was the runner-up last year, following the Swede's

Clare Wood fought, but not very well, in the second round of the Fernleaf Classic here, and was defeated 6-4, 4-6, 6-4 by the Austrian, Beate Reinstadier. It was absurd that Wood should lose the first set after leading 4-0. But that was cour-tesy of Reinstadler, ranked 160 to the 159 of Wood, who hardly hit a forehand in court.

The standard of tennis was dreadful. Reinstadler managed applied herself, there is no doubt she could have won with ease. RESULTS: Second round: W Probal (WG bt A Stratova (Cz), 5-7, 6-1, 6-6; S Wasserman (Bel) bt S Frankl (WG), 7-5, 6-1; C Toleafoe (WZ) bt D Faber (US), 7-5, 6-2, 8 Reinstadler (Austria) bt C Wood (GB),

### Castle carries hopes

victory over Chris Bailey, of Norfolk, yesterday.

RESIB.TE: Third round: P Nyborg (Swe) bit C Balley (GB), 6-4, 6-3; A Castle (GB) bt S Youl (Aus), 7-8, 7-8; B Garrow (US) bit C Bergstrom (Swe), 8-2, 8-3; F Santoro (F-7) bit P Baur (WG), 6-3, 1-6, 6-3; Sactond round: Balley bit D Boths (SA), 6-4, 6-2; Santoro bit N Utigres (Swe), 6-0, 6-4; Garrow bit N Bornick (Aus), 5-2 rtd; Nyborg bit B Peerce (US), 7-6, 6-1; Castle bit R Weiss (US), 6-3, 8-7, 2-1 ret; Bergstrom bit J Turner, 6-3, 8-1; Baur bit O Soules (Fr), 5-7, 7-6, 6-3; Youl bit A Othovskiy (USSR), 6-7, 8-4, 7-6.

المكذا من الأصل

Guide to our in-line racecard

Receard number. Str-figure form (F = tell, distance winner, BF = beaten favourite in P = pulled up. U = unseated rider. B = brought latest race). Going on which horse has won down. S = stipped up. R = retused. (F = firm, good to firm, hard. G = good. D = disqualified). Horse's name. Days S = soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner in aince last outing; F it flat. (B = blimkers. brackets. Trainer, Age and weight. Rider V = visor. H = hood.  $\xi$  = Ejesthekt. C = course winner. D = distance winner. CD = course and Handicapper's rating.

1969: BARTRES 10-11-2 G Bradley (7-2) D Murray Smith 4 ran

FORM FOCUS BISHOPS YARN was just outbattled on the furnin to finish IV. 2nd to Nick The Brief at Haydock (3m., soft). DESERT ORCHED quickened up to comformably beat Sambrook Again B in the King George VI Chase at Kempton (3m., good).

JOINT SOVEREIGNTY scored at Cheltenham (2m 4f. good) in November when leading close home to beet Golden Franze a neck; latest disappointed when pulsed up 10th behind Clever Folly.

Selection: DESERT ORCHED

3.15 DICK WOODHOUSE HUNTERS CHASE (Amateurs: £1,758: 2m 5f)-(17 runners)

1 8/03801- ARCHSPS NEPHEW 338 (C,5) (R Barber) R Barber 9-12-7 Miles J Barrow (7) @ 68

2 81/148- HANKIR 230 (CD,F,6) (Mrs E Mitchall) N Milchell 10-12-7 T Milchell (7) 91

3 246312- POLAR GLEN 255 (F) (J Cullen) Jock Cullen 9-12-7 J Datices (7) 84

4 1- RODDEN BROOK 257 (C,0) (Mrs H Tutte) Mrs H Tutte 8-12-7 P MincEwen (7) 85

5 ARCTIC SONG 1008 (J Pugh) J Pugh 11-12-0 P MincEwen (7) 80

6 P4/ CHANGE-ALLEY 551 (R Fear) R Fear 10-12-0 A Walter (5)

7 R/ COLCOMBE CASTLE 719 (R Rendel) B Rendel 7-12-0 A Walter (5)

8 UP/502F- DUST CONGUERIER 471 (Mrs J Bettles) Mrs J Bettles 9-12-0 S Barrough(7) CARGAMEL 1451 SIS (M Dere) M Dare 9-12-0 S Barrough(7) CARGAMEL 1451 SIS (M Dere) M Condel 9-12-0 Miles L Blackford (7)

10 43/ GRYE ME A BREAK 608 (R Goodel) R Goodel 9-12-0 Miles L Blackford (7) SILE ORISAN/ (3 Searle) G Searle 13-12-0 Miles L Blackford (7) MASTER HARDY (P Hunt) P Hunt 11-12-0 Miles A Dare (7)

15 GP- STEEL PROCRESS 407 (Mrs A Gough) Mrs A Baimbridge 12-12-0 Miles A Dare (7)

16 ES31P/ TOUCH OF FUR 615 (8) (T Warner) T Warner 10-12-0 T Houthroake (7) P Hunk 5 S AGA 12-07 (B Hughes) B Hughes 7-11-0 T Houthroake (7)

17 VENUS SAGA 12-07 (B Hughes) B Hughes 7-11-0 T Houthroake (7)

18 ETTENG: 2-1 Hanks, 5-2 Rodden Brook, 4-1 Archie's Nephew, 7-1 Poler Glen, 8-1 Kelly's Insurance, 12-1 Touch Of Fun, 14-1 others.

1989: HANIGR 9-12-0 Mr T Mitchell (7-1) N Mitchell 17 ran

former in 1989 and was just touched oif at Bishops Court point-to-point in May (3m, firm) when a short-heed 2nd to Carminds.

GIVE NE A BREAK was ridden out to best Young Lover 2½ in a Twessidown point-to-point (3m, good), NASTER HARDY sound impressively on first two starts in point-to-points in 1989 including a 16 besting of Newman's Girl 10t at Bactury Rings (3m, good).

Selection: COLCORES CASTLE

with GLENSTAL ABBEY a distant 7th.

MISTER ODDY led 2 out but had no chance with the winner when 81 2nd of 17 to Badraidheni at Windsor (2m 30yd, good) with SHARPN SHINE behind. VAULT Tran well in good company on the Fist most notably when 51 2nd of 20 to Great Commotion at Newmarket (7f, good to soft).

KOWZA ran on to be 3I 2nd to Sleepline Ro

.. B Powe

..... Peter Hobbs 93 .... W McFerland (3) • 98

... B Pour

FORM FOCUS ARCHIE'S NEPHEW was ridden clear to best King Neon S here (3m 11, soft). HANKIR won this corresponding event in 1889 when driven out to best Prince Ramboro 41 (good to firm) with ARCHIE'S NEPHEN a distinct 7th.

POLAR GLEN recorded best effort when pushed clear to best Pitot latend 151 at Chebsenham (3m 11, good to firm). RODDEN BROOK won by 11 from Milini (levels) here (3m 15). He is open to improvement.

COLCOMBE CASTLE looked an improving par-

FORM FOCUS THE WIDGET MAN mance on debut at Follosstone (2m 100)xd, soft) seally beating Brown Pepper 12. FAVOSKI was a one-paced 2% 2nd to Kami King at Towosster (2m, good to firm) with GO NOBLEY nearly 20 admit in ort.

GIT.

IVYCHURCH ran best race when 151 3rd to Major inquiry at Chellenham (2m, good to firm) with 17HE WIDGET BAM (7th worse of) 81 away in 5th MALAMUTE SALCON led 3 out to the last when 101 2nd to Man For All Season at Chepstow (2m, heavy)

3.45 FOVANT NOVICES HURDLE (4-Y-0: £1,996: 2m) (20 runners)

5 FOVANT NOVICES HURDLE (4-Y-0: 21,996: 2m) (20 runner

15 THE WIDGET MAN 38 (D.S) (A lister) J Gilford 11-3

P ALIXONIS 21 (Ars R Davies) Mrs A Kright 10-7

DEE JAY PEE STP (D Jones) B Preven 10-7

0 DONATIST 8 (S Jocham) Miss L Bower 10-7

22 FAVORIQ 20 (BP) (Mrs T Code) I Wardle 10-7

260 (JENSTAL ABBEY 16 (B) (T Mison) R Alshirust 10-7

P86 GO NOBLEY 20 (Mrs E Ogden White) T Thomson Jones 10-7

GREYTRIARS BOBBY 178F (Mrs B Taylor) Mrs J Ratter 10-7

944530 (YYCHURCH 23 (J Joseph) J Joseph 10-7

2 MALAMUTE SALOOM 16 (N Wellington) M Pipe 10-7

3P2 MISTER GODY 22 (V Tjole) J King 10-7

MO'S CHORISTER (C Powle) D Barons 10-7

REPALDO (D Crease) R Hodges 10-7

60 SHARPN SHIKE 13 (Combern Thoroughbreds) C Jeries 10-7

VAULT 66F (Mrs C Heeth) O Sherwood 10-7

F WHITCOMBE WARRIOR 30 (Whitcombe Miscor) N Misches 10-7

KISSBNG THE PRIK SALF (P Morris) R Holder 10-2

355522 KOWZA 13 (V Guy) Mrs A Kright 10-2

4.15 GILLINGHAM HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,197: 2m) (13 runners)

1969: IMPERIAL FLIGHT 4-10-7 M Richards (9-4 fav) M Francis 19 ran

1 113143 GOOD TEMES 13 (BF,F,G,S) (Mrs D Robinson) B Hall 12-0 ...

2.45 RACING IN WESSEX CHASE (£3,850: 2m 5f) (11 runners)

If Bowley
If Goest 75
If December 9 29
If Vision (3) 57
Veter Hobbs
If REER

# Bishops Yarn looks principal threat to Desert Orchid

(Michael Phillips)

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Ascot's loss yesterday is undoubtedly Wincanton's gain today because, instead of contesting the Charterhouse Mercantile Handicap Chase on the Berkshire course, Desert Orchid was diverted west at the eleventh hour to the Somerset track for this afternoon's Racing In Wessex Two things are clear from the outset. First the horse that everyone loves to watch now

everyone loves to watch now to Bishops Yarn's liking. Yet, Hurdle, following that has an even better chance of bearing in mind that Desert promising initial performance recording his thirtieth victory than he did yesterday — hand of his rival Bishops Man For All Sesson today's race is a conditions event whereas yesterday's was betting prospect.
Trefelyn Cose, on the other

three or four opponents, as has been the case here in the past, Desert Orchid now has eight, the pick of whom is Bishops gained in National Hunt flat

Having beaten Midnight For Trefelyn Cone will not Count over a similar trip at enter the fray without any Haydock last month before being just outstayed by Nick
The Brief over further on his
return to the Lancashire track,
Harness that experience to her Bishops Yarn is very much the schooling at home and that horse in form,

Bartres, the winner of the corresponding race 12 months Girl, Bremhill Rosie, Cooks Ball, a course and distance ago, or Joint Sovereignty who Lawn, Fair Agnes and Rosie winner last time out, while the ran badly at Cheltenham in Marchioness on these terms. December after winning the Later in the day, stable Qualitair Aviator, another to Mackeson Gold Cup there so bravely the previous month.

Yesterday's rain will have companion Malamute Saloon, a 30,000 guinea cast-off from Henry Cecil's Flat yard, can

over for next month's National Hunt Festival at Cheltenham.

The five-year-old, who won more than £200,000 on the

French circuit last year, was yesterday described as a certain runner in the £50,000 Waterford

Crystal Stayers' Hurdle by Jean Dasque, his owner-trainer.
Tito L'Effronte limbered up

take the mount at Cheltenham. Dasque is having a second crack at the premier prize for staying hurdlers. Richebourg, his challenger lest way finished

a creditable seventh behind Rustle after almost tumbling

over two flights from home.

Dasque is planning a return trip to England the following month when he is likely to have

two runners at the Liverpool
Grand National meeting.
Among the 8,000 crowd at
Pau on Sunday was Edward
Gillespie, Cheltenham's general

manager, who said yesterday:
"Tito L'Effronte won in good
style and will certainly add an
exciting international flavour to

There were no surprises among the entries, announced yesterday, for the main Chelten-

hand of his rival, Bishops Man For All Season. Yarn cannot be considered a

even though she is trained by Instead of facing only two, Martin Pipe (something which

experience of jumping in pub-The same cannot be said of off the trot, and she looks nap

ensured that conditions open his jumping account by underfoot are now very much winning the Fovant Novices' Southwell: 240 Captain Brown. 3.10

heads for festival

### Ascot's loss yesterday is undoubtedly Wincanton's coin Inspection at Newbury

On the all-weather surface at Southwell, the remarkable Also, it will not simply be a case of giving an exhibition of jumping before an adoring audience, who have seen him Novices' Hurdle Qualifier, when though she is trained by apprentice in the Old Clipstone Claiming Stakes Qualifier.

> First time out Super One finished 11/2 lengths behind Able Player on the track when they were both put in their place by Great Service. Now Super One will be meeting Able Player on 61b better terms.

With the all-weather form working out well in the main, ability to win three bumpers the Design Contractors New Balderton Claiming Stakes have excelled at Southwell

Blinkered first time

### Top French chaser Terminator in gamble Tito L'Effronte, the leading companion, also holds both chaser in France, is to be sent over for pert months National Companion, also holds both companions.

33-1 to 14-1, having laid him to lose £80,000, and he is now joint-favourite with last year's

runner-up, Ottergayle.

Terminator won twice as a four-year-old in 1987 when trained by Henry Candy and finished third to Balthus in that year's Cambridgeshire.

He has not you mader either.

He has not run under either

code since an outing over hurdles at Kempton 26 months ago but Fitzgerald has no peers at laying out a horse for a big handicap

Zako was in heavy Grand National demand yesterday with Cotals, who have laid him to lose £80,000 and reduced his price from 25-1 to 16-1. Stan Mellor's

nine-year-old, the winner of his last three races, has been allot-

Also well backed for the National yesterday were Call Collect and Lastofthebrownies, both 20-1 from 33-1 with Hills.

The same firm report support for Guy Harwood's Digression for the Derby and he is now 16-1

**Alec Russell** dies, aged 73

ted 9st 11lb at Liverpool.

Terminator, trained by Jimmy Fitzgerald, was the subject of a major gamble for the William Hill Lincoln yesterday.

The sponsors report hefty interest in the seven-year-old and make him 12-1 clear favourite, from 33-1, having laid him to take out £100,000.

Corals have cut his odds from 33-1 to 14-1, baying laid him to Carvill's Hill and Maid Of Money are the only Irish entries for the Gold Cup but there are six from Ireland among the 37 in the Waterford Crystal Cham-

pion Hurdle.

Beech Road, the reigning champion, heads the entries and his trainer, Toby Balding, has also entered Morley Street and

for his British venture with a weekend victory amid the snow-capped Pyrenees at Pan race-course. Charles Aubert, the winning jockey there, will again take the mount at Cheltenham.

South Parade.

Martin Pipe has just one representative, Sondrio, who has not run since winning the Waterford Crystal Supreme Novices' Hurdle at the festival

Cheltenham entries CHELTENHAM GOLD CUP (3m 2f):
Aquiller, Sellytene, Barnbrook Aquin,
Bishops Yern, Bob Tisdal, Bonstras Boy,
Brown Windsor, Cali Collect, Carrick Hill
Lad, Carvill's Hill, Cavvies Cloven, Cellic
Shot, Cool Ground, Desert Orchid,
Emvopak Token, Golden Freeze, Kildimo,
Maid Of Money, Midnight Count, Nick The
Brief, Norton's Coin, Over The Road,
Peguel Bay, Phoenix Gold, Playschool,
Rusch De Farges, Ten Of Spades, The
Baldowell Boy, The Thinker, Toby Tobias,
Twin Oelss, Yahoo. To be run on Merch
15.
CHAMPION HURDLE (2m): Bank View.

15.
CHAMPION HURDLE (2m): Benk View, Beech Road, Cruising Atthicks, Deep Sensation, Dis Train, Don Vaisathor, Elementary, Floyd, Flying Zied, Fourth Of July, Grabel, Isolam, Island Set, Javy Jack, Joyful Noise, Kribensis, Laplems, Maester, Mote Beard, Moriey Street, Naswog, Nomadic Wiey, Osric, Past Glories, Penny Forum, Persian Style, Rampellon, Redundant Pal, See You Then, Sondrio, South Parade, Space Fair, Sudden Victory, Vagador, Vahrodian, Vayrua, Vicario Di Bray. To be run on March 13.

CHEEN MOTHER CHAMPION CHASE

David Elsworth, as expected, has entered Desert Orchid for the Queen Mother Champion Chase in addition to the Tote Cheltenham Gold Cup. Barnbrook Again, his stable

March 13.

OulEEN MOTHER CHAMPION CHASE (201): Bentbrook Again, Brootmount, Clever Folly, Desert Orchid, Faroda, Ida's Dalgiat, Impertain, Melideour, Midnight Count, Parto Prince, Peerlyman, Private Viewe, Sabin Du Loir, Waterloo Boy, Wolf Of Badenoch. To be run on March 14. Farrell's lucky escape Patrick Farrell had a fortunate The horse crashed through the

Patrick Farrell had a fortunate escape from serious injury at Southwell yesteday when Grey Speck slipped on the turn into the home straight while leading on the first circuit of the Curate Novices' Handicap Hurdle.

Farrell was lucky not to be tarmeded on by the other seven.

Alec Russell, whose riding career lasted almost 40 years, has died in hospital. He was 73. has died in hospital. He was 73.

Russell partnered his first winner in 1935 and was still riding in 1973 at the age of 57. His big race victories included the Free Handicap and the Sossex Stakes but he will be best remembered for riding all six winners at Begside in 1957.

Margery Nightingall, a prominent member of the famous Epsom racing family, died on Monday. She was 87.

Alec Russell obitnary, page 14

### trampled on by the other seven runners, getting away with nothing worse than a bruised left leg. Victory went to Sirocko Bay, who was breaking the ice after 23 attempts. Results from yesterday's two meetings

Going: soft

1.30 (2m hdis) 1. WHATEVER YOU LIKE
(J. White, 5-1); 2. Nian Of The West (M.
Dwyer, 11-2); 3. Advant (G. McCourt, 5-1).
ALSO RAN: 9-4 tay Riverhead (4m), 5.
Tirrytand, 9 Lapsems, 20 Book Of Gold
(pu), Dark Honey (5th), 33 Proving (6th), 66.
Count Me Out (pu), 10 ran. 31, 134, 134, 131,
121, 41. N. Henderson at Lambourn. Tole:
24.90; £1.90, £1.80, £2.30. DF: £12.20.
CSF. £31.04.

CSF: £31.04.
2.0 (2m cit) 1, WRMK GULLIVER (R. Arnott, 4-1): 2, Western Dandy (8 Powell, 8-1): 3, Another Coral (R. Darwoody, 13-8 tay), ALSO FAN: 5 Fuego Boy (5th), 9 Setter Country (4th), 10 Beau Guest (ur), 33 Lumley Lasie (6th), 7 ran. 5, 12, 11, 14, 15, D. Beaworth at Whitsbury, Tota: 25.20; 22.50, £3.50. DF: £16.50. CSF: £22.35. E3.60. OF: £10.40. CSF: £20.34.
3.5 (3m ch) 1, TEN OF SPADIES (K
Mooney, 11-2): 2, Paddybero (Peter
Hobbs, 12-1): 3, Man O'Magic (M Perrett,
7-2), ALSO RAN: 13-8 fav Bailynane (Sth),
11-2 Rusch De Farges (6th), 7 Cool
Ground (4th), 25 Castle Warden (pu), 7



21,001.01.
Jackpot: Not won (Pool of 23,086.85 carried over to Newbury temorrow).
Placopot: 22,471.60. Southwell

Golog: standard 1.49 (2m hdbs) 1, BARLEY MOW (G Bradley, 6-4 fox); 2, Christense Hols (M Bosley, 9-1); 3, Birminghest's Pride (Gary Lyons, 9-4), ALSO RAN: 11-2 Radish 'n' Lyons, 6-4), ALSO RAN: 11-2 Radish 'n' Lyons, 5-4), ALSO RAN: 11-2 Meenie Minna, 25 Bride For A Day (6th), 33 J-7ec



ran, NR: Desert Orchid. 5l. 2%I, 2l, 4l, dist. F Waleym et Lambourn. Tote: 55.80; 10 ran, NR: Everment, Peet Michight. 2l, 3l, 22.30, £4.20. DF: 229.00. CSF: 255.48. 10l, 5l, 8l. N Bradley at Walfwardy, Tote: 2290; 21.10, 21.20, 21.20, DF: 219.60. CSF: 216.80. 230, PA.20. OF: 229.00. CSF: 255.48.
Tricost: 2236 BA.

3.35 (3m ch) 1. ROYAL ATRILETE (M.
Pirmen, 11-4): 2. Least House (D Gallagher, 25-1): 3. Carrick Hill Lad (N Doughty, 11-85-1): 3. Mostoche Boy (6th), 7-ran. 131, 3. Ink. dist. Mrs. J Pirman at Upper Lambourn.
Tots: £4.00: £1.90, 24.30. DF: £21.80.
CSF: £47.81.

4.5 (2m 44 Indie) 1. CELTIC BARLE (D Stoyme, 10-1): 2. Sweet CBy (L O'Hera.
14-1): 3. Rivertino (D Beoneyworth 14-1): 4. Rivertino

tor 2,500gn.

3.10 Gm hole) 1, SELKS DOMINO (J. Ryan, 8-1); 2, Bankar's Gossio (J. Resilamy, 5-4 tav); 3, Reseabare Wood (Afra A Ferrell, 7-4). ALSO RAN: 7 Mrs Peoperpot, 14 feland Locksmith (6th, 20 Another Scally (5th), Mesambryantheraum, 38 Freelance (4th), 8 ran. 11, 7, 4, 122, 1% M Ryan at Newmentest. Tota: £5.90; £1.40, £1.40, £1.10. DF: £10.50. CSF. £19.11. CSF. 219.11.

3.40 (2th 4f hcle) 1, SWOCKO BAY (Miss A Stolest, 3-1); 2, Storm Werder (A Judius, 11-4); 3, Steet Princess (S A Harris, 8-1). ALSO RAN: 6-4 fav Seet: Park (4th), 8 Sharket (5th), 9 Fame And Glory (pu), Scots Sep (8th), 1-4 Grane Sect. (su), 8 ran. NFL Kentheorth Castle. 15, 4, 101, 301, dis. M Berraclough at Caverdon. Tole: 24.50; 21.50, 21.50, 21.10, Df; 25.20. CSF. 21.401. Titicast: 263.15.

4.10 (2th 4f hcle) 1, WHITEWARM (C. 4.10 (2m 47 hdis) 1, WHITEWASH (S Smith Eccles, 2-7 fav); 2, Rockmartia (B Storey, 8-1); 3, Italian Tear (J Calleghan, 12-1), ALSO RAN: 13-2 Trabonkarn (3h), 20 Tremer Led (8th), 23 Sweet Sirenia (4th), 6 rán. 8, 2, dis. 2, 10, Mrs D Haine at Newmorket, Tota: £1.10; £1.10, £2.10. DF: £5.40. CSF: £3.83.

CFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: Sur Allence Chese: Manta. Seegman Grand National: Manta. All engagements (deed): Knockan Boy, Barner Coln, Finst Clear, Breezy Glory, The Cider And Bun, Khakrulah, Turf King, Bworth, Young Adventurer, Miss Me Not, Mister Branble, Grogan, Waafi, Wine Cellar, Smart Ter, Undeutsed, "redia.

### Selections By Mandarin

1.15 Fred Splendid. 2.45 Desert Orchid. 3.15 Archie's Nephew. 3.45 Malamute Saloon. 1.45 Garrison Savannah. 2.15 TREFELYN CONE (nap). 4.15 Record Flight.

By Michael Seely 2.15 BREMHILL ROSIE (nap). 2.45 Desert Orchid. The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.45 MALAMUTE SALOON.

Going: good to soft (soft patches)

Brian Beel's selection: 3.15 Hankir.

1.15 BOURTON NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,926; 2m) (21 runners)	
1 53/0002- HOLY JOE 263 (S) (T Pillungton) A J Wilson 8-11-10 J Oebome	92
2 1210 MICK THE DREAMER 45 (D.F) (S'est & D'set Racing) W G M Turner 5-11-8 P Holley (3)	- E
3 00-054 HUNDECOLA 9 (J Ritter) B Presce 5-11-6	
4 2805/-P2 CRANCHETER 19 (A Wates) T Etherington 6-11-5 E sturetur	95
5 3-63 GUN HAPPY 31 (PSS (Recing) Littli R Holder 6-11-4 H Mann (7)	92
6 32/P-200 COURT APPEAL 13 (B) (A Souch) C Popher B-11-4 B Power	93
7 24/4-5 COUNTRY DAMSEL 44 (R Barber) J Old 6-11-3	83
8 0/00-F01 RIVER KINGDOM 19 (D.S) (G Smith) J Redmand 7-11-2	25
9 4 BATTLE DRUM 16 (Lady E Nugent) D Nugent 9-11-1	82
10 344-05P CAME DOWN 44 (Major N Martin) N Mitchell 7-11-0	~
11 600-6 AISHOLT 25 (Kampresa Printers) K Bishop 5-11-0	85
12 OPP4/-00 QERACHTY AGAIN 19 (G A Associates) B Stavens 7-11-0	80
13 302-U39 DRESS UP 96 (C Shadbott N Aviitte 6-10-13	<b>9 22</b>
14 5845/84- THE QUIETSTAN 409 (Militopribe Manor) N Milithell 7-10-13,	85
15 00-000 MRSS FERN 20 (Phipps, Balley, Duane & Co) R Dickin 5-10-11	80
16 36305 CROWN AND HORNS 30 (Miss S Stott) Mrz J Retter 6-10-9 R Deswoody	85
17 003200 EJREE 44 (P Duffy) R Brazington 5-10-9	91
18 162302 BAMOVAR 31 (O,F) (J Joseph) J Joseph S-10-8	**
19 SUPC-00 GC-GC-SAM 28 (Mrs S Wately) P Wately 6-10-4	_
20 POSP-63 FRED SPLENDID 16 (G Small) R Hockes 7-10-4 W Indias	94
21 36-0500 CASTLE JESTER 8 (Mrs C Ellott) J Ellott 5-10-0 Mrs C Ellot	83
Long handicen: Castie Jester 9-10.	
BETTING: 4-1 Fred Splandid, 5-1 Crancheter, 6-1 Gun Happy, Country Detasel, 8-1 Court Appeal,	خطله
The Dreamer, 10-1 Eree, 12-1 Samovar, 14-1 others.	

1989: MILTON BURN 8-10-13 G McCourt (9-2) H O'Nell 17 ran

FORM FOCUS MICK THE DREAMat Southwell (2m, AW): latest ran a fair nee to finish
18 fith of 17 to Run To Form at Ludiow (2m, good).
GUN HAPPY weakened run-in when 101 3rd to Keep
Hope Alive at Wolverhampton (2m, good).
COURT APPEAL would enter calculations if
reproducing the form of a 11½1 2nd to Close Escape

set Devon (2m 11, softs, RIMER KINGDOM et out to
best CRANCHETER (18) better off) at Warwick (2m,
good to soft).
SAMOWAR ran on to finish ½1 2nd to Sing The Bitues
at Lingfield (2m, AW). FRED SPLENDID one-paced
1113rd of 13 to Herry Line at Chepsiow (2m, heavy).
is at interpreting or a reasonably weighted.
Selection: FRED SPLEMBED

	reproducing the form of a 1 % 2nd to Close Escape   Selection: FRED SPLEND	•	
	1.45 WINCANTON CHALLENGE CUP (Novices chase: £2,758: 3n	n 1f) (20 runners)	
i	1 FB31 JUST SO 16 (S) (H Cole) J Roberts 7-11-19	Mr S Burrough (7)	
Į	2 420-12 MIGHTY PINE 26 (G) (T Lewis) S Christian 9-11-10 3 PD-P212 OUR FELLOW 12 (BF,S) (N Kelej) D Murray Smith 6-11-10	Mr G Open (3)	3
ļ	4 F/PO/-P6 ARCTIC MARINER 21 (J Sheers) J Sheers 12-11-2	R Macseice (7)	_
ľ	5 40-F CAPTAIN FRISK 18 (C L Services Ltd) K Balley 7-11-2	R Debuoody	=
	8 5/5-058 CELTIC CAPRI 21 (J. Corig J Coris 11-11-2	H. Davies	
	8 310334 DIANES DESTINY 8 (Q) (Mrs D Upeon) J Upeon 6-11-2	G Bobene (7)	8
	9 621/130- EVER HOPEFUL 402 (F) (M Padfield) D Barons 8-11-2		
	10 3/51-352 GARRISON SAVANNAH 20 (B.Q.S) (Autofour Engineering) Mrs. J Pitr 11 400-302 LORD TORENAGA 28 (S) (M Kimmins) F Walwyn 7-11-2		
ı	12 Q2-4422 MANDRAKI SHUFFLE 8 (B) (Mrs J Dibben) O Sherwood 8-11-2	J Cebome	9
ı	13 346-F6 SPORTSNEWS 30 (B) (Mrs J Debenham) P Hobbs 8-11-2	Peter Hobbs	
1	14 4/53-0P TOPSHAM BAY 13 (M Marsh) D Barons 7-11-2		_
	16 6/0 ERICA MAY 63 (Mrs B Skinner) C C Essy 8-10-11		_
	17 3334-UF HF UPHAM 36 (R Brinkworth) D Gandotto 8-10-11	_ W Humphrays (3)	8
l	18 5/00-0F LANDA'S TIPPLE 23 (V) (Mrs B Martin) D Gandolfo 6-10-11		
i	20 SPRING TIME PEARL (P Rendell) C Broad 7-10-11		
	BETTENG: 9-4 Mighty Fine, 11-4 Our Fellow, 4-1 Garrison Savenneh, 5-1 Me Torenaga, 12-1 Topeham Bay, Dianes Destiny, 16-1 others.	undraid Shuffle, 10-1 Lo	
ľ	1988: GHOFAR 6-11-10 B Powel (7-4 fav) D Elsworth) 13	3 man	

FORM FOCUS JUST SO faces a stiffer task than when besting Bold Lament a length at Chepatow (3m, heavy). MRGHTY FINE an excellent 12 winner from Knight Oil at Towcester (2m 5/ 110yd, good; latest proved no metch for Eapy at Ascot (3m, good to sort). OUR FELLOW kept on to finish 31 2nd to Oksette at Doncaster (2m 4f, good); earlier accounted for

Haimejor 31 at Folkestone (Sm 21, good to soft) where LANDA'S TEPPLE feel 7th. GARRISON SAVANINAH ran a good race to finish 51 2nd to Knight Oil at Towcester (3m 190yd, good to firm). He tooks to be improving with experience.

MANDRAIG SHUFFLE 'XI 2nd to The Nigelstan at Windoor (Sm, soft) with DIANES DESTRIY 251 4th and ZUANIERISET failing at the 4th.

2.15 HOECHST PANACUR EBF MARES ONLY NOVICES HURDLE (Qualifier: £2,180:

2m 6f) (22 runners)	- ( <u></u>
1 011020 CADFORD GIRL 8 (F,S) (P Coombes) W G M Terrier 6-11-7	J Neuros (7)
2 1 BREMHALL ROSAE 30 (S) (Mrs J Dibben) O Sherwood 7-11-0	J Cebame 🙃
3 O- CHURCH LEAP 374 (Bibeford List) K Belley 6-10-7	
4 62 COOKS LAWN 28 (Mrs M Cobhem) C Brooks 5-10-7	3 de Haan
5 P CUT ABOVE THE REST 30 (N Mitchell) N Mitchell 8-10-7	
6 0- DEIRDRES DREAM 313 (Poll-meil Partners) K Balley 6-10-7	
7 043-003 FAIR AGNES 31 (S Griffiths) S Griffiths 6-10-7	M Hoed (7).
8 6330-0 FARMCOTE AIR 22 (Miss S Pratt) Mrs H Parrott 8-10-7	A Soliany (5)
9 6 FARRANRORY 17 (Miss J Gibson) O O'Noll 6-10-7	V Stationy (7) ·
10 D GRANGE EXPRESS 49 (D Gandolfo) D Gandolfo 6-10-7	
11 50-52U HOW MAJESTIC 17 (P Lee) S Christian 6-10-7	A Mulholiand (5)
12 0 INDIAN CRUISE 24 (Lord Grimston of Westbury) N Henderson 5-10-7	If Dathwoody
13 40-0 JUST MEASURE 44 (Sir G Brunton) D Eleworth 5-10-7	
14 4F5F8-0 LADY CATCHER 44 (J Prest) J Bosley 8-10-7	M Booley
15 LAWSON PRINCESS (Mra É Davis) Ñ Davis 6-10-7	
16 45/00 MARSH MINK 21 (F Habberteld) P Hobbs 8-10-7	
17 250- MRSS NEPTUNE 433 (P Higson) D Barona 6-10-7	
18 10-0 MRSS WRENSBOROUGH 50 (S) (Platinum Racing) D Gandolfo 7-10-7	
19 006/PO-2 ROSIE MARCHIONESS 24 (V Barclay) F Walayin 7-10-7	
20 30-0004 SCAMPERED 24 (Mrs G Maxwell) J Gifford 6-10-7	R Rowe
21 /0/-0452 SISTER-IN-LAW 13 (Mrs P Scott-Dunn) W Wightman 7-10-7	
22 111 TREFELYN CONE 41 (F,G) (Mrs J Watts) M Pipe 6-10-7	P Scudamore     -
BETTING: 2-1 Trefelyn Cone, 11-4 Cooks Lawn, 7-2 Bremhill Rosie, 8 Scampered, 9-1 Indian Cruise, 14-1 others.	-1 Rosie Merchioner
1000: DADRONG / AW R.11.7 T Morrow (0.4) / I Edwards) 20	3 550

1989: PARSONS LAW 6-11-7 T Morgan (9-4) (J Edwards) 20 ran FORM FOCUS BREMMILL ROSE, a 20-1 shot, ramon well to account for Ninja (winner since) by 25/1 at Leicester (2m, good to sort) on her racecourse debut and looks capable of improvement.

COOKS LAWN just failed to get the better of Stephene Pethere over 2m (good) when going down by a short head with SISTER IN LAW (same terses) 8/3 cf. May be capable of further improvement. FAUR AGNES 17/3 3rd to the useful Lucky Verdict at Criepatow (2m 41, sott).

HOW MAJESTIC %/ 2nd to Miss Muck at Newton

Abbot (2m Si 110)d, heavy) where CADFORD GIRL finished 25i 8th and CUT ABOVE THE REST was pushed up 2 out. ROSE MARCHONESS finish was 2nd to Crystal Comet at Fortiwel (2m 21. good to soft with \$2.5MPERED 14I 4th, \$1STER-84-LAW 1SI 5th ROSAN CRUSSE 7th. TREFELYN CONE, an impressive winner of he three NH fist races, best True Megic 71 at Wewick (2m, good). Makes hurding debut but wet successful in point-to-points last season.

Selection: BREMHILL ROSE (sep)

### Course specialists

# Playschool suffers setback The racing future of Playschool looks bleak after he was pulled up at Warwick on Tuesday. Paul Nicholks, assistant trainer to David Barons at Kingsbridge, said yesterday that the horse is likely to miss the Gold Cup and the Grand National, and may be out for the rest of the season. Salection: GARDA'S GOLD Salection: GARDA'S GOLD Salection: GARDA'S GOLD Solection: GARDA'S GOLD Solection:

the season.
The 12-year-old, pulled up at Haydock

FORM FOCUS RECORD FLIGHT was outpaced when at 2nd to Rustic Comedy at Devon (2m 1f, soft) with CORE VANNICH tailed off in 6th and VERSATILE 19th. VA LUTE ran on to finish %1 2nd to Gancon here (2m, good) with CORE VANNICH (same terms) 21 away in 3rd and STEMLING SILVER (3to better off) one paced 101/1 away in 5th.

LUCKY FEN, had an unsuccessful spell over fences

on his seasonal reappearance, again failed to complete the course in the George Coney Challenge Cap after weakening from a prominent position six from home.

Nicholls said: "He is suffering from

sore shins, the same as after his race at Haydock. It's very malikely that he'll run

test season, running best race when 4t 2nd to High High here (2m, good).

GARDA'S GOLD weakened to finish a distant 9th of 12 to Doc's Cost at Newton Abbot (2m 150yd, heavy) with CHANTELT LACE tailed off when falling at the 6th. Well treated on lest season's winning form over course and distance when beating Music Wonder 5t (soft).

Selection: GARDA'S GOLD

Haydock. It's very malikely that he'll run at Cheltenham or Liverpool and he may not run again this season."

Playschool had only one race last season after breaking down on his off-fore when narrowly beaten by Golden Priend at Cheltenham.

In 1987-88, Playschool won the Hennessy Cognac Gold Cup, the Coral Welsh National and the Vincent O'Brien Gold Cup. He started favourite for the Cheltenham Gold Cup but ran a lifeless race. Post-race dope tests, proved negative.

### SOUTHWELL

Selections By Mandarin

1.40 Super One. 2.10 Grey Rum. 2.40 Work On Air.

3.10 Masked Ball. 3.40 Just Great. 4.10 Qualitair Aviator.

Michael Seely's selection: 3.10 Masked Ball.

	•
Going: standard	Draw: 6f-1m, low numbers bes
1.40 OLD CLIPSTONE CLAIMING STAKE	S (3-Y-O Qualifier: £2,448: 1m) (12 runners)
2 (6) 8330- KINGS ALDERMAN 90 (Equity 1 4) 910-32 ARLE PLAYER 9 (BF.C) (A Ellis 4 (2) 4001-21 GIVE IN 23 (CD.5) (Mrs N Maos 5 (12) 9- ALLEBYS JOY 129 (Mrs E Rish 6 (1) 8-14 PSYCHO SONNY 21 (BF.C) (Re 7 (6) 1342-43 ROYAL BRINK 9 (8) [M Ryan) N 8 (7) 00-45 CASTEL VISCADO 16 (9) (1) 6 KORRY BOY 21 (P Rizyanid) N 9 (11) 6 KORRY BOY 21 (P Rizyanid) N 10 (2) 22-2142 TELEGRAPH CALLGRIL 5 (CD) 11 (5) 43300- HALA 104 (CW Besy) CW Ellis (Rich 12 (4) 6-48 HALA 104 (CW Besy) CW Ellis (Rich 12 (4) 6-48 HALA 104 (CW Besy) CW Ellis (Rich 12 (4) 6-48 HALA 104 (CW Besy) CW Ellis (Rich 12 (4) 6-48 HALA 104 (CW BESY) CW Ellis (Rich	T Barron 8-13. Alex Greenes (5) Provincial Lici) W Niusson 8-11. M Wighest 6 1) Mrs N Macauley 8-10. J Williams suley) Mrs N Macauley 8-8. N Adems er) R Fisher 8-4. T Cules- cing Telegraph) C Allen 8-4. R Morae if Ryan 8-4. J Quinn (3) inlop) J Dunkop 8-0. A McGlosse if Tompkins 8-0. T Williams ((Racing Telegraph) M Brittsin 7-12. 3 Malconey (7) ey 7-7. S Wood (5) inlo) P Blookdey 7-7. F Nexton (7) Kings Aderman, 8-1 Give In, 8-1 Castel Viscado, 10
Telegraph Caligiri, 14-1 Psycho Sonny.	A THE STATE OF THE

NO CORRESPONDING MEETING

2.10 HALAM HANDICAP (£2,469: 7f) (10 runners) 

2.40 LANGFORD APPRENTICE HANDICAP (£2,616: 6f) (16 runners) 

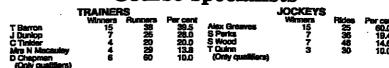
BETTING: 11-4 Crail Harbour, 3-1 Hansom Lad, 9-2 Work On Air, 13-2 Olympic Challenger, 8-1 Captain Brown, 14-1 Cetong, Champion Girl.

3.10 DESIGN CONTRACTORS NEW BALDERTON CLAIMING STAKES (£2,595: 1m 3f)

3.40 MANSFIELD HANDICAP (£2,532: 1m 4f) (16 runners) 

4.10 GAMSTON HANDICAP (£2,217: 1m 6f) (5 runners)

Course specialists



### THE TIMES RACING SERVICE



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# Scotland put trust in same squad for match with France

Scottish selectors to decide on match against France at Murrayfield on February 17. Victory away from home is always a satisfactory beginning to the championship, even if the 13-10 win over Ireland could scarcely be described as comfortable.

The only doubt affecting Sean Lineen, the centre, who has a strained shoulder joint and bruising on one arm.

Donald MacLeod, the Scottish
Rugby Union doctor, has advised him not to play for FP this weekend, but there is optimism that he will be fit to face the French, whose team will not be known until

The Scots will be as aware as their best at Lansdowne Road; nor, it might be said, did England find their best form against the Irish until deep any dominance in the lineout into the final quarter of their against Ireland who have the

It did not take too long for the game at Twickenham last capability to upset even the month. But the selectors are most organized jumpers. So confident in the ability of their Gray and Cronin retain their team to raise their game before their own supporters and against opponents who notoriously find it difficult to win in Edinburgh; it is 12 years since France last did so, and then only by three points.

(Glasgow High/Kelvinside).

ment to have on one's side.

SCOTLAND (v France): A G Heatings (London Scottish); A G Stanger (Hawick), 8 Hastings (Watsoniens), S R P Lineen (Partrumbration)

The Romanian authorities have

asked Bath's coaches to prepare them for their international against France in May. The request to seek the assistance of

the chief coach, Jack Rowell, his

fitness expert, Tom Hudson, is further evidence of the Roma-

nians' desire to enhance con-tacts with the West now that the

Romanian rugby is impoverished in the wake of years of neglect. But with an international against France to be

played at Auch on May 24, the

Romanians want to experience the professional preparation which has gone a long way towards making Bath the suc-cess club of the 1980s in Britain.

Robson says that he and his

colleagues regard the offer as a credit to the name and reputation of their club. "We would very much like to accept," he said. "But the problem is in

trying to find two weeks when we can be away from families and businesses to go to Romania and work with their squad. However, the will to do so

Bath have links with Roma-

Ground in September. The re-

quest for the services of the

club's renowned coaches was

received verbally. Written confirmation is on the way.

his colleagues were starting to study videos on Romanian rugby in recent seasons. "But I would think we would also have to go to Romania before May

because we know very little

The final of the French club

championship is being held in Paris two days after the match at

Auch and the Romanians want

the Bath experts to see that game

Bath have received tentative

Football Union to stage a four-

team event over five days in the West Country, with funds raised going to Romanian rugby. Bath

and the Romanian national team are involved. Either the

Soviet international squad will

be the other overseas visitors, together with another British

There is disappointment that

1/2

the RFU refused permission for the tournament to be staged over August Bank Holiday weekend, August 25 to 27.

team.

Conditions to + te Piste Off/P resort (5pm)

fair

sion from the Rugby

about them." he said.

Already, Robson said, he and

at the Recreation

assistant. Dave Robson, and the

22 to the tally.

"We appreciate that the team wasn't firing on all 15 cylinders and the coaches will be working on the problem areas," Bob Munro, the convenor of selectors, said. In the absence at the weekend of Ian McGeechan, the national coach, who was unwell, Jim Telfer's was the leading coaching voice in selection, though McGeechan is now happily restored to fitness.

There were some reservations expressed about the Scottish locks at the weekend but again, drawing a line through England's perfor-mance, Ackford and Dooley took over an hour to establish

### **Bath trio** Saracens must do to coach without Kennedy Romania

miss his club's fourth round Pilkington Cup tie at Moseley on Saturday. Kennedy, who is twelfth in the national scoring chart with 170, has had a minor knee operation and his place on

the wing goes to McLagan.

The place-kicking will be done by Rudling, the stand-off half, in a XV otherwise unchanged from that which beat Nuneaton in the last round. Leonard (loose-head prop).
Buckton (centre) and Clarke
(No. 8) take their places after
successful outings in France last

England Students.

Moseley field the side which beat Berry Hill, so Cox retains the hooking berth with the capable assistance of Linnett, England's replacement prop in Paris. In the other all first-division fixture, Nottingham, at the control of the state of the st home to Orrell, retain the side which beat Rosslyn Park which

so much of the season recover-ing from a throat injury. Barley, who was also in Paris last weekend for the B inter-national, returns to lead Wakefield against Northampton from centre but the Yorkshire club

prefer Burman at tight-head

Away from the cup, Wasps (beaten by Gloucester in the last round) play Waterloo at Sud-bury and give a first team debut to Buzza at full back. The Cambridge University student will welcome the chance of a senior game, since he has spent as much time at training week-ends or as a replacement as he

has playing these last six weeks.

He will want to retain his ranking as deputy to Hodg-kinson, the England full back, in the hope of being chosen for the XV which plays Italy in May in a match for which caps will not be awarded. Wasps' four present internationals, Bailey, Andrew, Bedell and Bailey, Andrew, Rendall and Probyn, are rested but Bates and Clough play against Waterloo.

### Gregory again aids Sheffield's cause

By Michael Austin

Coventry Poly Sheffield Poly

Inspiration at half back on a miserable afternoon made for the forward grind enabled Sheffield to achieve a once-improbqualify for the semi-finals of the British Polytechnics Cup at

Westwood Heath yesterday. Sheffield reached this stage for the third consecutive time having lost in the final and semifinal in successive seasons to Wales, the champions for the past two years. Fittingly, Gregory, the outside

half, who scored all of Shef-field's points in the 20-12 defeat last year, made a significant contribution to a winning cause. who plays for New

Gregory landed a penalty goal with wind assistance from 45 vards to establish a three points advantage which scarcely seemed enough at half-time. Later he obliterated Coventry's brief lead when scoring a push-over try, a rarity for a player

With considerable presence of mind. Gregory added his weight

SCOTLAND

**SNOW REPORTS** 

to a scrum on the line and plunged on the ball to superimpose a bizarre twist on a day of mud, driving rain, swaying goalposts and touch-flags bent lmost double in a half-gale.

Sheffield's match-winning secret was better use of the wind and a stubborn refusal to lose their ryhthm after replacing a forward and conceding a try. Saverimutto showed the abil-

ity to take Sheffield forward with low kicks into the wind. and Coventry made the fun-damental error in these ski-pan conditions of not keeping the ball close enough to their pack, especially as it included Fairn and Crang, who have played at first class level for the Coventry club at Coundon Road.

Hunter, the right wing, scored Coventry's try from a tapped

SCORERS: Coventry Polyrechnic: Try: Hunter. Sheffield Polytechnic: Try: Greg-cry. Penalty: Gregory. COVENTRY POLYTECHNIC: G Stanton: J Hunter, S Waltden, E Rintoul, J Howland: J Millachip. S Citheroe; A Griffiths, C Crang, J Wingham, N Church, D Acford, E Dicklinson, S Fairn, S Lusk.

SHEFFIELD POLYTECHNIC: M Leopard: M Wildgoose, P Rouse, D Hall N Vanham

SNOW REPORTS

strue zbühel 5 30 worm varied closed All piste becoming worm and rocky. Spring skiing

ANDORRA

**AUSTRIA** 



# Saracens look to feminine logic

By Michael Stevenson At a time when heated debate still has to precede the ad-mission of women into cricket's pavilious, it must be encouraging to feminist sympathizers to learn that one of the country's leading rugby clubs is being coached by

a woman.

The club is Saraceas, who play in the first division of the Courage Clubs Championship, and whose coach, Tony Russ, has calisted Alma Thomas, who as a sports psychologist is

at Bedford College of Further Education, looks after her hus-band, David, the former Llauelli and Louden Welsh flanker, and their 18-year-old twins, Gethin their 16-year-old twiss, Germin and Justine; she also finds time to attend conferences and pub-lish regularly on sports psychol-ogy, to run for around 40 minutes every day and to coach

**Brunel University...** 

Swansea University .... 53

Swansea University have had

their share of criticism this

season, mostly along the lines that their talented individuals

have yet to gel as a team. The ruthless display they gave in beating Brunel University by

three goals, eight tries and a penalty goal to a penalty goal

amid appalling conditions in the Commercial Union UAU quar-

showed that some unity is

emerging.
Brunel, missing five firstchoice players, never looked like

testing last season's finalists, but

won impressed. The backs made

the running game they elected to

play look simple, in spite of facing a vicious wind whipping

across the saturated, cloying

pitch.
A sniping run brought Moore

a try from the first threequarter move of the game; Hayward, the

No. 8, supporting Jones's break on the blind, crashed over in the

comer for the first of his three

ter-final at Uxbridge yes

that her schedule had become overloaded and that something had to give. It will be surprising

if it is rugby.
Thomas's first contact with rugby coaching was when John Davies, having beard her deliver a paper on the psychology of children in competitive sport, invited her to join Michael Williams and himself in the coaching of the England 16

the impact she has made. "I have become a better coach since Alma joined the 16 Groep set-up four years ago," he said. "She has made me aware that there is more to coaching than skills and technique. She inspires tremen-dous confidence and, for example, is brilliant with the goal-kickers."

Williams argues that if two teams are equally skilful and fit, the one that is better prepared psychologically will win. "This must be recognized in ragby as it

electrifying burst through the middle set up Hayward.

With Swansea leading 27-3 at the break, the game then lost

impetus. Hayward scored his

third, converted by Powell, Moore dived over from close

range for his second, Miller added another and Howley,

replacing Adebayo who limpe

goet Collishaw, Swanses University: Peasity goet Collishaw, Swanses University: Tries: Moore (3), Hayward (3), Powell (2), Langley, Adebayo, Miller, Conversiona: Powell (2), Ball, Pensity goet Powell. SRINEL University: M Farclough; D Weller, J Calligham, G Collishaw, A McBaner, A Gressley (rep.: S Nethercote), C Adams; L Coddy, R Jordan, A Baker, T Langton, T Longman, M Bazeley, A Newcombe, D Bridge.

SWANSEA UNIVERSITY: R Jones; Hopkinson, J Bail, P Flood (rep: G Frant) Adobayo (rep: R Howley): J Powell, Moore: D Francis, R Tandy, K Miller,

Loughborough, the holders of

at Exeter University vesterday

Referee: D Morgan (London).

way over to seal the ga

final next Wednesday.

SCORERS: Brunel Univ

Swansea impress

the situation with his players and committee: "If I was to drive the squad forward that extra two or three per cent, I needed help with the mental side," he said.

As soon as Thomas's lavelvement with the club had been agreed, she introduced a modified version of the system used for the Expland 15 Comm.

for the England 16 Group. "I have a psychological profile of every player in the first and second squads related to the game in general and his pos game in general and his position in particular," she said. "A player's mental strengths and weaknesses are examined and an individual psychological programme to help him is devised." A player's typical reaction to analysis will often be: "I know about that but I don't know what to do about it." It is "Thomse's to do about it." It is Thomas's job to tell him. If his concentration is weak or variable she must work to improve it; she must be sure that the player really understands what motivation is.

season has been spectacular, and much credit is due to Russ and his coaching team. Before they met the mighty Gloucester away, Russ asked Thomas if anything could be done to prepare for the challenge of a daunting fixture. She arranged a specially designed session, and Saraceas drew a match that

most people had expected them away. She enjoys her work, but admits that occasionally in training sessions in gales and rain, she will ask herself: "What

on earth am I doing here?" She knows the answers. She is helping sportsmen; she is doing something that gives her real satisfaction and in the process she is helping to push back the frontiers of chavinism.

### Manchester's fury TYLATICITESTEES TUTY CREATES SOUND START At was Stark to who adroidly reduced tension over the defection of a Bulgarian weightlifter to Turkey in 1988. His statesmanship is widely admired, and the Bulgarians will lose friends. and advantages by with their union

the deluge, bounced a penalty off the bar for Brunel's points. before Adebayo danced through Manchester University 22 the morass for one try, then an Leicester University...

Leicester University arrived so late for their meeting with Manchester University at The Firs. Fallowfield that the game kicked off almost an hour late in gathering gloom. Manchester University seemed so incensed by this occurrence that they played most of the first half at a

off after aggravating an ankle strain, created Moore's third. Powell neatly sidestepped his being perfect gentlemen as they ran out of ire and desperately Swansea face Bristol University at Newbridge in the semi-

Manchester were good value for their victory by a goal and five tries to a penalty and they were dependent for their best moves in the difficult con-ditions on their talented standoff half Wood

Manchester's first points were created by Adair, the hooker and their outstanding forward. Wood hoisted high, Matthews was caught in possession and when the ball squirted out of the ruck, Adair picked up, beat one man, humned off another and threw a high pass to his left wing. Riley, who scored. Immediately Manchester's pressure paid off again. Cor-

and Swinson stole away from

converted.

Leicester were a little unlucky ... 3 with their only score, as it seemed likely that Matthews would have gone over from a dropped pass; but obstruction kicked the goal to make it 14-3 at the interval.

Little happened in the early

stages of the second half. Aber's brilliant tackling in the centre for the losers snuffed out any hope of threequarter play and Wood's leg injury following a half-break threw Manchester into some disarray.

They went further ahead when consistent pressure was rewarded with a tapped penalty from which Llowarch scored and in the closing seconds of the match Cornelius crowned a busy and fruitful performance with Manchester's final try.

with Manchester's final try.

SCORERS: Menchester University: Tries:
Riey, Swimson, Hartigen, Llowarch, Cornelsus. Conversion: Murray, Leicester
University: Penaity goes: Hamilton.

MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY: D Haysom;
K Mbanuzue, R Murray, P Hartigan, A
Alley; G Wood frep: M Brown), B Swimson;
E Collins, A Adair. D Llowarch, A Smith, W
Fraser, T Mitton, I Comelius, D Stargess.

LEICESTER UNIVERSITY: A Richmond; S
Walams, M Duggan, M Aber. D Church; E
Hamilton, S Turrier; B Reynolds, K Hayes,
Y Parkes frep: C Hoam), J Appleby, S
Monk, B Lord, N Matthews, A Craig.

Referee: M Hamilm (Manchester and Referee: M Hamim (Manchester and District).

# hurdler and pentathlete, atten-

illegal possession of firearms: two museum-piece antique Winchester rifles from the American Civil War, and a

damaged war-trophy, a US auto-matic presented to him in The Bulgarian Consul in Berne, Plamen Bunzin, has attempted to trick Slavkov's son Todor, aged 18, who is at Lausanne, into returning home. A prominent Swiss lawyer, Pierre Sciclounoff, has inter-

Bulgaria's

IOC man

is deprived

of liberty

By David Miller Ivan Slavkov, the Bulgarian member of the International

Olympic Committee (IOC), who was a leader of the campaign to ensure that Eastern European nations attended the Olympic Games in Seoul, is

under house arrest in Sofia. The action against him is part of reprisals being taken by the

Bulgarian regime against the family and associates of Todor Zhivkov, the recently deposed

fessional career, including his 10 years as an innovative director-

general of Bulgarian television. Slavkov was constantly in open

conflict with the policies and actions of his father-in-law. He

unselfish. There is no more honest man in the Balkans.

the old regime."

At the heart of Slavkov's present victimization is the fact

following a car accident, was

vith Alexander Lilov, a former

in vain to persuade Ljudmila to

livorce Slavkov. Lilov has re-emerged as a

without success, to find Slavkov guilty of financial impropriety

with either the IOC or the Association of National Olym-

He has now been accused of

record is irreproachable.

vened, with a diplomatic protest delivered to the Bulgarians. It was Slavkov who adroitly Boris Stankovic, the Yugoslav IOC member, visited him at home last Sunday.

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### **Yorkshire** facing new threat

By Martin Searby

Yorkshire, the county which has a habit of shooting itself in the foot, appears to have done it again. At least one member is so wounded that he is posing a threat to the annual general meeting to be held in Sheffield

Giles Firbank, who lives in Hampshire, has put down a motion proposing the 23-man committee is reduced to 16. But Yorkshire have written to the members advising them to vote against the plan and also to oppose two other resolutions, a move which appears to contra-vene an undertaking given two years ago by the then president. Viscount Mountgarret.
"His intention was to give

members parity of opportunity in these matters and that has been denied me," Firbank said. "The advice I have received is that I could legally demand an cxtraordinary general meeting if the vote goes against me."
"However, I am willing to settle for Yorkshire distributing

a leastet setting out my case, even though I know I shall have missed the opportunity to in-fluence those who have already voted." The club accepted that official letters denied members an equal hearing.

### England show an all-round improvement

Perth - England, whose poor batting performance on the first day of the final youth international match against Austra-lia had left them with much to do, staged a sturdy recovery yesterday (a Special Corres-

pondent writes). Australia, who had resumed their first innings at 233 for five, were bowled out for 345. Hallett was England's best bowler with five for 72 five for 73 after Grayson, the left-arm spinner, had made the initial breakthrough.

England, having lost Grayson carly on, recovered with a 76-run stand for the second wicket by Holloway and Crawley. Crawley was caught with the score at 80, and although Holloway, who had batted dog-edly for his 44, was out with the score on 100, Keech and Hallett saw Frederick saw England through.

SCORES: England Young Cricksters 71 S G Cottrell 6 for 40) and 123 for 3-ft GL Holloway 44. J P Crawley 43; Justilla Young Cricksters 35-51 C Young 68, 8 R Ruddet 68, L D Harper 53, W J Adam 46 not cur; J C Hallett 5 for 73).

### tries; a simple loop move took Powell over, Langley broke the the UAU title, were unable to backs' monopoly by scoring play their delayed quarter-final Collishaw, in the middle of because of the weather.

RACKETS

### Third seeded | España best of Belfast stable pair recover to go through

By Sally Jones Charles Hue Williams and his

through in seven games after an enthralling struggle against Si-mon Davies and Rupert Owen-Browne in the second round of the Lacoste amateur doubles championships at the Queen's Club.

Owen-Browne, one of the The pair had no answer to a

It was only when Owen-Browne began to tire that Mark Hue Williams gained confidence, found his length on his serve and started powering winners away on his forehand rather than hitting the board.

through the next two games with three long runs of serve and led 14-2 in the decider but only won it after their opponents made a The winners should meet the

Crisanto España will box on the undercard of Mike McCallum's next defence of his World Boxing Association middle-weight title against Michael Watson on April 14 at the Albert Hall, London. Espada is not a name that the

vast majority of London boxing enthusiasts will be familiar with. But he has created quite a stir in Belfast, where he has been living for the past 18 months. Since the halcyon years of Barry McGuigan and those unforgettable nights at the King's Hall, boxing has once again drifted into the shadows in Northern Ireland.

Dave McAuley, the IBF

The British Boxing Board of Control is to protest to the **European Boxing Council about** the supervision of Derek Wil-

heavyweight title at Saint-Dizier last Saturday but the board maintains that the use of "new skin" to seal a cut was a breact of EBU roles, "That is against all boxing laws and it will certainly be one part of our report to the EBU. John Morris, the secretary of the By George Ace

European featherweight cham-pion, and several young British title aspirants, along with Espana, are trying to keep the game ticking over the financial post five years, burden of staging meaningful promotions at the Ulster Hall boxed some 18 months ago, was Eastwood, a millionaire promoter, wonder if it is all worthwhile.

Brian Eastwood, the promot-España, the stable has the most way." flywieght champion, stirred it slightly with one memorable of the Atlantic. "Look at his howorld title bout against Fidel record." Brain Eastwood says, a world title bout against Fidel record," Brain Eastwood says. a draw six years ago with Bassa at the King's Hall. But a "He has had 16 fights which Antonio Esparragoza, the WBA

### New-skin rule breach not be able to do anything about

a rematch that Williams's manager, Mike Barrett, was wanting, until it had cleared up the bizarre claims by Williams of hallocination during the bout. rice Chanet, of France Srikumar Sen writes). Williams lost his European "I can't say what action we'll

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be taking as we haven't had the test results yet. But we shall certainly be launching a protest to the EBU over Chanet using skin", Morris said. The EBU denied that it had broken its rules by not sending a supervisor to the bont. An EBU

visors were provided only for mandatory defences.

second quite forgettable meeting with the same opponent rocked boxing. He is unbeaten and only it back on its heels again.

McGuigan has been a hard act distance. He is the best pound to follow. While Paul for pound boxer in our stable.

Hodkinson, the British and the España was brought to Belfa España was brought to Belfas via Venezuela and Panama by

Bernardo Checa, a Panamanian

who has been coaching in the

Eastwood gymnastum for the

are making even Barney even then in the throes of unrest and offered little for a young and ambitious boxer." Checa said, "He jumped at the chance of furthering his career in Belfast er's eldest son, believes that in and I think he can go all the Checa has the boxing know-

how one must respect: he boxed featherweight champion, and was the Central America superbantamweight champion. España. 25 years of age, is one of 16 children; an elder brother, Ernesto, was the WBA light-

weight champion in 1978. He is a rangey, all-action fighter who throws a variety of punches from a variety of angles. At six feet he is tall for a welterweight and he has a 74-inch reach. On the February 17 he meets Delfino Marin, a Mexican based in Florida, over 10 rounds at 10st 7lb in the Ulster Hall. Belfast, Delfino, who last August lost on points to Lloyd

Honeyghan in Tampa, Florida, has the reputation for durability and like España has never taken

### Tough for Harris Dei Harris of Essex, the British champion and England No. 1. faces the world champion. Jansher Khan, in the second round of the Leeks Welsh Classic squash tournament in Cardiff from February 2! to 25. Both meet qualifiers in the opening round of the world grand prix event in which 32 leading players are competing.

Zell am Sea

SCOTLAND

Cairogoms: snow level, 2,000ft; vertical runs, 1,200ft, Funs: upper, all complete, narrow; lower, patches; access roads clear; cheiriffs, three open; tows, seven open; Glensbee; snow level, 2,200ft; vertical runs, 800ft. Funs: upper, Cairmeell and Sutcharts complete, others narrow; lower, no sking; access roads clear; chairiffs, Cairmeell open; tows, two open. Lacitic snow level, 2,000ft, no vertical runs. Runs: no sking on main or beginner. Aonach Mer: snow level, 2,000ft vertical runs, 1,700ft. Runs: upper, heavy snow, rurs complete; lower, runs complete; access roads clear; gondola, charifit and four tows, open. Sking good where off piste. Glencoe: snow level, 800ft; vertical runs, 1,500ft. Forecast: Westerfy winds reaching galle or severe galle force over the hills. 25 90 worn varied 3/2 Skiling conditions good on upper runs in Hochgurgt.
Inton 30 70 worn varied art fine
Fair show cover most upper slopes. Some north facing caencoe: snow level. 800th vertical rune, 1,500th. Forecast: Westerfy winds reaching gate or severe gate fore over the hills, with a freezing level of around 2,000th. There will be heavy showers, falling as snow above 1,000th, so good prospects for sking, although the winds will remain a hazard to sklers. Outlook: Windy for most of the time with gaise; over the hills. Some intervals, but regular showers. FRANCE
Isola 2000

Good sunny skiing on all north facing slopes. Some south facing and lower runs icy and worn.

Les Arcs 45 65 fair varied icy fine Good skiing available especially newly opened Grand Col. Most pistes have rocky areas.

Tignes 25 125 fair varied fair fine Good skiing for all levels on Grande Motte glacier.

Val d'Isère 36 81 good crust good fine Good skiing on most slopes. Rocky areas lower slopes of Soleise and Bellevarde.

Val Thorens 35 100 fair heavy fair fine Best skiing on Cime de Caron and Montee du Fond. New Rosael lift connecting Maurienne valley now open. 2/2 ITALY 30 60 good varied good fine All pistes still providing good skiing. Few worn areas. SWITZERLAND ns Montana 5 75 good varied closed Good skring still to be found around Bella Lur and Good skiing still to be found around Bella Lui and Plaine Morte, but some slopes becoming quite rocky. taad 5 115 tair heavy closed fine Reasonable skiing on upper slopes. Lower slopes worm. sters 3 25 fair crust licy fine Most slopes hard and ky in morning. Still some good Skiing on upper slopes. Most stopes hard and key of microscopy. Community of the Skiling on upper stopes.

Moritz 20 60 fair crust good fine Very good skiling on north facing stopes. Worm patches on south facing stopes. Springlike conditions.

Other 35 80 good varied closed fine Great piste skiling above 2500m. No queues, even on referring to the skiling above 2500m. Wengen D
Spring skiing conditions.
5 70 fair varied closed
7ematt 5 70 fair varied closed 0 5 fair varied closed tine Still good skling on glacier and Sunegga. Limited Runs open on Gornergrat. Large queues. In the above reports, supplied by representatives of the Ski Club of Great Britain, L refers to lower slopes and U to upper, and art to artificial.

hardest hitters in the game, started with a superb display of controlled power that gave Mark Hue Williams no time to adjust to the pace, but the clever and consistent Charles Hue Williams fought valiantly to level the match at one all. renewed blitz from the opposition that gave them a 3-1 lead.

The third seeds recover

Victor Cazalet, in the semi-final, RESULTS: Second round: C J and C M
Hun Williams bt S Davies and R Owen. Hue Williams bt S Dawies and R Oven-Browne, 9-15. 15-8, 2-15. 2-15, 25-4, 15-2, 15-10; B Hell and W Donger w/o M Mockridge and A Robinson, acr. administration and legal affairs at Sheffield City Council,

said: "Sharing is still at an

embryonic stage, but it is being discussed. But while we

are still only exploring the possibilites, I think it is a

"United are having a lot of

planning permission regarding

any development of Bramali

Lane in accordance with Lord

Justice Taylor's recommenda-

answer for them. Both clubs

must be interested in a 40,000

all-seat stadium, with the

potential to raise the capacity to 55,000, which will be ready

Webster added that Shef

field East rugby league club have also expressed a keen interest in using the stadium,

which is located on the east of

the city towards Rotherham. While the Sheffield clubs

are coy about co-habitation plans, Ron Noades, the chair-

man of Crystal Palace, is open

to offers from any club, or

new stadium in south

London, or a redeveloped Selhurst Park, "I am looking

for a permanent partnership, Palace chairman, who has

spoken to Charlton Athletic,

once the Games finish."

viable scheme.

**FOOTBALL** 

# Hillsborough may be consigned to the dim distant past

Sheffield Wednesday and Obviously the council are Sheffield United are discuss- keen to jump into bed with ing the possibility of sharing an all-seat, multi-sports sta-dium, built for the World keen to jump into bed with football clubs, because that will help fund the stadium. But at the moment it is designed chiefly for athletics, and we would want it to be primarily for football. We do Student Games, after the event ends in the city in 1991. If the plan comes to fruition it would represent a big break not want to talk about this too with tradition, possibly much at this stage because it is heralding the start of a new era a sensitive issue, and breaches of confidentiality could put in the wake of Lord Justice Taylor's final report on the Hillsborough disaster.

things back."
David Capper, the United "We have been talking secretary, confirmed: "The issue of sharing is under discussion at director level by Michael Wragg and one of his about sharing the new sta-dium with United," Graham Mackrell, the Wednesday club secretary, said yesterday. "But colleagues, who have been while the prospect is certainly not out of the question, we have still got a long way to go.

talking to their equivalents at Wednesday, along with people from the council." Wragg was while the prospect is certainly

### Trying to please all of the people

In Glasgow, Partick Thistie and Clyde have shared Firhill Park since 1986, when Clyde were forced to leave Shawfield (Roddy Forsyth writes).

Clude's financial problems. forced them to sell Shawfield to the Greyhound Racing Associ-ation in 1971. The GRA ran the ad decided to sell in 1984, but

An £11 million scheme to develop Fishill as an all-sentstadium was recently announced, but it remains empopular with a section of the

the edge of the city. Dundee, however, are considering schemes to upgrade Dens Park and may prefer to remain there. Perhaps the most surprising

### Wallace twins to stay at The Dell

request yesterday from the Wal-lace twins, Rodney and Ray. The request was contained in a letter to the club from Bob Higgins, the players' agent and

It could hardly have come at a more inopportune time for the lub, which is enjoying its most snccessful season in many years.
Judging by the terse comment of
Chris Nicholl, the manager, the
club is unlikely to look favourably upon the request.
"They have got 18 months of their contracts to run and that is h have fined War ren Aspinall, their record £315,000 signing from Astan Villa, following an incident on a train last Friday evening. Aspinall was arrested for allegedly rowdy behaviour towards a woman passenger and a British Transport Underground police

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said: "Aspinall has been disciplined within the club's code of

e Gerry Francis, the Bristol Revers manager, and Paul Nixon, one of his players, were interviewed by West Drayton police on Tuesday night after Nixon alleged that he had been assaulted by Francis while the team were on their way home from a match at Brentford. No

 Paul Stewart and Vinny Samways, both out of favour recently at Tottenham Hotspur, recently at Tottenham Hotspur, will fight to regain their places, according to Terry Venables, the Chelsea on Saturday. ● Gordon Durie, if he is fit, and Steve Clarke can join the Scot-land squad next week in Italy following the deferment of Chel-sea's Zenith Cup southern final.

• Stake City have agreed to pay about £175,000 for Noel Blake, officer.
Aspinall was cautioned after a night in the cells at Basingstoke but not charged. Frank Burrows,

presently tenants at Selhurst, and Wimbledon, believes that joint ownership is the only way to finance a leading stadium, on a par with Eu **Council to** consider

purchase By Dennis Signy The decision of Hammersmith and Fulham Council to pursue a

compulsory purchase order on Craven Cottage, Fulham's home for 94 years, means that the club could receive £6 million from the owner, Cabra Estates, and ctill continue to pleat these still continue to play there.
Cabra, which wants to develop the six-acre site alongside the River Thames for housing, has paid Fulham £2 million in the first stage of an agreement for the football club to move out in the next three years. It will pay another £4 million when Fulham move; and up to another £7 million depending

The unusual situation is that Fulham could collect £6 million by moving out, but then returning, if the council is successful in obtaining a compulsory order. Unlike Cabra, the council wants Fulham to play on.

Jimmy Hill, the Fulham chairman, said yesterday: "In making that deal the five directors involved had to sign an

tors involved had to sign an undertaking not to support the any way or to comment."

### Magee suspended for rest of season By George Ace

leaders, received a severe blow to their title aspirations with the suspension of Marty Magee, their leading goalscorer.

Magee, last season's Northern Ireland player of the year who scored 30 goals, has been suspended until the end of the season. He has been found guilty of head-butting by the Irish Football Association's guilty of nead-outing by the list in football Association's described by the player but in last night (IFA) senior clubs committee, which accepted statements from the referee and linesman follow-

Portadown, the Irish League ing an incident last December had occurred." The IFA is to stage a six-a-side competition at ing an incident last December against Carrick Rangers.

Magee, who has scored 19 goals this season, was accused of butting a linesman after he had been sent off. The player denied the allegations but David Bowen, the IFA secretary, said: "It was a difficult situation for the committee Confidential Control. the committee. Careful consideration was given to the events.

**RUGBY UNION** 

CLUB MATCHER: Crose Keys 15, Bridgend 21: Porthyridd 57, Tradeger 16; Rugby 22, RAF 16; Cembridge University 7, The Army 10, Cascelline: Cimberham v Lendald; Cilhon

SQUASH RACKETS

HATTONAL WOMEN'S CHAMPONS Semi-deat: Portofact 5, Haddersfield 0. Swimmed

Dundonald ice-rink on March 12 along the lines of the Scottish tournament held in Glasgow each year. The 14 Irish League clubs plus Ballyclare Comrades and Omagh Town will be invited to participate

 The Budweiser Cup quarter-final tie between Glenavon and Ballymena United scheduled for last night was given the all-clear after a pitch inspection

braises and sleet and cold netwithstanding.

"You need objectives ahead of you," Moran said, "and for the moment I'm looking forward to playing in the World Cup for Ireland, and helping Binckborn win prometion. Age shouldn't come into football. If you are good enough, you are eld—or young—enough.

"You've got to enjoy the training, because that's what you do five days a week, but I still enjoy it, and as long as I do that I shall carry on. After the World Cup I might have a chat with Jack and if he has some young players he wants to bring in thea fine, because that would be a good place to end an international career, but if he wants me I shouldn't turn him down. And I shall carry on with wants me I shouldn't turn him down. And I shall carry on with

### FOR THE RECORD

**ATHLETICS** BENALMADENA, Spain: Rote del Soi chamic: First etage (18-licn): 1, O Ludwig (155), 4tr 59rin 6ect; 2, U Ranb (155); 3, M Merrines (Sp.), both same time, take placings: 7, M Early, same time; 22, S Kelly, same time, 177. MAJCHO, France: Elbile de Basadges mons: First etage (55 mise): 1, S MacHarly (US; 2, E Vandarasrden (3e); 3, L Jalebrat (Fr); 4, D Phirmby (US); 5, H Fledaris (8e); 6, F Andreus (US), all Shr Strike Stoce. Iries placing: 135, S Andreus (US); all Shr Strike Stoce. Iries placing: 135, S RAF HALTON: RAF crose country chempton-ships: Mass (10km): 1. Cpl D McNelly (Locking), Szmin 41sec; 2. Cpl M Finit (Costord), 3236; 3. Cpl J Meel (Lastrouch), 32,56. Tuese; 1, RAF Etza Norton, 250s; 2. RAF Willering, 168; 3 RAF Halton, 333. Women (Symiles): 1. SAGW K Holdsworth (Brugged), 23min 38sec; 2. Cpl J Watson (Hembon), 23.46: 3. Cpl Y Carler (Stammore Park), 23,58. Teens: 1, RAF High Wycombo, RADMINTON



TAPES LIPOATED DALLY
CALLS COST 250/MIN charp riss.
SOMMIN ALL OTHER TIMES

Bent-Gant: Portobract 5, Huddensleid 0.

BERLIE: International gain: Winners: Biest:
Sign treestyle: N Rudolph, 22.48. 200m
treestyle: N Rudolph, 22.48. 200m
treestyle: P SIR (WG, 1:49.88. 100m
treestyle: N Townstor (WG, 1:40.80.
100m hatterlie: M Harramer (WG, 54.80.
100m hatterlie: M Harramer (WG, 56.80.
100m hatterlie: M Harramer (WG, 56.80.
100m hatterlie: M Harramer (WG, 56.80.
113.26, 200m hatterlie: R Harramer (WG, 56.80.
113.26, 200m hatterlie: R Harramer (MG, 56.80.
113.26, 200m hat TENNIS 6-1.

BAM FRANCISCO: Ban Francisco champlan-shipe: First etemé: D Gotfe (US) bi J Stark (US), 6-4, 5-7, 6-2; 3 Rive (US) bi K Carren (US), 6-2, 7-6; C Germer (US) bi A Hombrech P (US), 7-6, 3-6, 6-5; T Wilston (US) bi P McEntro (US), 6-7, 6-1, 7-6; J Grath (US) bi J Brown (US), B-3, 7-6; R Rematury (US) bi J Smiras (US), 7-6, 6-3; G Madler (SA) bill B Gibert (US), 6-4, 7-6. WICHITA, Kommon: Women's tearmement; Flest round (US unless stated): S Martin bt A Kaler, 6-2 7-5; G Magers Int R Swarmel (Pol., 6-4, 6-1; A Herntchauch bt A Grossman, 6-6, 6-3; L Ferrando (II) bt W White, 6-1, 6-3; D was Rensburg (SA) or A White, 7-6, 7-6; M Wardel N A Smith, 7-8, 6-7, 7-6; A Fractic bt N Provis (Aus), 6-2, 3-6, 7-8.

VEHICLE PAPERS COMBINATION: Lowich ZEMITH DATA SYSTEMS CUP: Awar sent-finat: Crystal Prison v Switcon Town. LEYLAND ONF CUP: Awar quarter-State: Haraford v Notes County; Malicistone v Erster. OVENDER PAPERS COMMATTION: Brigh-ton v Reading: Oxford Uid v Chartipo; Pulmen v Crystal Palicos. PONTRIS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First districts: HAR v Eventors: Nescosite v Darby; Notting-latin Forest v Manchester City Res. Second divisions: Sorte v Wiger; West Bromatch v Sunderland; York v Port Vells. FA TROPHY: Second seems!; Crebtschen v Ersteid: Parthorough v Whotsor and Elon; Young v Pattors: Winding v Seetham Red Star; Young v Assettury. SOUTHERS J. JERFOR FLOCOLUT CUP: Third kylesbury. RN JURSOR FLOODLIT CUP: Third

Pochdele 0, York 1; Torquay 3, Southend 0.

ZENITH DATA SYSTEMS CUP: Northern finals Middlesbrough 2, Aston Ville 1 (act; Middlesbrough 12, Aston Ville 1 (act; Middlesbrough win 4-2 on agg).

LEYLAND DAF CUP: Northern quarter-finals Transmer 3, Creeter 0, Southern Quarter-finals Transmer 1, Southern 1, Martiny Tudil 0,

B AND 0 SCOTTISH LEAGUE: First division: Peetponed: Allos v Partick/Thietie; Clyds v Rath Rovers. Secondidates: Peetponed: Allos v Partick/Thietie; Clyds v Rath Rovers. Secondidates: Peetponed: Ourberton v EastFile: East Stringshire v Stransaer, FA YOUTH CUP: Fortiff reced Manchester City 3, Crystal Palace 0, FA TROPHIT: Second against Dover 2, Weyknouth 1; Harrow 0, Redwidge Fornest: Wiverhoe 1, Runcorn 1; Wokindjase 0, Stafford 0, PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First di-PONTING CENTRAL LEAGUE: First di-vision: Bradiord City 1, Oldham 0; Coventry 0, Sheffield United 3; Liverpool 4, Leeds 1; Manchester United 3, Leicester 0, Second division: Grimsby 2, Preston 0; Rotheriam 1, Barnsley 2; Sheffield Weignerping 3, Seminore 3

Preston 0: Rotherham 1, Bernsley 2; Sheffield Wednesdey 3, Scunthorpe 1. BEAZEP HOMES LEAGUE Presier division: Beth 6, Dorchester 0; Bromegrove 2, Waterloodie 4, Midded division: Grantham 1, Bedworth 1. Westpate Issuesses Cape Poerte round, first leg. Ashbord 2, Bessiely 0. ALLERIGHT BITTER WELSH CUP: Fich round: Cardill 2, Aberysteyth 0; Wrandsom 1, Rhyl 1. BUDWEISER CUP: Sadomd round: Poetpoesde Colorains v Newry, BOB LORD TROPHY: Second round: Poetpoesde Colorains v Newry, BOB LORD TROPHY: Second round: Poetpoesde Colorains v Newry, BOB LORD TROPHY: Second round: Poetpoesde Telford v Africham. Second cound registy: Poetpoesd: Farnsom v Ndddermineter. Vallocketh 1, Poetpoesd: Round Poetpoesd: Hitchin v Lewes. Second division

sortis: Reinham 3, Collier Row 0; Tilbury 1, Barton 2; Withem 1, Berichansted 1. Second division south: Horsham 1, Eastbourne United 4; Southall 4, Epsom and Buell 0. ROKENTS FLOODLIGHT LEAGUE: Bark-ing 2, Barkingsida 1. SURRIEY SENIOR CUP: Sutton 0, Dorking 3. ENDY FAIR CAPITAL LEAGUE: Entlek

every cut and bruise.
"I've come out with more knocks and bruises from this

game, I just haven't had that sort of physical game for two years," he reflected, and smiled with pleasure. Moran smiles a lot. At

WEIGHT FAIR CANTIFE, EZHADE: Ement 2, Colchester 1. MEDILESEX SENIOR CUIP: Second round replay: Staines 2, Ruicelo Mamor 0. REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Combined Services 0, Vauchall League 37 4. ENGLISH SCHOOLS TROPHY: Fish Round: West Comment 0, Waltham Forest EDLANDS COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP alcestershire 2, Nottinghamshire 0.

SAN LORESKZO, Atgarna: Longalnot-PGA
East region pro-san: 142: P Hond (Vista
Computersystems) 73. 145: N Studios (Ibattached) 74: B Evens (San Lorenzo) 73. 146: In A Limb (Photosito) 72. 146: J Saved (Vistoria)
73. 147: P Million (Santhalon) 75. 146: T Million
(Santhalon) 75: Powie Salfron Westfam) 75. 151:
K Bowden (Leo-on-Sotalion) 74. 152: N Meann
(Soring and Serentley) 76. 153: C Gough (West
Harts) 77. Teasure: 257: Saucio. 258: Lino.
258: Savetil. 272: Bowden, 272: Hond.
(GB and Westen) university 278: Sacconst cound
(GB and Westen) 175. 76. 146: G Brand 74.
70. 146: G Harry 75. 70: S Avene (Intelled) 78.
68. 146: E Marray 75. 77: S Avene (Intelled) 78.
148: W Longarder 73. 77: 50: J Passant 78, 68.
148: W Longarder 73. 77: D J Passant 74, 74.

SENTATIVE MATCH: London Univer sity û, Royal Navy 4. Izilat a Limpur. Malaysia 2, Australia 5. ICE HOCKEY MATIONAL LEAGUE (Bill I: Boston Bruins 2. Detroit Fied Wings 0; New York: Islanders 8, Plesburgh Penguins 7 (CT); Washington Capitals 12. Capbec Northues 2; Editonion Capitals 12. Capbec Northues 2; Editonion Ciera 2, New Jersey Devils 2 (CT); St Colle Blues 8, Toronto Naple Leafs 4; Los Angeles Sings 5, Calgary Flemes 3; Vescouver Carucia 5, Wannipeg Jets 3.

RACKETS SCHOOLS MATCH: Burn (A Smith-Bingham and J Larken) to Machenough (W Thorp and S Gidocomi), 15-7, 15-10, 15-3, 15-8.

RUGBY FIVES SCHOOLS MATCHES: Bradleki 87, Cition 128; St Paul's 58, Cilton 143. ST MORETZ: World Cope Hormal bill: 1, F Jac. (Co), 218.8pts; 2, H Kustin (Austria), 218.1; 3, E Vestori (Austria), 217.9.

Moran relishes the knocks and cold of English game A chill wind blew off the West Pennine moors, remnants of snow lay on Blackbarn Rovers' from time to time flurries of sleet fell, and two days after his first game in Luguen rooman feit 18 months Kevin Moran feit

He is also a very bright man, and some unlooked for (and undeserved) notoriety as the first player to be sent off in a Wembley final, and two years in Spain with Sporting Gijou, he is looking forward to his first World Cup and embarking on his first experience of English second division football with evident relish, knocks and hruises and alect and cold natwithstanding.

so he went for it with the wholehearted enthusiasm which has characterized his football ever since, establishing himself as United's centre half, and winning a regalar place in the Irish team. And when Alex Ferguson decided that at 32 Moran's neefulness was at an ead, a decision the United manager subsequently admitted was a mistake, he went to Spain, arguing that going to another English club after Old Trafford would be a downward step.

If anything his experiences in Spain have left him with even more affection for English football than previously, and he is

more attection for English tool-ball than previously, and he is quick to defead it. "I enjoyed my experience in Spanish football a lot," Moran said. "You have a lot more time on the ball at the back than you have over here. "You have a bit of time on it, Blackburn."

"When we were playing in European competitions the European games were some-thing we really looked forward to because of the different styles. thing we really looken lorward to because of the different styles, you really enjoyed it, and not having that variety is something players really mass now from

the right way to play.

argued by critics of the English game that it cannot bring success at the highest level, even though Liverpool were also supremely successful in international club football by playing that way. Moran is also convinced that the English game is the right way to play.

players really miss now from England's exclusion from England's exclusion from Europe," he said. "But I don't agree that you can't be successful playing the English way. It's at home here that our game is knocked, but in Spain players and spectators love it."

All this experience will come in useful in Italy, where Moran is again looking forward to seeing and playing against different styles. But with Jack Charlton in charge of the Ireland team, there will be more chance of him getting on the ball and playing at the back with

### **SNOOKER**

### Hairs and graces send Johnson into last eight

Joe Johnson reached only his second tournament quarter-final of the season in a tournament of quality by virtue of a 5-4 victory over Mike Hallett, distance. At the chimax Johnshe world No. 6, at the Benson and Hedges Masters last night.

There was a time when Bjorn Borg used to grow a beard for puck at Wimbledon and Johnshe Periodolish frame but at least it. nament of quality by virtue of a 5-4 victory over Mike Hallett, the world No. 6, at the Benson and Hedges Masters last night.

There was a time when Bjorn Borg used to grow a beard for luck at Wimbledon and Johnson, of Bradford, the former world snookerchampion, has followed suit at Wembley.

The growth meets with wifely approval but not that of his manager. Ian Doyle, "Ian says it believable frame but at least it believable frame but at least it gave the crowd something to langh about and I had to laugh too," he said. "Apart from that though I was very lucky. I was lucky because Mike wasn't playing very well today and he would normally have punished me heavily for the chances I was leaving him."

Hallett won the first important title of the season in Hong Kong "but the rest of it approval but not that of his manager, Ian Doyle. "Ian says it makes me look like Gengis Khan — I just hope I take as many scalps as he did," Johnson said, which was something of a continental drift.

"It brought me luck today though," he added but that was hardly the case in the seventh frame when first Johnson potted the black but cannoned a red

Hong Kong "but the rest of it has been rubbish", he said. "Now I'm just hoping to salvage something from the rest of the season."

RESULTS: First round: J Johnson (Eng) bt M Hallott (Eng), 5-4. Teneday: S Hendry (Scot) bt S James (Eng), 5-2. Today's order of play: Casarba-Basia (best of nine trames); Zoss: S Hendry v W Thome. Tybe: A Knowles (Eng) v J White (Eng).

### **IOC considers S Africa**

Lausanne (AP) - The International Olympic Committee (IOC) is planning to readmit South Africa once apartheid is that a unified team represent the

the black but cannoned a red

into a middle pocket. Then he

nuo a mucate pocket, i nen he sank the blue but also the green and then, after fluking a red, followed it home with the cue ball.

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC president, said the committee, which expelled South Africa in 1970, would first have that "South Africa is a everybody would discuss the latest positive drug tests involved weightlifters at the dismantled.

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the
JUC president, said the comwould have the final say.

**YACHTING** 

### New Zealand pair cut back on Merit

By Barry Pickthall

The Forties began to roar yes-terday for the Whitbread Round the World Race fleet as the

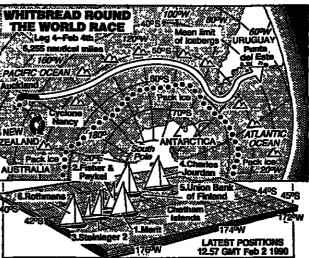
Febimann's Swiss maxi, was cut to two miles as the two New Zealand ketches, Fisher & Paykel and Steinlager 2, began to make inroads. Grant Dalton's Fisher & Paykel, now down to 43 South, clocked the astest average speed between instest average speed between satellite sweeps yesterday, setting a pace of 12.6 knots, 0.6 of a knot faster than Merit and almost a knot faster than Steinlager. Rothmans, the leading British maxi which is south of the leaders, appeared to have missed out on the strengthening winds after averaging only 9.3 knots to fall a disappointing 30 miles behind the leaders.

In a radio conversation with race headquarters in Ports-mouth, Peter Blake, the overall race leader reported ideal con-ditions for the ketches. He said that Steinlager was shy-reaching under full sail in a 10-knot south-westerly breeze, which obviously increased later in the day. "It's a bit boring really," he reported, before adding the rider

o lift spirits on The Card, Roger ilson's Swedish ketch, now ailing as a sloop after losing her nizzen soon after the start on Leading positions

of this fourth stage, have now slipped back to seventeenth in the fleet, just 11 miles ahead of Patrick Tabarly's leading di-vision three yacht L'Esprit de

The French yacht now holds a nine-mile lead over Bruno Dubois's Belgian entry, Rucanor Sport, which has recovered well from a poor first two days when together with Britain's Maiden (now third), they appear to have stayed too close to the New



### Lamazou's America's lead is battle increasing

By Malcolm McKeag

miles of single-handed sailing since leaving the tiny French resort of Les Sables d'Olonne, Timoan Lamazou, leader of the round the world race, is within a v hundred miles of Cape Horn. He is expected to mund the Cape and sail back into the

Atlantic tomorrow.

Lamazou's progress has been remarkable, shattering existing records for extended passages under sail in any type of vessel.
He has averaged just over 200
miles a day since leaving
France, and has led the race consistently since crossing the Equator in December. In the past six days, Lamazou has covered 1,496 miles, an average

of 250 miles a day.
Following the routes radioed to him by the French weather agency Meteomer, Lamazou plans to pass south of Diego Ramirez Island, 60 miles from the Horn. Cape Horn is itself an island, one of many which make up the southern tip of the South American Continent. Unlike the Whitbread Round

the World Race, where use of such services is banned, outside weather routing is permitted in the Globe Challenge, and is used by most competitors.

The threat to Lamzou's lead

posed by Jean-Luc Van Den Heede, in 36.15 Met, who had closed to within 230 miles of the leader, has lifted. His gain was made by using different naviga-tional tactics rather than speed and now that the leaders are following similar tracks to the Horn, both he and the third-placed Loick Peyron, in Lada Poch, have again slipped back.

Almost 2,000 miles behind these leaders. Petrice Correction these leaders, Patrice Carpentier in Nouvel Observateur appears to have recovered from the 360' roll which almost wreeked the interior of his boat. Because of the severe weather Observateur's mainsail was already furled, thus saving the mast, when the boat was engulfed. Carpentier, already having to cope with the loss of his electronic self-steering, has now headed north from his deep southerly route in search of quieter conditions which will allow the boat to sail with the helm lashed while he sorts out the mess. Other competitors to have

incurred damage include Alain Gautier, in Generali Concorde, who lost his Argos satellite position beacon, torn off the deck in a knockdown, and was for several hours unreported until he replaced the essential safety device with a back-up. Both Lada Poch's solar panels, mounted on deck and used for charging the boat's batteries, have been washed away by heavy seas.

# Cup final

York Court of Appeals with Mercury Bay Boating Club of New Zealand that their 1987 challenge in a 133ft monohull should have been met by a "like

and similar yacht". The Court of Appeals is the last hurdle in a three-year legal battle waged by Michael Fay, the Auckland banker, to challenge for the cup under the strict terms of the century-old Deed of terms of the century-old Deed of Gift controlling the event, then to demand a fair, sportsmanlike match in yachts of similar size. Instead, the Californian club ranged a much faster, lighter catamaran which, under the command of Dennis Conner, ran rings round Fay's monohuli. The latest affidavit, presented by three past presidents of the

by three past presidents of the US Yacht Racing Union and four rules experts, including Mary Pera, of Britain, counters the similar approach to the court taken by an equally impressive hist of 20 past cup skippers, syndicate heads and clubs who support Mercury Bay's claim for fair play.

The seven claim that the courts have traditionally left the administration of sport to competent governing bodies, but in this case the trial court strayed from the law into a field it had no experise whatsoever, namely the rating and eligibility of racing yachts.

"When the smoke cleared,"

their petition said "the trial court had declared a forfeiture of yachting's most prestigious trophy and awarded it to the loser of the yacht race on the grounds that the winning yacht Stars & Stripes failed to meet a non-existent yacht eligibility rule that was created after the race by the trial court."

The petition argnes: "It is obviously impossible to design, build or measure a racing yacht using 'somewhat similar' as the applicable standard. Designers, builders, measurers and judges must have measurable parameters against which a yazin can be objectively compared. Sportsmanship, defined as the conduct of one who abides by the rules of a contest will be served by an objective and fair standard set before the race. A vague rule incapable of determination until after the race, if at all, and then only by a court as opposed to the governing body will be a blow, not a boon, to sportsmanship."

sportsmanship."
The seven appeal judges are expected to give a final ruling on the case in March, allowing the next cup series to take place either in San Diego or Auckland



# Robson doubtful for England's Italian campaign

England's preparations for the World Cup finals in Italy this West Bromwich Albion summer were severely disrupted yesterday when Bryan for 11 weeks) Robson, the captain, underwent a groin operation. Rob- weeks). son, aged 33, had surgery at a London clinic 24 hours after Manche an examination by a leading 1983: February: badly tom ankle specialist revealed that an injury, which had initially been diagnosed as a simple groin strain, was more serious. However, fears that Robson might need a hernia operation proved unfounded.

Although Manchester Robson should be in a pos- said. ition to resume playing "within six to eight weeks" a more realistic date for his comeback is thought to be International level. I shall early May, since he will have keep in touch with been out of football for over Manchester united and be four months. That will be only three weeks before the England squad is scheduled to Bryan will miss the game leave for Italy.

Robson has already been ruled out of England's next warm-up game, against Brazil at Wembley on March 28, and it is now clear that he will be missing as his club attempts to achieve the dual target of FA Cup success and first division

a heavy reliance on his namesake in recent years, said that mindful of the events which he was "hopeful" that his occurred at the Mexico finals captain would be available for in 1986. the game against Czecho- In March of that year, slovakia at Wembley on April Robson dislocated a shoulder, 25 while openly admitting his an injury which kept him on sense of immense disappointment upon learning of yes-

Brussels (Reuter) — Rand gone three knee operations in Gallit, whose worth to The nine months. Marc Martens, Gallit, whose worth to The nine months. Marc Martens, Netherlands is similar to that his surgeon, said that he would World Cup finals, his Belgian

Gullit has been out of action optimistic than a few mouths

### ROBSON'S INJURIES

1976: October: broken right leg (out

Bryan Robson is one of England's key players but it is United, of whom Robson is important to remember that competition. also captain, have somewhat this is as much a setback for optimistically indicated to the his club, Manchester united, Football Association that as it is for his country," he

> before he can be considered at squad. International level. I shall guided by any medical bulletins which they may issue. against Brazil next month which will disappoint him greatly as that particular fixture is one of the highlights of any professional footballer's

The England manager's respect for Robson's powers of leadership is such that he will almost certainly include him Bobby Robson, the England in his final 22 man squad for manager who has placed such the World Cup finals, fully fit or not. However, he will be occurred at the Mexico finals

the sidelines for seven weeks. Although he played in En-

"It goes without saying that ing game against Morocco, he Gullit doubt remains

ine Gullit again on March 7. "A healing process wariable. It cannot be

is always variable. It cannot be entirely excluded that he will recover. We are a bit more

### **Insurance** is no consolation

Manchester United his wages

By Louise Taylor

er united will be unable to recoup any financial recompense for Bryan Robson's enforced absence, "The premiums involved in insuring him for missing matches would be sky high, it would be impossible," Ken Merrett, the

club secretary, said yesterday.

Merrett confirmed that United do have the consolation that Robson's frequent and extensive medical bills are met by private health in-BUPA, and that meets the

between £600,000 and £1 milment," Merrett said. On the occasions when lion in case his playing career was permanently ended while Robson is injured on international duty, either playing fulfilling commitments with or training, United fare better. England. The player is insured "As with every player, if the for the same sum by United as a precaution against his career being curtailed while on duty injury can definitely be attributed to England duty, the Football Association pay

during the period he is un-All professional footballers available for selection," David are covered by the League's Bloomfield, the FA's press scheme, which insures in-Bloomfield said that Robdividuals for around £30,000.

I had been told the Auckland

start would take some beating.

but none of us were quite

prepared for the incredible

send-off the Whithread fleet

Estimates vary from 6,000

to 10,000 spectator boats out

in the harbour, and if the

winds had been any less, we

might still be there fighting through the chop thrown up by

all manner of craft ranging

from water scooters to ferries.

From our vantage, a wall of

boats seemed to surround the

fleet and those who chose to

ran the gauntlet through them,

instead of short-tacking up the

cleared channel were asking

for trouble. It is amazing that

The Card, which lost its

mizzen within minutes of the

gun firing, was the only

The weather mark, which

was changed from a ship to a

metres in the Dairy Crest

Games, raising the possibility

of a meeting with Jens-Peter

Herold, who took a bronze

medal behind Elliott at the

Colombo (Reuter) - Brendon

Kuruppu, the wicketkeeper-

batsman, has been called into

the injury-hit Sri Lankan

cricket team which is touring

1988 Olympics in Seoul.

Called in

received last Sunday.

aggravated the injury and took

Robson's enforced absence will give his potential underthe perfect opportunity to "Obviously, he will have to press their claims for inclusion regain full fitness at club level in England's World Cup

"It will give players like Steve McMahon of Liverpool and Steve Hodge of Nottingham Forest the chance to conceded Bobby

Alex Ferguson, the Manchester United manager, said that he was "shattered" by the extent of Robson's latest injury. "Thankfully it turned out not to be a hernia but if we had not had the operation done quickly it could have turned into a

"After seeing the specialist on Tuesday, Bryan as advised that it would be in his best interests to have an operation next week but he said be anted it done immediately. It is a terrible blow but we cannot afford to feel sorry for ourselves; we must set over it and carry on without him," he

Since sustaining the injury during the game against Liverpool at Anfield on December 23, Robson has been unable to train and has missed United's last eight

Despite Robson's claim that he is no more prone to serious injury than is any other player he has suffered at least one major fitness problem in each

### Moseley in from the cold St Lucia - Ezra Moseley Cricket Council agreement was reached a year ago, allow-ing an amnesty for those with

vesterday became the first West Indian to benefit from the new international cricket accord on South Africa (Alan Lee writes). Moseley, banned for life from Caribbean cricket six years ago, has been named in the 13-man West Indies by Carl Hooper, of Guyana, party for next week's two and Carlisle Best, the cheerful opening one-day inter- Barbadian. There is no room nationals against England in for Keith Arthurton, who Port of Spain.

From Alan Lee

Cricket Correspondent

As the England party braced

itself for the expected news

that Ricardo Ellcock's first

tour has met a summary end,

more anxiety darkened their

horizon. Gladstone Small's

susceptible joints have let him

down again and he will defi-

nitely miss the four-day game

with the Windward Islands

Small's condition is poten-

tially alarming for the touring

team as, along with Angus

Fraser, he represents the reli-

able quality in an otherwise plement so early on."

starting here today.

Moseley, aged 32, a seam bowler who spent several vears in county cricket with Glamorgan and is now being actively pursued by Surrey, has created a little history at games in a five-match limited the main expense of Franklyn Stephenson, whose reputation in England had marked him out as the likeliest of the reprieved players to gain

recognition. Stephenson, however, is not rated so highly in the Carib-

The skipper of Rothmans

reports from the Round

the World Yacht Race

temporary orange buoy shortly

before the start was impossible

to spot in the melée. We came

across it purely by chance and

the Merit crew lost their early

lager 2 and Fisher &

lead by over-standing badly.

Paykel, the two local boats,

were affected most by the

adverse wake from well-wish-

ers, but they caught us up again at the first headland

after the rest of us ran out of

We have been playing nip-

and-tuck ever since, with all

hands performing a continu-ous round of exhausting sail

SPORT IN BRIEF

Lawrie

Smith

has been chosen strictly on form, after taking 22 wickets in regional first-class cricket

Kitts on Monday to rest a

niceling shoulder strain, but it

was no better yesterday and he

was unable to practise at

Victoria Park, the at-

mospheric little sports ground

where the tour resumes today.

Small, who has been plagued by many similar ailments over

recent years, and the tour manager, Peter Lush, ex-plained: "He can be dis-

counted from this next match

but it is too early to say any

more. It is naturally worrying

This is a new injury for

this winter. Moseley joins an otherwise familiar and predictable party in which the contentious batting places have been claimed treated England's bowling so

dismissively in St Kitts. Patrick Patterson, who heads the first-class bowling averages here, has also been omitted for these first two overs series. But his extra nace may be used in the first Test. on his home ground in Kingston.

Birthday celebrations cause a problem

impossible to plan ahead.

Instead, all the yachts, which

are now spread over a wide

area, took advantage of what

local winds their crews could

find, and like us have doubt-

less cursed their luck when

The reason behind these

changeable conditions has

been Cyclone Nancy, which

has twirled its way across the

Tasman Sea towards New

mains just outside the in-fluence of the strong winds,

but being the most southerly in

the fleet we hope to be among

the first to pick up the

westerlies today. In the light of these change-

able conditions, the perfor-

Zealand's South Island.

Yesterday Rothmans

falling into holes.

The West Indian players England. who toured South Africa were all banned for life from domestic and national cricket. bean and his fellow-Barbadian But when the International

changes in an effort to squeeze every last ounce of speed from the ever swinging breeze. mance of Pierre Felhmann's Merit has been little short of remarkable. On earlier legs,

Without any pattern to the our two sloops have been wind, it has been almost evenly matched, but so far

school in Barbados before both became naturalized Englishmen, was going through a private agony on a

totally unsuitable net surface. This had been designated as the session in which Ellcock must indicate his recovery from the back injury which afflicted him on the second day of the tour. Plainly, it did not proceed to plan. The runups were uneven, the net pitch was untrustworthy and Elicock, having bowled the equivalent of six overs at varying speed, left the field

past South African links, the West Indies Board of Control

reassessed its stance and in-

vited all such players to apply

Life had been difficult for

some when they returned to their islands, although not all

found the reaction unforgiv-

ing. But several gave up the

game. Two who applied un-

successfully to be taken back

Colin Croft and Alvin Kalli-

charran. Moseley and

Stephenson are, so far, the

only banned players to have

returned to the first-class

game and both may now play

during this stage, the Bruce

Farr design has proved consid-

erably faster in light winds.

During the first 24 hours, she

not only had the legs on the

two New Zealand ketches, but

pulled out a 33-mile lead over

to 17, but we still need to hit

the strong westerlies first if we

Since it is not allowed under

the rules to change the

displacement or trim of a yacht

during the race we can only assume this added zip is down

to new sails the Swiss maxi

The upside to Nancy's effect

on the weather systems, has

been the beautiful conditions

we have enjoyed since the

shipped in Auckland.

are to draw back level

s. We have since cut this back

part in the campaign against

for reinstatement.

Ten Of Spades (Kevin Mooney, left) masters Paddyboro (Peter Hobbs) at the last in the Charterhouse Mercantile Handicap Chase at Ascot yesterday

Ellcock, who went to the same

to be short of our full com-It was ironical that, while

Oulook bleak for Ellcock

### around his shoulders. Ellcock did muster the

hostility to hit Wayne Larkins twice in the rib cage, persuad-ing him to retire ruefully, but more than once his grimacing expression at the point of delivery told its sad story of a man demonstrably not fit enough for the undertaking at

A pronouncement on his possible return to England can be expected today and Lush was significantly ill at case as he attempted to deflect such speculation. Finally, he admitted: "Ricky is a bit stiff." So soon after the exercise, this seemed tantamount to saying he had broken down.

England arrived on this een, volcanic island fresh from a day off. Stewart did not let them forget it. He urged them through a session of sprints and stamina work so severe it would have had the touring teams of an earlier age recoiling in horror.

Allan Lamb, yet to play on the tour due to a calf injury sustained road-running, emerged in good order and will be included today against one of the Caribbean's more

The Windwards cannot boast a single Test player as Winston Davis will miss the match with a minor injury. Neil Williams, the Middlesen seam bowler from St Vincent is also out with a broken bone in his hand and the greatest threat to the touring side may come from the two experienced slow bowlers, Javan Etienne and Thomas Kentish.

Roaring Forties, sweltering under a hot sun in T-shirts and

shorts. Indeed, it was so hot

yesterday that Kim Morton,

my No. 2, is now suffering

from the ill-effects of sunburn

- a stark change from the

frost-bite conditions we en-

dured in these same latitudes

during the second stage of this

race from Uruguay to

celebrating Russell Pickthall's

birthday twice over. At one point yesterday, it looked as if

we might cross the inter-

national dateline midway

through the celebrations to-

day. Thankfully the strengthening westerlies car-ried us over in time, much to

the relief of our cook, John

Harris, who was worried that

an order for two cakes would

leave him short of mix for my

We also came close to

Freemantle.

### **National** divide develops By Michael Seely

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The great public debate about whether Desert Orchid should run in the Grand National is now being reflected in a difference of opinion between David Elsworth, the trainer, and Richard Burridge, the principal shareholder in the flying grey. At Ascot yesterday,

Elsworth, who is broadly in favour of Desert Orchid running, clearly resented questions about his National plans. "I'm surprised you asked me that," he said. "All along I made it plain that we won't be considering the matter until after the Cheltenham Gold Cup. Of course, if Richard

Burridge doesn't want to run, it's his horse and he can take him out." However, Burridge, inter-viewed on television and elsewhere, was adamant in his opinion. "David has made many inspired and brave de-

cisions about Desert Orchid.

But I don't want the horse to

run in the National this year. "It seems ludicrous to me. His planned programme all along has been the King George, the Gold Cup and finally the Whitbread, And I wouldn't want to see him running over 41/2 miles at Liverpool under 12st 2lb after a hard race at Cheltenham. He'd be much better off in the Whitbread after a longer rest and over his favourite track,

"I'd like to see him taken out of the National at the next forfeit stage on February 13. David knows my thinking and I know his, but someone's got to take the decision.

"I've nothing against the National itself. I'd like to see him run in the race next year and be specially trained for

Corais, the bookmakers, reacted to Burridge's comme by withdrawing Desert Orchid, their original 10-1 favourite, from their ante-post list on the Grand National

Desert Orchid, withdrawn from yesterday's Charter-house Mercantile Chase, is due to travel to Wincanton this afternoon for the Racing

In Wessex Chase. Explaining his thinking. Elsworth said: The going had become very testing and in the high winds it would have been asking too much of him to give so much weight away carrying 12 stone.

"It will be easier at Wincanton where its a conditions race and he's conceding a maximum of 13lb."

Racing, pages 40-41

own birthday in 10 days' time

start. We are now in the Latest positions, page 43

### Hi-tech to detect forgeries

The Scottish Rugby Union is the French match and Blue to consider the use of a hi-tech 06551-06640 for the Calcutta monitoring system after match) becoming concerned at the increase in ticket forceries and the activities of touts which has resulted in tickets chang-

retary, said at Murrayfield them to desist from so doing."

Yesterday: "Action has been Ticket touting is not illegated." taken against clubs and but Chief Superintendant Jim schools where allocated tickets Johnstone, the SRU police have been sold on to outside adviser, said: "The conduct of buyers at excessive prices. In both the buyer and seller falls such circumstances we have within the crime of obstrucstopped the allocation of tick- tion." Johnstone added that ets to the clubs or schools after the report of Lord Justice

concerned."

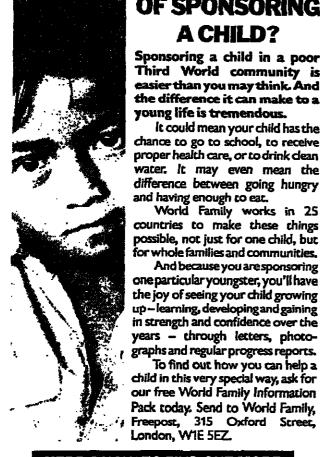
tickets for the international matches appear regularly in newspapers. On this matter, contacted these persons placing the adverts and asked Ticket touting is not illegal,

Taylor "touting may become

where the measure of stamping each ticket has proved successful. The SRU aiready has the facility to detect

Chief Superintendant Johnstone also stated his concern about latecomers and about the continuing problem of alcohol in grounds prohibited under the Criminal Justice (Scotland Act) of 1980. Brendan Mullin, the Ireland

and British Lions centre, is to have an operation today which is likely to keep him out of Ireland's XV to play France in Paris on March 3 (David #7 Hands writes). Mullin, aged 26, who won his 31st cap against Scotland at the weekend, must have a piece of damaged cartilage removed. Scottish sanad, page 42



### **THINKING OF SPONSORING** A CHILD? Sponsoring a child in a poor

officer, said yesterday.

Third World community is easier than you may think. And the difference it can make to a young life is tremendous. It could mean your child has the

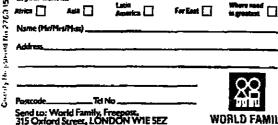
chance to go to school, to receive proper health care, or to drink clean water. It may even mean the difference between going hungry and having enough to eat. World Family works in 25

countries to make these things possible, not just for one child, but for whole families and communities, And because you are sponsoring

one particular youngster, you'll have the joy of seeing your child growing up - learning, developing and gaining in strength and confidence over the years - through letters, photographs and regular progress reports. To find out how you can help a child in this very special way, ask for

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A Programme of FOSTER PARENTS PLAN (UK) Changing the world one child at a time



Zico: farewell game **Zico bows out** 

Rio de Janeiro (Reuter) -Zico, one of Brazil's most distinguished football internationals played his farewell game at the Maracana stadium on Tuesday in front of nearly 100,000 supporters. Some of the best players of the last 10 years took part, as well as Flamengo, Zico's club.

### **New name** East Berlin (Reuter) - The

Dynamo Berlin football club ants to start the second half of the scason this month with a new name to reflect its break with the now-defunct Stasi security police.

### Right spirit The future of the Bell's Scot-

tish Open golf championship has been secured for at least another five years following the signing of a new contract by Arthur Bell Distillers, the

### Postponea

The Hospitals Cup rugby union semi-final between St Mary's and Charing Cross-Westminster, scheduled for Motspur Park yesterday, was postponed because of the weather. No new date has yet been

Advertisements for wanting ing hands at many times their Hogg said: "Our lawyers have face value.

Bill Hogg, the SRU sec-

Hogg sent a letter to all an offence". clubs advising them of their SRU is the loss of a batch of tickets (Red 06361-06460 for

In Ireland the touts have responsibilities in this matter. been discouraged from operat-Of particular concern to the ing near Lansdowne Road

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